Vocabulario

THEME 2: Artistic culture in the Hispanic world

UNIT 5: La identidad regional en España

5.1 La Semana Santa en España

**admirar** to admire

**adornado** decorated

**el altar** altar

**andante** walking

**el arrepentimiento** remorse, regret

**asombrado** astonished

**la atmósfera** atmosphere

**la aureola** halo

**la banda** music band

**la bendición** blessing

**cancelar** to cancel

**el canto** singing

**la capa** cape

**cargar** to carry

**el casco antiguo** old quarter

**católico** Catholic

**celebrar** to celebrate

**la controversia** controversy

**el costalero** carrier

**la cruz** cross

**la cuerda** rope

**el cuerpo** body

**la cera** wax

**cierto** true

**colocar** to clean up

**conmemorar** commemorate

**la corona** crown

**creer** to believe

**creíble** believable

**descalzo** barefoot

**declarar** to declare

**el desfile** procession, parade

**desfilar** to parade

**disfrutar** to enjoy

**divino** heavenly

**el edificio** building

**emotivo** emotional

**ensayar** to rehearse

**la esperanza** hope

**extremo** extreme

**la farsa** farce

**la fe** faith

**la figura** figure, statue

**fijamente** firmly

**la insignia** badge

**laico** secular, lay

**liberar** to free

**la llegada** arrival

**llorar** to cry

**el madero** piece of wood

**el milagro** miracle

**la misa** mass

**mojarse** to get wet

**la monja** nun

**el motor** engine

**la oración** prayer

**ostentoso** ostentatious, showy

**el palio** canopy

**pasear** to walk

**pecador** sinner

**pecar** to sin

**el peso** weight

**el preso** prisoner

**realizar** to carry out

**el recluso** inmate

**recogimiento** retreat

**religioso** religious

**respetar** to respect

**respetuoso** respectful

**rezar** to pray

**la saeta** sacred song

**sagrado** sacred

**el sepulcro** sepulchre

**la singularidad** uniqueness

**soportar** to bear

**terrenal** worldly

**la tiara** tiara

**trasladar** to move, to transfer

**valioso** valuable

**la vela** candle

5.2: La tauromaquia, sus diversas formas y la polémica

**el abrigo de piel(es)** fur coat

**ágil** agile

**animado** cheerful, lively

**apasionado** passionate

**la arena** sand

**el asta** horn

**aumentar** to increase

**bárbaro** savage, brutal

**boquiabierto** open-mouthed

**el/la caballista** horse rider

**capear** to fight bulls using a cape

**el capote** cape

**la carrera** race

**el cartel** poster, sign

**clavar** to stick, to stab

**cobrar** to take on

**la cogida** goring

**la controversia** controversy

**controvertido** controversial

**la cornada** goring/ thrust from an animal’s horn

**la corrida de toros** bullfight

**la crueldad** cruelty

**el/la defensor/a** defender

**denunciar** to report

**desternillante** hysterical

**el/la detractor/a** detractor, critic

**disfrutar** to enjoy

**la entrada** ticket

**entrenar** to train

**la espada** sword

**el/la especialista** specialist

**la estocada** thrust, stab

**extranjero** foreign

**forzar (*fuerzo*)** to force

**grave** serious

**herido** hurt

**herir (*hiero*)** to hurt

**hilarante** hilarious

**indefenso** vulnerable

**indultado** reprieved

**el instinto** instinct

**jalear** to cheer on

**justificar** to justify

**la lanza** spear

**lidiar** to fight bulls

**el maltrato** mistreatment

**la manifestación** protest

**el matador** bullfighter [el torero]

**el movimiento** move, movement

**el orgullo** pride

**el oro** gold

**pelear** to fight

**perseguir (*persigo*)** to follow, to chase

**la piel** leather

**la plata** silver

**la plaza de toros** bullring

**el plumazo** stroke

**polémico** controversial

**proclamar** to proclaimh

**el pulmón** lung

**el rasgo** feature

**remontarse** to go back (in time)

**retransmitir** to broadcast

**sangrar** to bleed

**sangriento** bloody

**seguir (*sigo*)** to follow, to chase

**superdotado** exceptionally gifted

**la tanda** round

**la tauromaquia** bullfighting

**tierno** tender, loving

**la tortura** torture

**truculento** gruesome

**valiente** brave

**la vaquilla** heifer

5.3: Un viaje gastronómico por España

