Vocabulario

THEME 2: Artistic culture in the Hispanic world

Unit 6: El patrimonio cultural

6.1 Perú: incas, conquistas y maravillas para la historia

**amarrar** to tie up

**arcaico** archaic, old-fashioned

**el/la asesino/a** murderer

**azteca** Aztec

**el cañón** cannon

**el cañonazo** cannon shot

**la carabela** caravel (ancient boat)

**la ciudadela** citadel, fortress

**el cofre** chest, trunk

**la colonia** colony

**el conjunto** site

**consistir en** to consist of

**el cráneo** skull

**criollo** creole

**la crueldad** cruelty

**cumplir** to fulfil

**el descubrimiento** discovery

**desembarcar** disembark, unload

**dominar** to rule, control

**el ejército** army

**encarnizado** bloody, fierce

**engañar** to trick

**enmendar (*enmiendo*)** to amend

**el entorno** surroundings, environment

**la entrega** delivery, handing over

**la espada** sword

**la etnia** ethnic group

**evangelizar** to convert

**la hacienda** farm, ranch

**el imperio** empire

**indígena** indigenous

**el intento** attempt

**la lanza** spear

**liberar** to set free

**el mal de altura** altitude sickness

**manufacturar** to make, manufacture

**la moneda** coin

**ordenar** to order

**el oro** gold

**la piedra** rock

**la plata** silver

**el poblado** town

**precolombino** pre-Colombian

**el/la prisionero/a** prisoner

**quemar** to burn

**el recinto** area, enclosure

**el reemplazo** replacement

**remontarse** to go back to

**sagrado** sacred

**la saña** rage, fury

**sanguinario** bloodthirsty

**el tesoro** treasure

**la tribu** tribe

**la ubicación** location

6.2 Unas pinceladas de arte mexicano

**la acuarela** watercolour

**el amanecer** sunrise

**el/la amante** lover

**la angustia** anguish

**el anochecer** nightfall

**el atardecer** dusk

**el autorretrato** self-portrait

**los bártulos** stuff, equipment

**bello** lovely

**bosquejar** to sketch out

**la brocha** brush

**calcar** to copy

**controvertido** controversial

**el cuadro** painting

**deslumbrante** dazzling

**el dolor** pain

**la enseñanza** teaching

**el entrecejo** space between the eyebrows

**el/la escritor/a** writer

**la esencia** essence

**espeso** thick

**etiquetar** to label, classify

**el/la guionista** (script)writer

**imitar** to imitate, to copy

**inestable** unstable

**llamativo** striking

**minimalista** minimalist(ic)

**mundial** global, world(wide)

**el mural** mural

**la naturaleza muerta** still life

**la obra** work

**onírico** dreamlike

**el/la paisajista** landscape painter

**el pincel** paintbrush

**la pincelada** brush stroke

**el/la pintor/a** painter

**pintoresco** picturesque

**la política** politics

**pretencioso** pretentious

**el primer plano** foreground

**la realidad** reality

**el recorrido** tour

**el relieve** relief

**retocar** to retouch

**el rostro** face

**el segundo plano** background

**la sombra** shadow

**sombrío** dark

**la técnica** technique

**la tertulia** social gathering, salon

**tormentoso** stormy, tempestuous

**trazar** to trace, to draw

**vividor** opportunistic

6.3 La arquitectura árabe en Andalucía y sus vestigios

**la ampliación** extension

**arabesco** arabesque

**la arcilla** clay

**el arco** arch

**la armonía** harmony

**el azulejo** tile

**la baldosa** floor tile

**la baranda** handrail

**la bóveda** dome

**la campana** bell

**el campanario** bell tower

**la cerámica** ceramic

**el chorro** stream

**concurrido** crowded, busy

**conservar** to preserve

**construir (*construyo*)** to build

**el Corán** Qur’an

**la cripta** crypt

**la cristalera** vitrine

**la cúpula** dome

**delinear** to draft

**deslumbrar** to dazzle

**despiadadamente** wickedly

**el dintel** lintel

**el dominio** control, territory

**el emplazamiento** site, location

**esculpir** to sculpt

**la fortaleza** fortress

**el granito** granite

**impresionar** to impress

**incalculable** incalculable

**innumerable** countless

**la joya** jewel

**el ladrillo** brick

**lujoso** luxurious

**la mampostería** masonry

**mandar** to order

**el mármol** marble

**la mezquita** mosque

**el/la moro/a** North African, Moor

**el muro** wall

**el naranjo** orange tree

**la pasada (*una*)** amazing

**el patrimonio** heritage

**el peldaño** step

**la piedra** stone

**el pilar** pillar

**el puente** bridge

**real** royal

**el rosetón** rose window

**salvaguardar** to safeguard

**la superficie** surface

**surgir (*surjo*)** to arise, emerge

**la torre** tower

**la tumba** tomb, grave

**la vidriera** stained glass

6.4 El patrimonio musical y su diversidad en el mundo hispano

**el abanico** fan

**el acorde** chord

**actuar (*actúo*)** to perform

**la agrupación** group

**el alborozo** joy

**la alegría** happiness

**el arrabal [SA]** suburbs

**el/la bailaor/a** flamenco dancer

**brincar** to jump

**cadencioso** rhythmical

**el/la cantaor/a** flamenco singer

**el/la compositor/a** composer

**la coreografía** choreography

**desenfrenado** uncontrollable

**el duende** natural talent for flamenco

**encantador** charming

**envolver (*envuelvo*)** to surround, involve

**la etnia** ethnic group

**el exponente** exponent

**garboso** graceful

**la gira** tour

**girar** to spin

**el giro** spin

**el/la gitano/a** gypsy

**la habilidad** skill

**hondo** deep

**la juerga** revelry, good time

**juerguista** fun loving

***el lenguaje*** *language*

***la letra*** *lyrics*

***el lunfardo [SA]*** *Slang used in tango songs, full of metaphors and poetic language*

***la milonga [SA]*** *upbeat, faster type of tango*

***el/la músico*** *musician*

***ocurrente*** *witty*

**la palmada** clap

**el paso** step

**patalear** to stamp (feet)

**payo** non-gypsy

**la peineta** comb

**la pena** pain, sorrow

**la pirueta** pirouette

**el prejuicio** prejudice

**primoroso** exquisite

**la rama** branch

**recitar** to recite, to read aloud

**el regodeo** delight

**representativo** characteristic

**risueño** cheerful

**el ritmo** rhythm

**el sentimiento** feeling

**el/la solista** soloist

**el tablao** flamenco stage, venue

**el tacón** heel

**el taconeado** stamp, click of heels

**el terremoto** earthquake

**tocar** to play an instrument

**valiente** brave

**vivaz** energetic, lively

**la zancada** stride