

## **Homework 16 – Solutions**



A NEW QUALIF	ICATION FOR WORK, STUDY & LIFE						
1)	Median line drawn at 38	B1	±½ square				
	Quartiles drawn at 33.5 and 42 and box drawn.	B1	±½ square				
(2)	Whiskers drawn from the box to 26 and 54	B1	±½ square				
	Alternative method 1						
	States their 2015 median and makes a comparison in context eg The median was 38 in 2015 so the 2015 times were quicker (on average) (due to lower median) eg the median in 2015 was one minute less than 2014 so 2015 times were quicker						
(b)	Works out both IQR's and compares consistency 2014 interquartile range = 13 2015 interquartile range = their upper quartile – their lower quartile and 2015 times are more consistent (due to lower IQR)  Alternative method 2 (adds a boxplot for 2014)	B2 ft	oe ft 10(a)  B1 states their 2015 median (with no comparison or incorrect comparison) or B1 incorrect reading of their median with correct comparison eg plots the median at 38 but reads as 36 and states that the times in 2015 were faster  ft their boxplot oe B1 correct IQR's ft their box plot				
	Boxplot drawn for 2014 and median ind		or B1 incorrect readings used for 2015 IQR with correct comparison -must use correct method for 2014 IQR ie. 13 seen or 45 – 32 gher in 2014 or lower in 2015				
	2015 times were quicker (on average) (due to lower median)						
	Both quartiles marked on the boxplot for 2014 and states box smaller/narrower in 2015	B2ft	ft their 10a boxplot				
	2015 times are more consistent (due to lower IQR)		oe /				

8(a)	Number the ducks	B1	ое
	Use random numbers (to obtain 3 values in range)	B1	Oe put numbers in a hat <b>and</b> pick 3 out
(b)(i)	Ticks Muscovy duck	B1	
	Other ducks are lighter than that	B1dep	oe
(b)(ii)	sight of 25%, <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> or 0.25	M1	oe e.g halving twice or dividing by 4
	15	A1	SC1 45

(a)(i)	Mean = 9	B1	
(a)(ii)	$\sqrt{\frac{2554}{30} - 9^2}$ 2.0678 2.07	M1 A1	$\sqrt{\frac{124}{30}}$ 3 sf or better (2.0 without working no marks) (2.1 without working no marks) Condone 2.03(306) or better
(b)	On average more seeds germinated when placed 2cm apart.  The number of seeds that germinated when planted touching each is more consistent than those that were planted 2cm apart.	B1	oe which mean is greater 2cm apart  oe eg less variable not sd < which sd must be clear less spread less dispersion not wider range
	TOTAL	5	





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4)	(a)	£ 2251 = 158 % of cost in 2010	B1		If used correctly
		Cost in 2010 = £ 2251 $\times \frac{100}{158}$	M1		Need 100 unless answer corrects
		= £1424.68	A1	3	Accept £ 1424, £ 1425 SC2 £ 1424.69
	(b)	Minimum cost is £ 825	B1	1	(4)
		Total		4	

5)	ion	Solution	Mark	Total	Comment
		NI is levied on £397 – £166	M1		
		=£231	A1		
		NI charged is £231× 12/100	M1 Dep	4	(4)
			on M1		
		= £27.72	A1		Eg £397 × $\frac{12}{100}$ [47.64] <i>etc</i> is no marks
		To	otal	4	

)	Attempt at cumulative frequency	M1	4, 4 + 7, (oe)
	Cumulative frequencies all correct 4, 11, 22, 56, 88, 100	A1	
	Plotted at upper class bounds	A1ft	Accept 39 - 40 inclusive etc Must be an increasing graph
	Their cumulative frequencies plotted and joined	A1ft	Must be an increasing graph Curve or polygon
	Their estimate, $x$ , worked out correctly from their graph in the range $66 \le x < 70$	A1ft	Answer only with no graph is zero Max M1A1 from table
1	Any attempt at a histogram	M1	Minimum is two joined rectangles
	Heights and widths correct	<b>A</b> 1	Using frequencies (or frequency density)
	Halves total frequency (sight of 50)	B1 Dep	Dep on attempt at histogram
	Identifies rectangle containing 50th value	M1 Dep	Any indication  Dep on attempt at histogram
	Their estimate, $x$ , worked out correctly from their graph in the range $66 \le x < 70$	A1	Answer only with no graph is zero

7)	Solution	Marks	Total	Comments
(a)	Interest is 0.6 % or 0.006 times debt New debt is old debt + 0.006 of old debt which is 1.006 of old debt	E1 E1	2	
(b)				
	n     An       0     £120 000       1     £119 800       2     £119 598.80       3     £119 396.39       4     £119 192.77	B1 B1		First two rows  Next two rows
	5 £118 987.93 6 £118 781.86	B1		Last two rows
(c)	£120 000 - 118 781.86	B1 M1	4	All to nearest penny when first 6 rows correct
	£1218.14	A1	2	Ft from (b)
	Tot	al	8	\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \

TOTAL: 44