Vocabulario

THEME 1: Aspects of Hispanic society

Unit 3: La igualdad de los derechos

3.1 La lucha por la igualdad de las mujeres

**a tiempo completo** full-time

**la ausencia** absence

**el avance** advance

**la burguesía** middle classes

**la capacidad** capacity, ability

**la ciudadanía** citizenship

**el complemento** complement, accessory

**conceder** to give, concede

**la confección** dressmaking

**la convivencia** cohabitation

**el/la cónyuge** husband, wife

**coser** to sew

**criar** to rear, raise (a child)

**el deber** duty

**la demanda** demand

**el derecho** right

**desigual** unequal

**la dictadura** dictatorship

**dirigente** leader

**discriminar a** discriminate against

**doméstico** domestic

**la emancipación** emancipation, liberation

**exigir (*exijo)*** to demand

**la fábrica** factory

**fracasar** to fail

**la hembra** female

**la igualdad** equality

**igualitario** egalitarian

**la inferioridad** inferiority

**infravalorar** to undervalue

**injusto** unfair

**la jornada** work day

**juzgar** to judge

**la legislación** legislation

**la libertad** freedom

**el libertinaje** licentiousness

**machista** sexist, chauvinist

**el/la maestro/a** teacher

**el matriarcado** matriarchy

**menospreciar** to look down on

**la militancia** militancy

**la normativa** rules

**obligar** to force

**obstaculizar** to hold up, block

**occidental** western

**la paridad** equality

**pasivo** passive

**el patriarcado** patriarchy

**placentero** pleasant

**plantear** to bring up, set out

**propio** own

**rechistar** to complain

**el régimen** regime

**reglamentario** obligatory

**regresar** to return

**la resonancia** resonance

**la segregación** segregation

**la seguridad** safety

**la sensibilización** awareness-raising

**ser testigo de** to witness

**la subordinación** subordination

**el sufragio** suffrage, vote

**la superioridad** superiority

**triunfar** to triumph

**la valoración** valuation, assessment

**vigilar** to monitor, watch over

**la votación** voting

3.2 La mujer contemporánea: hablan ellas

**a tiempo parcial** part-time

**anticuado** old-fashioned

**el/la aprendiz** trainee

**arriesgar** to risk

**el/la asalariado/a** salary earner

**el avance** advance

**la baja maternal** maternity leave

**la carrera** career

**la clase obrera** working class

**compaginar** to combine, to balance

**la compañía** company

**comprensivo** understanding

**condescendiente** patronising

**contar con (*cuento*)** to count on

**contratar** to employ

**criticar** to criticise

**cuidar de** to care for

**dar a luz a (*doy*)** to give birth to

**dar rabia *(doy)*** to anger

**el derecho** right

**desconsolado** disconsolate

**embarazada** pregnant

**el embarazo** pregnancy

**el/la emprendedor/a** enterprising

**la empresa** company

**enamorarse de** to fall in love with

**enfadarse** to get angry

**¡enhorabuena!** congratulations!

**entender (*entiendo*)** to understand

**equiparar** to equate, compare

**equitativo** equitable, fair

**el estado** state

**el éxito** success

**facilitar** to make easier

**felicitar** to congratulate

**el feminismo** feminism

**futurista** futuristic

**la huelga** strike

**la igualdad** equality

**inadmisible** unacceptable

**inaguantable** unbearable

**inapropiado** inappropriate

**el/la jefe/a** boss

**la jubilación** retirement

**la lactancia** breastfeeding

**llorar** to cry

**el machismo** male chauvinism

**matinal** daytime

**moralizar** to moralise

**el/la parado/a** unemployed person

**el paro** unemployment

**partidiario** supporter

**el personal** staff

**el poder** power

**el progreso** progress

**el puesto** job, post

**quejarse** to complain

**el salario** wage, salary

**el/la sirviente** servant

**subestimar** to underestimate

**el sueldo** wage

**sumiso** obedient

**el taller** workshop

**el techo de cristal** glass ceiling

**el tercio** third

**el título** degree

**tolerante** tolerant

**tomar en serio** to take seriously

**unirse** to unite, get together

**la ventaja** advantage

3.3 Los derechos del colectivo LGBT

