Office for National Statistics

Statistical bulletin

UK trade: December 2020

Total value of UK exports and imports of goods and services in current prices, chained volume measures and implied deflators.

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Release date:
12 February 2021

Next release:
12 March 2021

Correction

12 February 2021 16:10

There has been a minor error identified with the rounding process for a number of monthly total trade series in 2020. This has resulted in rounding discrepancies of about £1m when the annual figure are compared with the 12 month aggregate, and similarly when the quarterly figure are compared with the 3 month aggregate. The series affected are:

IKBH, IKBI, IKBK, IKBL, IKBM, CPLX, CPLY, CTVP, CTVQ, FSA2, FSA3, FSIJ, FSIG.

This does not impact any of the key points and messages in this release or any other data series.

This has now been corrected.

We apologise for any inconvenience this may have caused.

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1 . Main points

- The total trade deficit for December 2020, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, widened by £0.3 billion to £5.6 billion; imports increased by £0.8 billion and exports increased by £0.4 billion.
- In Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2020, the UK total trade deficit, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, widened by £10.9 billion to £14.3 billion, driven by a widening of the trade in goods deficit.
- Increasing goods imports were driven by machinery and transport equipment, chemicals and miscellaneous manufactures in Quarter 4 2020; medicinal and pharmaceutical products and car parts were stockpiled in preparation for EU exit.
- Removing the effect of inflation, the total trade deficit, excluding unspecified goods, widened by £0.5 billion to £6.0 billion in December 2020, as import volumes increased by £0.6 billion and export volumes increased by £0.1 billion.
- In 2020, the total trade deficit, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, narrowed by £11.3 billion to £15.0 billion.

UK trade data within our monthly trade bulletin are published at around a six-week lag because of the timeliness of source data. For example, the February 2021 publication will include data up to the end of December 2020. Therefore, all data contained within this publication refer to trade carried out while still within the EU exit transition period.

2 . Main monthly trends

The total trade deficit in current prices, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, widened by £0.3 billion in December 2020. Imports increased by £0.8 billion and exports increased by £0.4 billion (Table 1).

The widening of the total trade deficit was driven by the trade in goods deficit. The underlying trade in goods deficit widened by £0.3 billion in December 2020. Goods imports increased by £0.7 billion while goods exports increased by £0.4 billion. The underlying trade in goods deficit widened by £8.3 billion to £39.2 billion in Quarter 4 2020. Goods imports increased by £14.0 billion, while goods exports increased by £5.7 billion (Figure 2). December saw rising imports in fuels and chemicals, particularly medicinal and pharmaceutical products. Monthly data are erratic and small movements in these series should be treated with caution. However, December is typically a strong month for UK trade. Following on from November 2020, there was continued evidence of stockpiling in preparation for EU exit, in addition to the December UK border disruptions.

Table 1: The total trade deficit, excluding precious metals, widened in December 2020
Changes in the UK trade balances, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, exports and imports

		Exports	Imports	Balance
Month - December 2020 vs November 2020	**Value (£bn)**	46.6	52.2	-5.6
	Change (£bn)	0.4	0.8	-0.3
	% Change	1.0%	1.5%	
3-Month - Quarter 4 2020 vs Quarter 3 2020	**Value (£bn)**	138.6	152.9	-14.3
	Change (£bn)	0.7	11.6	-10.9
	% Change	0.5%	8.2%	
12-Month - 12 months to December 2020 vs 12 months to December 2019	**Value (£bn)**	560.7	575.7	-15.0
	Change (£bn)	-114.0	-125.3	11.3
	% Change	-16.9%	-17.9%	

Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade statistics

3 . The total trade deficit, excluding precious metals, widened in Quarter 4 2020

The total trade deficit, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, widened by £10.9 billion to £14.3 billion in Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2020 (Figure 1). The widening of the total trade deficit was because imports increased by £11.6 billion, while exports increased by £0.7 billion.

The increase in goods imports was driven mostly by increases in the import of machinery and transport equipment, chemicals, and miscellaneous manufactures. The increase in goods exports was driven mostly by increases in machinery and transport equipment, and chemicals (Figure 3).

