**Contemporary Urban Environment Review Notes – Booklets 4 & 5**

**Booklet 4 Urban Change: deindustrialisation, decentralisation, rise of the service economy**

Define decentralisation

What evidence of decentralisation is there in **Guidford**? Quote examples.

What factors have affected decentralisation?

How has the structural shift in employment changed in the UK 1841-2011? Quote figures.

What caused the rise of the service economy? Why has this not solved all the problems of deindustrialisation?

C**ase study Cambridge Science Park**

* What factors contributed to the Cambridge Science Park location?
* What typed of industries locate at the Science Park? Name examples.
* Why have these industries located in the Science Park?

Define deindustrialisation

What are the 3 main factors that caused de industrialisation?

What are the impacts of deindustrialisation – consider economic, social & environmental?

What is the ‘inner city spiral of decline’? How does this consequence relate to **Detroit**? Quote evidence.

How has manufacturing employment changed in the UK? Quote figures

**Booklet 5 Urban Policy and Regeneration in Britain since 1979**

**Case Studies**

* Urban Development Corporation – London Docklands
* City Challenge – Hulme
* New Deal for Communities – New East Manchester

**For *each* policy/case study:** When and why did the area go into decline? What are the different regeneration policies and how do they work? Who was involved? What have they done? Was it successful? – consider social, economic and environmental outcomes. Evaluate each regeneration scheme.

**Quote evidence throughout.**

**Define key terms**

* Urban resurgence
* Gentrification
* Top down
* Bottom up

Why was urban policy and regeneration needed in the UK?

What are the details of the schemes from 1979-1991, 1991-1997 & 1997-2000s?