**el abandono** desertion

**aberrante** abnormal

**el afecto** affection

**el alejamiento** distance

**el/la aliado/a** ally

**el/la amante** lover

**el/la amigo/a íntimo/a** very close friend, intimate friend

**el amorío** love affair

**amoroso** loving, affectionate

**la añoranza** nostalgia, yearning

**el arcoíris** rainbow

**ascenso** rise **el**

**atraer (*atraigo*)** to attract

**la aventura** brief affair

**la bisexualidad** bisexuality

**¡cariño!** darling!, honey!

**cometer** to commit

**comprometido** engaged

**condenar** to condemn

**coquetear** to flirt

**dar (*doy*) el paso** to take the step

**el desfile** parade, march

**despreciar** to scorn, to despise

**el devaneo** flirtation

**dificultar** to complicate, make difficult

**distorsionar** to distort

**el emblema** emblem

**el encanto** charm

**entristecer (*entristezco*)** to sadden, depress

**la estima** esteem, respect

**el galanteo** courtship, wooing

**la homofobia** homophobia

**la homosexualidad** homosexuality

**el idilio** affair

**la intimidad** intimacy, familiarity

**legalizar** to legalise

**el ligue** affair, pick-up

**lindo (SA)** pretty

**llevar a cabo** to carry out, perform

**maltratar** to mistreat

**la naturaleza** nature

**el noviazgo** engagement

**el orgullo gay** gay pride

**el pecado** sin

**el /la pretendiente** suitor

**procrear** to procreate

**progresista** progressive

**promover (*promuevo*)** to promote

**la reasignación de sexo** gender reassignment

**el rechazo** refusal

**regular** to regulate, standardise

**las relaciones**

**extramatrimoniales** extra-marital relationships

**salir *(salgo)* del armario** to come out of the closet

**la separación de bienes** division of property

**la visibilidad** visibility

3.4 Mejorando la situación de la mujer: ¿un trabajo aún inacabado?

**acceder a** to have access to

**amar** to love

**el ámbito** area

**amenazar** to threaten

**el aparato** system, apparatus, device

**arisco** unfriendly

**el asesinato** murder

**atípico** untypical, uncommon

**la baja** sick leave, medical leave

**la bofetada** slap

**calificar** to describe as

**el camino** way, journey, road

**el cardenal** bruise

**conciliar** to reconcile, find a balance

**el concurso** competition

**convivir** to live together, cohabit

**cuidar** to look after

**dependiente de** dependent on

**desagregar** to disintegrate

**el desprecio** snub, slight

**destacar** to stand out, emphasise

**la dignidad** dignity

**discriminar** to discriminate

**la disparidad** disparity

**empezar** to start

**en pro de** in favour of

**la encuesta** survey

**enmendar *(enmiendo)*** to amend

**la equidad** equity

**equilibrado** balanced

**estupefacto** astonished

**la excedencia** (unpaid) leave

**gritar** to scream

**incrementar** to increase

**insensible** numb, insensitive

**insultar** to insult

**la jurisdicción** jurisdiction

**la lacra** scourge, blot

**el lema** motto, slogan

**la lucha** fight

**el maltrato** abuse, mistreatment

**manifestar (*manifiesto*)** to reveal, express, demonstrate

**la mejora** improvement, progress

**la palabrota** swear word

**la paliza** beating

**la paz** peace

**pegar** to hit

**la población activa** working population

**prestar** to lend, provide

**psíquico** psychological, mental

**realizar** to carry out, fulfil

**el rechazo** rejection

**el reconocimiento** recognition

**recopilar** to gather

**la reivindicación** recognition, acceptance

**reto** challenge

**la tasa** rate, measure

**temporal** seasonal, temporary

**la torta** slap

**la vejación** harassment

**la violencia de género** gender violence