More about economy, business and jobs

- All ONS analysis, summarised in our economy, business and jobs roundup.
- Explore the latest trends in employment, prices and trade in our economic dashboard.
- View all economic data.

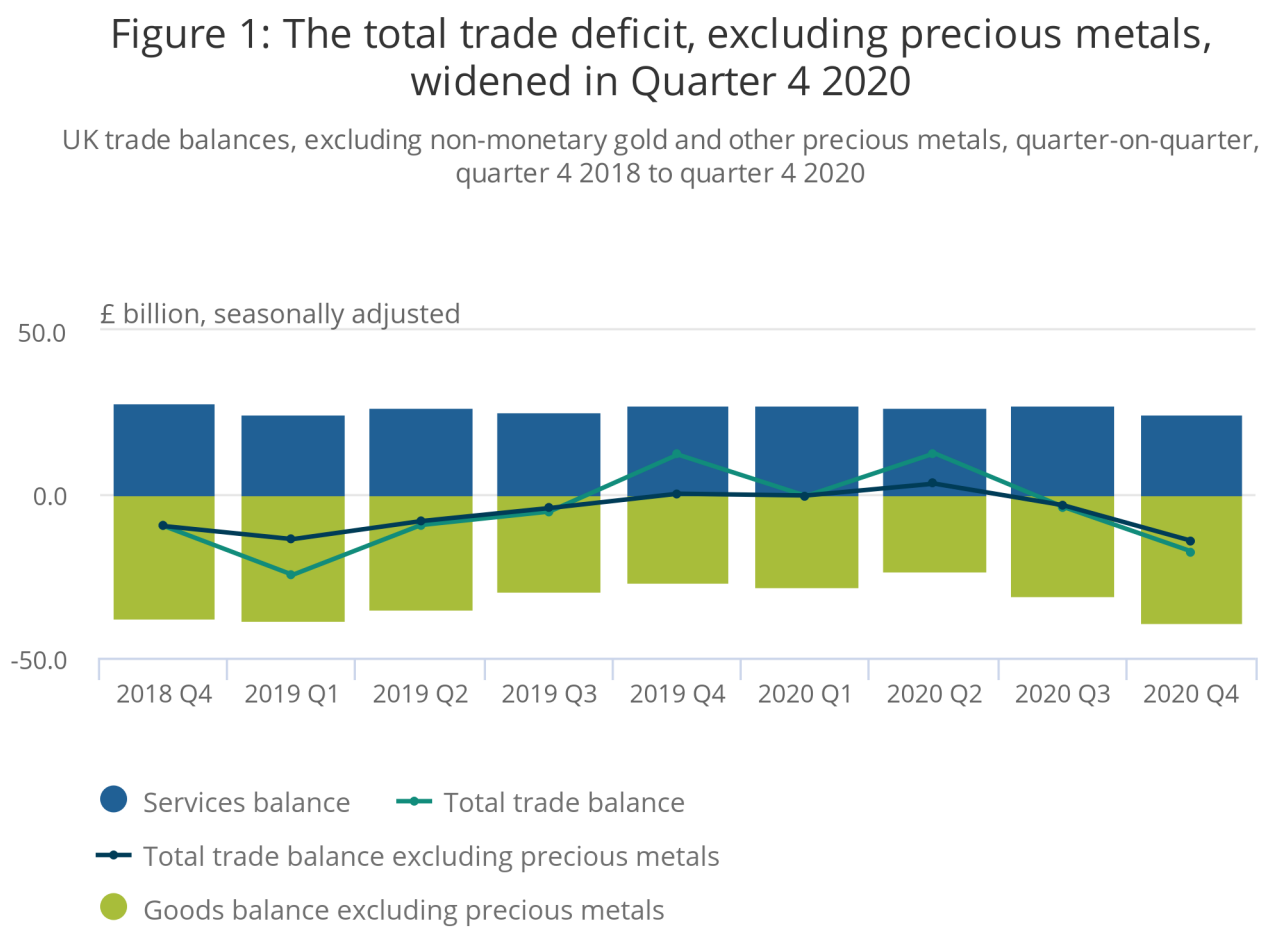
Imports of chemicals increased by £2.9 billion (22.7%) in the three months to December 2020, largely from an increase of £1.6 billion in imports of medicinal and pharmaceutical products from the EU. Companies were encouraged to make stockpiling of medical supplies a key part of contingency plans in preparation for Brexit and stockpile to a target level of six weeks' total stock. Additionally, other chemicals including the components used in making vaccines and COVID testing kits increased in Quarter 4 2020. The main source for increasing imports of other chemicals was Belgium, home to the Puurs site of pharmaceutical company Pfizer, one of the main producers of COVID-19 vaccines. The UK had received 22 deliveries of the Pfizer and BioNTech vaccine by 25 December.

