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Centre number		Candidate number	
Surname			
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Candidate signature			

AS PHILOSOPHY

Paper 1 Epistemology and moral philosophy

Wednesday 16 May 2018

Morning

Time allowed: 3 hours

Materials

You will need no other materials.

Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer all questions.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do not write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.

Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 80.
- You will be assessed on your ability to:
 - use good English
 - organise information clearly
 - use specialist vocabulary where appropriate.

For Exam	iner's Use
Question	Mark
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	Section A – Epistemology	outside the box
	Answer all questions in this section.	
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0 1	What is a necessary truth?	
	[2 marks]	
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0 2	Explain what knowledge is, according to reliabilism. [5 marks]	



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0 3	Briefly explain innatism and explain one of Locke's arguments against this view.	
	[9 marks]	





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0 4	Explain Descartes' first and second 'waves of doubt'.	
<u> </u>	[9 marks]	

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END OF SEC	TION A	



Section B – Moral philosophy Answer all questions in this section. 0 6 What is moral anti-realism? [2 marks] Explain Aristotle's account of the role of education/habituation in the development of a 0 7 moral character. [5 marks]

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0 8	Explain how a utilitarian might approach the issue of eating animals. [9 marks]	



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0 9	Explain how Mackie's argument from relativity challenges moral realism. [9 marks]	
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1 0	Can Kantian deontological ethics be successfully defended against objections? [15 marks]	



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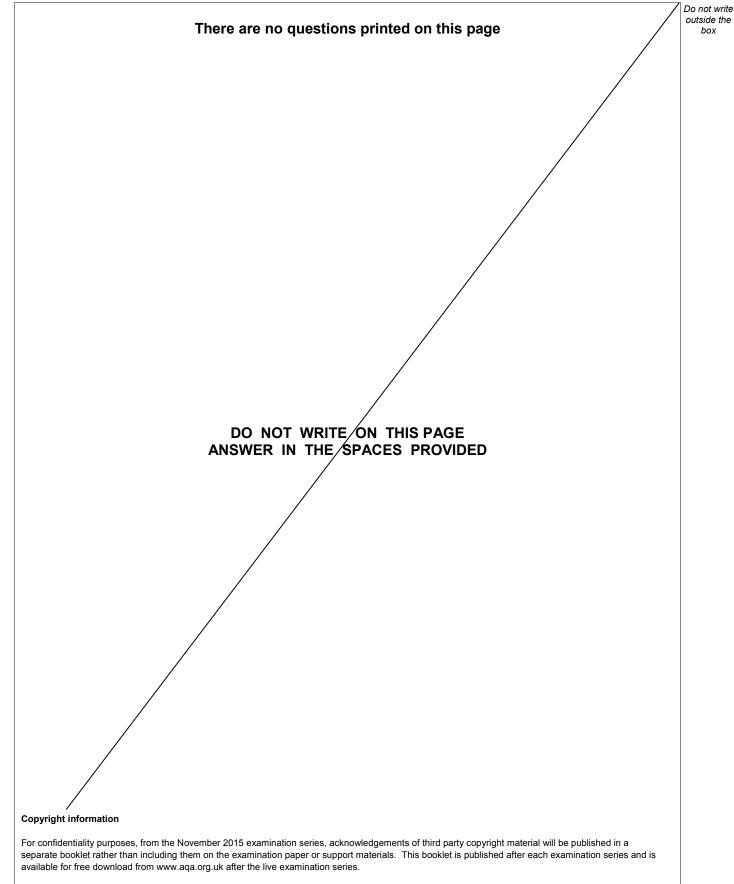


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END OF QUESTIONS	
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