



Please write clearly in block capitals.

Centre number

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Candidate number

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Surname

Forename(s)

Candidate signature

A-level PHILOSOPHY

Unit 2 Ethics and Philosophy of Mind

Thursday 9 June 2016

Afternoon

Time allowed: 3 hours

Materials

You will need no other materials.

Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer **all** questions.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do not write outside the box around each page or in the blank pages.
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.

Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
 - The maximum mark for this paper is 100.
 - In questions carrying 25 marks, you will be marked on your ability to:
 - use good English
 - organise information clearly
 - use specialist vocabulary where appropriate.
- Answer all these questions in continuous prose.



J U N 1 6 P H L S 2 0 1

IB/G/Jun16/E3

PHLS2

Section A Ethics

Answer **all** questions in this section.

1 What is moral realism?

[3 marks]

3

2 Explain how an act utilitarian would make a moral decision.

[5 marks]



Extra space _____

5

3 Outline Aristotle's function argument.

[5 marks]



Turn over ►

Extra space _____

5

- 4 Explain the similarities and differences between what emotivists and prescriptivists say about ethical language.

[12 marks]



Handwriting practice box with horizontal lines. The box contains 20 horizontal lines for writing, starting from the top edge and ending at the bottom edge. The lines are evenly spaced and extend across most of the width of the box.



Turn over ▶

A large rectangular area containing 25 horizontal lines, intended for writing.



A large rectangular box containing 25 horizontal lines, intended for writing.



Turn over ►



A large rectangular box with horizontal lines, intended for writing.



A large rectangular area containing 25 horizontal lines, intended for writing answers.



Section B – Philosophy of Mind

Answer **all** questions in this section.

6 What claim do logical/analytical behaviourists make regarding statements about mental states?

[3 marks]

3

7 Explain the argument that it would be self-refuting to articulate eliminative materialism as a theory.

[5 marks]



Extra space

5

Turn over for the next question



Turn over ►

8 Outline the 'knowledge'/Mary argument.

[5 marks]

Extra space

5



12

Turn over for the next question



10 Are dualists right to say that minds and/or their properties are non-physical?

[25 marks]



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Extra space _____



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ANSWER IN THE SPACES PROVIDED**



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