Imports of machinery and transport equipment increased by £5.3 billion (14.0%) in Quarter 4 2020, while exports of machinery and transport equipment increased by a lesser £1.8 billion. Increasing imports of machinery and transport equipment were driven by a £1.5 billion (19.7%) increase in cars from the EU in Quarter 4 2020. Monthly imports of road vehicles have recovered from the COVID-19 pandemic and are now the highest since May 2019. This could be because of stockpiling of car parts in preparation for EU exit as well as use in production. This aligns with the ONS Index of Production, which saw car production increasing in December.

The trade in services surplus narrowed by £2.6 billion to £24.9 billion in Quarter 4 2020, as exports fell by £5.0 billion and imports fell by a lesser £2.4 billion. The falls were driven by falls in other business services, intellectual property, and travel services.

Figure 1: The total trade deficit, excluding precious metals, widened in Quarter 4 2020

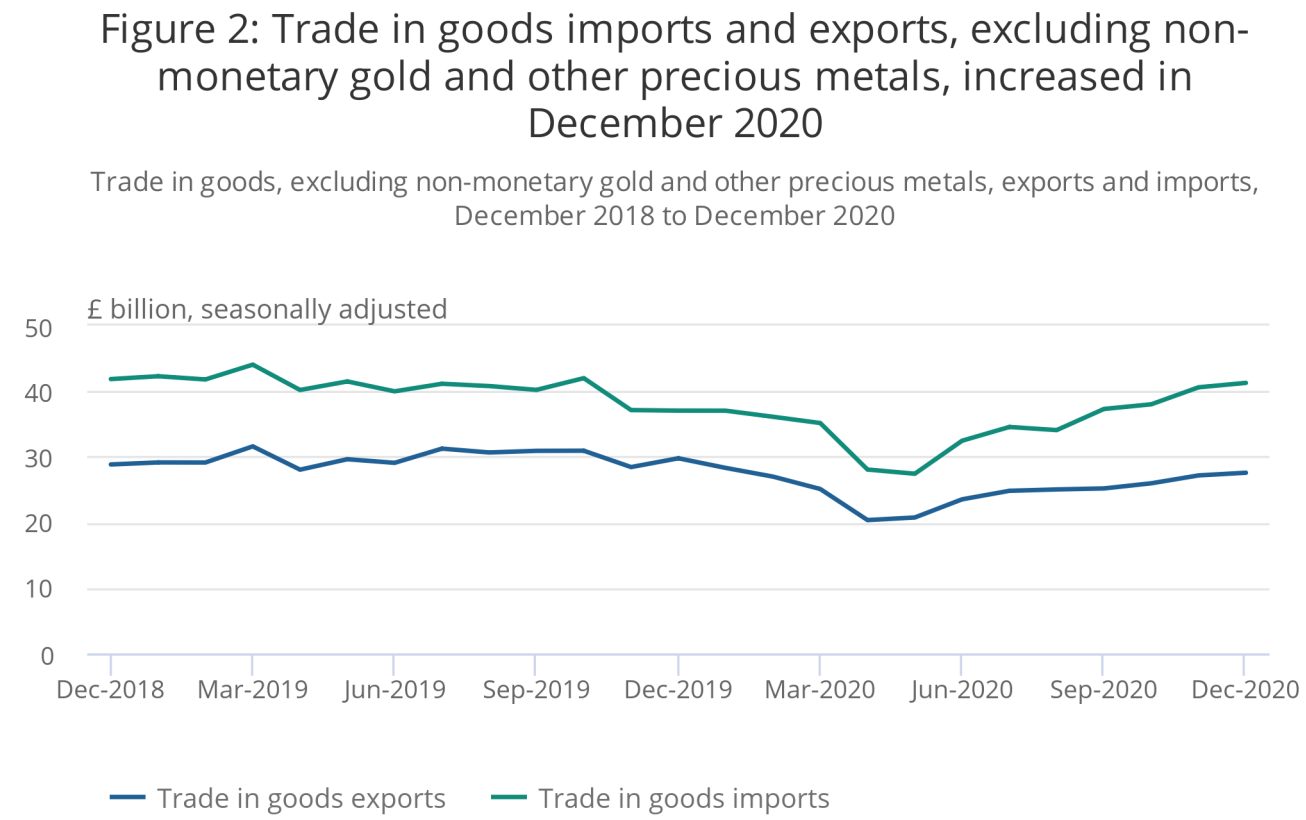
UK trade balances, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, quarter-on-quarter, quarter 4 2018 to quarter 4 2020



Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade statistics

Figure 2: Trade in goods imports and exports, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, increased in December 2020

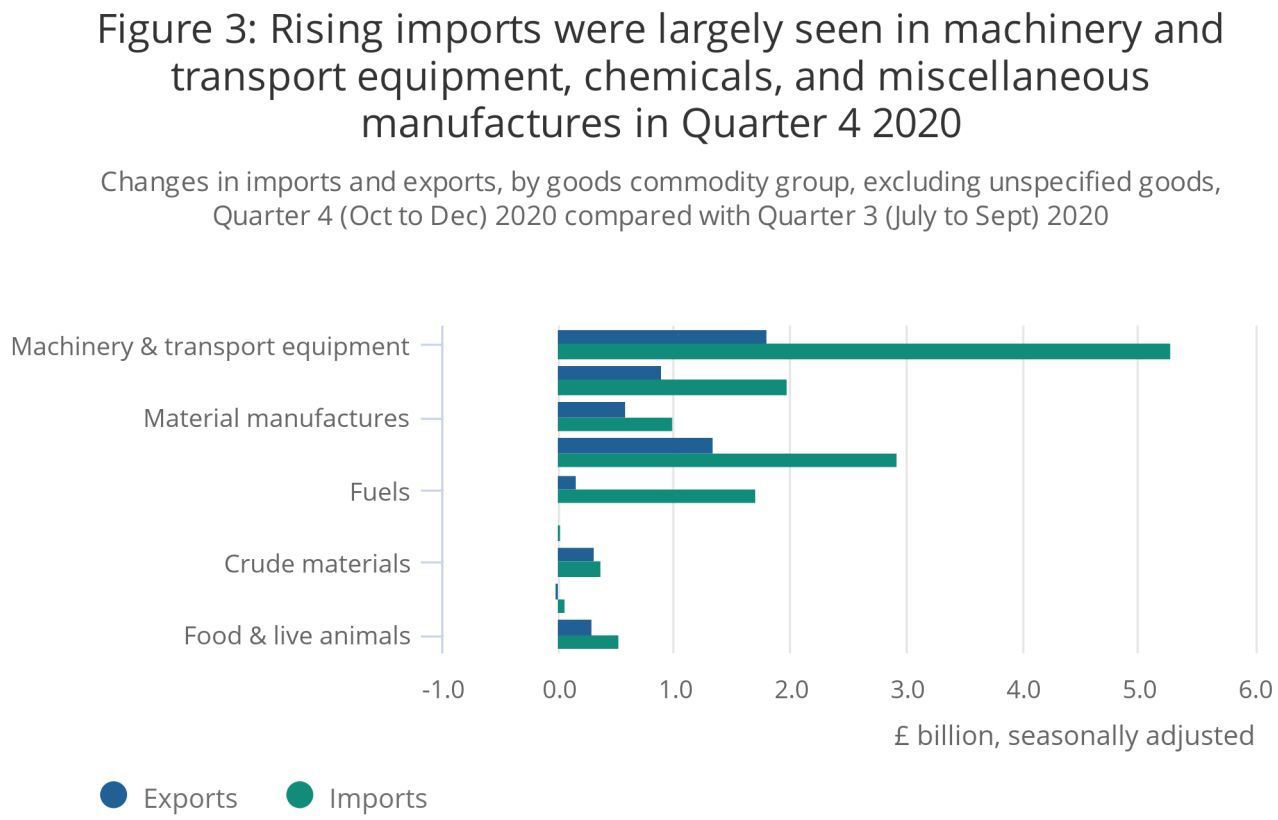
Trade in goods, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, exports and imports, December 2018 to December 2020



Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade statistics

Figure 3: Rising imports were largely seen in machinery and transport equipment, chemicals, and miscellaneous manufactures in Quarter 4 2020

Changes in imports and exports, by goods commodity group, excluding unspecified goods, Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2020 compared with Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2020



Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade statistics

Imports of precious metals increased by £2.7 billion in Quarter 4 2020, while exports remained flat. Including precious metals, the total trade deficit widened by £13.6 billion to £17.5 billion in Quarter 4 2020.

4 . The trade in goods deficit, excluding precious metals, widened with EU and non-EU countries in Quarter 4 2020

The trade in goods deficit with EU countries, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, widened by £4.2 billion to £25.6 billion in Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2020. With non-EU countries, the trade in goods deficit widened by £4.1 billion to £13.6 billion (Figure 4).

The widening of the trade in goods deficit with EU countries, excluding precious metals, was because of a £8.1 billion (14.1%) increase in goods imports, while goods exports grew by a lesser £3.9 billion (10.9%). Increasing goods imports from EU countries were largely seen in machinery and transport equipment, and chemicals. Rising exports to EU countries were also seen in chemicals, and machinery and transport equipment.

The widening of the underlying trade in goods deficit with non-EU countries was because of an increase of £5.9 billion (12.1%) in goods imports, while goods exports increased by a lesser £1.8 billion (4.5%). Rising imports from non-EU countries were largely seen in machinery and transport equipment, and fuels. Increases in exports to non-EU countries were largely seen in miscellaneous manufactures.

Figure 4: The widening of the trade in goods deficit was driven by increasing imports from EU countries in quarter 4 2020

EU and non-EU goods exports and imports, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, with EU and non-EU countries, quarter 4 2018 to quarter 4 2020

Data download

5 . Removing the effect of inflation, the total trade deficit, excluding unspecified goods, widened in Quarter 4 2020

This section presents volume and price estimates of UK trade exports, imports and balances, using chained volume measures (CVMs) and implied deflators (IDEFs). For more details on these terms, see Section 10 of this release.

In volume terms, the total trade balance (goods and services), excluding unspecified goods (which includes non-monetary gold), decreased to a £15.6 billion deficit in Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2020, as imports increased by £10.9 billion and exports decreased by £0.1 billion (Table 2, Figure 5).

Table 2: The total trade deficit in volume terms, excluding unspecified goods, narrowed in December 2020
Changes in the UK trade balances, chained volume measures, exports and imports, excluding unspecified goods

		Exports	Imports	Balance
Month - December 2020 vs November 2020	**Value (£bn)**	45.6	51.7	-6.0
	Change (£bn)	0.1	0.6	-0.5
	% Change	0.2%	1.2%	
3-Month - Quarter 4 2020 vs Quarter 3 2020	**Value (£bn)**	136.3	151.9	-15.6
	Change (£bn)	-0.1	10.9	-10.9
	% Change	-0.1%	7.7%	
12-Month - 12 months to December 2020 vs 12 months to December 2019	**Value (£bn)**	553.5	572.8	-19.4
	Change (£bn)	-110.1	-116.6	6.5
	% Change	-16.6%	-16.9%	

Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade statistics

Total trade import prices increased by 1.0% in Quarter 4 2020, while export prices increased by 0.4%.