**la aceituna rellena** stuffed olive

**afrutado** fruity

**la albóndiga** meatball

**el arroz caldoso** rice with consommé

**asar** to roast

**el azafrán** saffron

**batir** to whisk

**el besugo** sea bream

**el bocadillo** sandwich

**la bodega** wine cellar

**el buñuelo** fritter

**el calamar** squid

**la calidad** quality

**cocinar** to cook

**el cocinero/a** chef

**el comensal** dinner guest

**la cuchara** spoon

**la cucharilla** teaspoon

**el cuchillo** knife

**degustar** to taste, savour

**derretir (*derrito*)** to melt

**disfrutar de** to enjoy

**la emoción** excitement, anticipation

**la empanada** pasty, pie

**en escabeche** pickled

**freir (*frío*)** to fry

**el garbanzo** chickpea

**la gastronomía** gastronomy

**la gozada** pleasure, delight

**gratis** free

**el guiso** stew

**hecho** cooked

**hervir (*hiervo*)** to boil

**el hojaldre** puff pastry

**la langosta** lobster

**la localización** location

**el mantel** table cloth

**el marmitako** fish stew

**la materia prima** raw materials

**los mejillones** mussels

**la merluza a la**

**romana** battered hake

**poco hecho** rare

**el pulpo** octopus

**la ración** portion

**rallar** to grate

**la receta** recipe

**restregado** rubbed

**rociar (*rocío*)** to sprinkle

**saborear** to taste

**el salmón ahumado** smoked salmon

**la seta** wild mushroom

**la sidra** cider

**el tenedor** fork

**la ternera** beef, veal

**la vanguardia** the avant-garde

**el viñedo** vineyard

5.4: ¡En Espanˆa se habla más de una lengua!

**a fondo** in depth

**el acento** accent

**la antigüedad** antiquity

**la audición** hearing

**bilingüe** bilingual

**el catalanismo** Catalan expression

**comunicar** to communicate

**creencia** belief

**la cueva** cave

**culto** learned, cultured/educated

**el/la defensor/a** defender

**desconocer *(desconozco)*** to not know, be unaware of

**el dialecto** dialect

**ducho** skilled, expert

**entender *(entiendo)*** to understand

**la envidia** envy

**el euskera** Basque

**expresarse** to express oneself

**extraoficial** unofficial

**la fluidez** fluency

**fomentar** to promote

**la frase** phrase, sentence

**el gallego** Galician

**el/la heredero/a** heir

**hispanoparlante** Spanish-speaker

**la identidad** identity

**el idioma** language

**el/la intérprete** interpreter

**la lengua** language

**la lengua materna** mother tongue

**el léxico** vocabulary, lexis

**la lingüística** linguistics

**el mallorquín** Catalan dialect spoken in Mallorca

**el nivel** level

**la palabra** word

**el parecido** similarity

**el/la patriota** patriot

**plurilingüe** multilingual

**procedente de** coming from

**proteger *(protejo)*** to protect

**la provincia** province

**la raíz** root

**recordar (*recuerdo*)** to remember, recall

**el reino** kingdom

**remontarse** to go back to

**la seña** sign

**la sílaba** syllable

**la similitud** similarity

**traducir *(traduzco)*** to translate

**el traductor** translator

**trilingüe** trilingual

**la unidad** unity

**el valenciano** Valencian (Catalan dialect)