Figure 5: The trade deficit in volume terms, excluding unspecified goods, widened in Quarter 4 2020

Total trade balances, chained volume measures, excluding unspecified goods, quarter-on-quarter, quarter 4 2018 to quarter 4 2020

Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade

6 . Explore UK trade in goods country-by-commodity data for 2020 with our interactive tools

Explore the 2020 trade in goods data using our interactive tools. Our data breaks down UK trade in goods with 234 countries by 125 commodities.

Use our map to get a better understanding of what goods the UK traded with a country. Select a country by hovering over it or using the drop-down menu.

Data download

Notes:

1. For more information about our methods and how we compile these statistics, please see Trade in goods, country-by-commodity experimental data: 2011 to 2016. Users should note that the data published alongside this release are official statistics and no longer experimental.

2. These data are our best estimate of these bilateral UK trade flows. Users should note that alternative estimates are available, in some cases, through the statistical agencies for bilateral countries or through central databases such as UN Comtrade.

3. Interactive maps denote country boundaries in accordance with statistical classifications set out within Appendix 4 of the Balance of Payments (BoP) Vademecum (PDF, 1.1MB).

Data download

You can also explore the 2020 trade in goods data by commodity, for example, car exports to the EU and UK tea or coffee imports.

Select a commodity from the drop-down menu or click through the levels to explore the data.

Data download

Data download

Notes:

1. For more information about our methods and how we compile these statistics, please see Trade in goods, country-by-commodity experimental data: 2011 to 2016. Users should note that the data published alongside this release are no longer experimental.

2. These data are our best estimate of these bilateral UK trade flows. Users should note that alternative estimates are available, in some cases, via the statistical agencies for bilateral countries or through central databases such as UN Comtrade.

3. Interactive maps denote country boundaries in accordance with statistical classifications set out within Appendix 4 of the Balance of Payments (BoP) Vademecum (PDF, 1.1MB).

7 . The total trade deficit, excluding precious metals, narrowed in 2020

The total trade deficit, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, narrowed by £11.3 billion in 2020, as imports fell by £125.3 billion while exports fell by a lesser £114.0 billion (Table 3).

The narrowing of the underlying total trade deficit in 2020 was largely because of an £8.2 billion narrowing of the trade in goods deficit (Table 3). Imports of goods decreased by £66.1 billion, while exports decreased by a lesser £57.9 billion, largely because of falls in machinery and transport equipment, and fuels.

The narrowing of the underlying trade in goods deficit in 2020 was mainly because of a £15.4 billion narrowing of the deficit with EU countries to £82.5 billion, while the deficit with non-EU countries narrowed by £7.2 billion to £38.9 billion.

The trade in services surplus increased by £3.1 billion in 2020, as imports fell by £59.2 billion and exports fell by a lesser £56.1 billion.

Table 3: The total trade deficit, excluding precious metals, narrowed in the 12 months to December 2020
Changes to the UK trade balances, exports and imports, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, 12 months to December 2020 compared with 12 months to December 2019

12 months to December 2020 compared with 12 months to December 2019				
		Exports	**Imports**	**Balance**
Total trade	**Value (£bn)**	560.7	575.7	-15.0
	Change (£bn)	-114.0	-125.3	11.3
	% Change	-16.9%	-17.9%	
Trade in goods	**Value (£bn)**	300.5	421.9	-121.4
	Change (£bn)	-57.9	-66.1	8.2
	% Change	-16.2%	-13.6%	
Trade in services	**Value (£bn)**	260.2	153.8	106.4
	Change (£bn)	-56.1	-59.2	3.1
	% Change	-17.7%	-27.8%	

Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade statistics

8 . Revisions

The revision policy for this release has changed to align with the rest of ONS's National Accounts. In accordance with the National Accounts Revisions Policy, the data in this release have been revised with updated data for January 2020 to November 2020 to align with GDP first quarterly estimate: October to December 2020 published 12 February. New and improved data sources for trade and other aspects of GDP result in previous balancing adjustments being removed and new ones applied. This includes the following balancing adjustments:

		Q1	**Q2**	**Q3**	**Q4**
Trade in Services (exports)	**Current prices**		-1750		1500
Trade in Services (imports)	**Current prices**		1000		

UK trade balancing adjustments for chained volume measures are the same as for current prices. For more information on balancing adjustments, see the GDP bulletin.

9 . UK trade data

UK trade: goods and services publication tables
Dataset | Released 12 February 2021
Monthly data on the UK's trade in goods and services, including trade inside and outside the EU.

UK trade time series
Dataset MRET | Released 12 February 2021
Monthly value of UK exports and imports of goods and services by current price, chained volume measures (CVMs) and implied deflators (IDEFs).

Other related trade data
Released 12 February 2021
Other UK trade data related to this publication. These include trade in goods for all countries with the UK, monthly export and import country-by-commodity trade in goods data, and revisions triangles for monthly trade data.

10 . Glossary

Trade balance

The trade balance is the difference between exports and imports or exports minus imports. When the value of exports is greater than the value of imports, the trade balance is in surplus. When the value of imports is greater than the value of exports, the trade balance is in deficit. The balance is sometimes referred to as "net exports".

Inflation

Inflation is the change in the average price level of goods and services over a period of time.

Chained volume measures (CVMs)

A CVM is a "real" measure in that it has had the effect of inflation removed to measure the change in volume between consecutive periods, fixing the prices of goods and services in one period (the base year).

Implied deflators (IDEFs)

An IDEF shows the implied change in average prices for the respective components of the trade balance, for example, the IDEF for imports will show the average price movement for imports.

Precious metals and non-monetary gold

Precious metals include non-monetary gold, silver, platinum and palladium, and it forms part of the commodity group "unspecified goods". Non-monetary gold comprises the majority of this group and is the technical term for gold bullion not owned by central banks.

A full Glossary of economic terms is available.

11 . Measuring the data

Coronavirus data impacts

Considering the challenges with data collection from social distancing measures put in place because of coronavirus (COVID-19), we have experienced challenges around the level of survey and data returns for this trade release.

International Trade in Services (ITIS) Survey

Data from the ITIS survey make up over 50% of trade in services data. This release incorporates data collected from the quarterly ITIS survey, which is sent to around 2,200 businesses. As a result of the coronavirus, many businesses have moved to a working from home arrangement or suspended trade, causing a lower response to the survey than usual.

In order to maintain the quality of the survey, we have developed improved imputation methods where we do not have actual data. We have utilised information from other surveys alongside expert guidance to implement these methods and quality assure the data. We continue to review and refine these methods, along with the associated survey methods, to ensure the data are as robust as possible. Alongside this, ITIS data collection has now been moved to online methods, enabling businesses to respond to the survey using spreadsheets, rather than paper, which can then be emailed back to us.

International Passenger Survey

Data from the International Passenger Survey (IPS) are the main source for travel services, making up around 8% of total trade. The IPS was suspended from 16 March 2020 because of the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic. We have been investigating alternative ways to continue to measure these services in the future.

We have worked with the ONS Data Science Campus to create new estimates using alternative data sources. The data sources that have been used include the Civil Aviation Authority, Eurotunnel, the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH), airline stock figures and aggregated and anonymised foreign-issued card spend processed through Barclays Point-of-Sale (POS) and "card-not present" channels.

We will continue to develop these estimates over the coming months and any improvements may result in larger than usual revisions for travel services.

UK trade data

Unless otherwise specified, data within this bulletin are in current prices (CPs). This means they have not been adjusted to remove the effects of inflation.

End of EU exit transition period

As the transition period ends and the UK enters into a new Trade and Cooperation Agreement with the EU, the UK statistical system will continue to produce and publish our wide range of economic and social statistics and analysis. We are committed to continued alignment with the highest international statistical standards, enabling comparability both over time and internationally, and ensuring the general public, statistical users and decision makers have the data they need to be informed.

Additionally, the Withdrawal Agreement outlines a need for UK gross national income (a fundamental component of the national accounts, which includes GDP) statistics to remain in line with those of other EU countries until EU budget contributions are finalised for the years in which we were a member, and making budget contributions during the transition period. To ensure this comparability during this period, the national accounts will continue to be produced according to European System of Accounts (ESA) 2010 definitions and standards until at least 2024.

As the shape of the UK's future statistical relationship with the EU becomes clearer over the coming period, ONS is making preparations to assume responsibilities that as part of our membership of the EU, and during the transition period, were delegated to the statistical office of the EU, Eurostat. This includes responsibilities relating to international comparability of economic statistics, deciding what international statistical guidance to apply in the UK context and to provide further scrutiny of our statistics and sector classification decisions.

In applying international statistical standards and best practice to UK economic statistics, we will draw on the technical advice of experts in the UK and internationally, and our work will be underpinned by the UK's well-established and robust framework for independent official statistics, set out in the Statistics and Registration Service Act 2007. Further information on our proposals will be made available early this year.

HMRC data

Data from HM Revenue and Customs (HMRC) are the main data source for trade in goods making up over 90% of trade in goods value. The ONS is working closely with HMRC to prepare for the change in collection of customs data which occurred at the end of the transition period. In order to maintain the quality of the data, we are continuing to work with HMRC to ensure our processes are robust and we only reflect changes in the economic trends. These data sources remain unchanged in this publication as trade conducted in December 2020 was within the transition period.

Precious metals

In line with international standards, the ONS's headline trade statistics contain the UK's exports and imports of non-monetary gold.

Because a significant amount of the world's trade in non-monetary gold takes place on the London markets, this trade can have a large impact on the size of and change in the UK's headline trade figures. We present time series data for precious metals as well as total trade excluding this commodity, which may provide a better guide to the emerging trade picture. This includes precious metals and trade excluding precious metals by EU and non-EU countries.

Data on non-monetary gold and other precious metals are obtained from the Bank of England (BoE), who provide a balanced figure (exports less imports). We attribute the balanced data to either exports or imports, depending on whether the data are positive (that is, exports are greater than imports) or negative (that is, exports are less than imports) respectively. Once received from the BoE, the ONS smooths the precious metals data to ensure individual responses cannot be disclosed.

More information about the ONS's recording of non-monetary gold is available.

Methodology

Trade is measured through both exports and imports of goods and services. Data are supplied by over 30 sources including several administrative sources, with HMRC being the largest for trade in goods.

Detailed methodological notes are published in the UK Balance of Payments Pink Book: 2020

The UK trade methodology web pages have been developed to provide detailed information about the methods used to produce UK trade statistics.

More quality and methodology information on strengths, limitations, appropriate uses, and how the data were created is available in the UK trade QMI.

12 . Strengths and limitations

National Statistics designation status

The UK Statistics Authority suspended the National Statistics designation of UK trade on 14 December 2014. We have now responded to all of the specific requirements of the reassessment of UK trade and, as part of our engagement with the Office for Statistics Regulation team, we are sharing our continuous improvement and development plans to support UK trade statistics regaining National Statistics status. We welcome feedback on our new trade statistics, developments and future plans. If you have any comments, please email them to trade@ons.gov.uk.

We are undertaking a programme of improvements to UK trade statistics in line with the UK trade development plan, including more detail and improvements now published to address anticipated future demands.

Trade asymmetries

These data are our best estimates of bilateral UK trade flows, compiled following internationally agreed standards and using a wide range of robust data sources. However, in some cases, alternative estimates of bilateral trade flows are available from the statistical agencies for the relevant countries or through central databases such as UN Comtrade. Differences between estimates are known as trade asymmetries and are a known aspect of international trade statistics, affecting bilateral estimates across the globe, not just in the UK.

We are heavily engaged in analysis of these asymmetries, developing strong bilateral relationships with other countries to understand, explain and potentially reduce them. We have published a series of analyses showing comparisons and the relative strengths of different estimates, which users may wish to reference to help them better understand the quality of our bilateral trade estimates.

13 . Related links

UK total trade: all countries
Dataset | Released 5 February 2021
Quarterly estimates of total trade, trade in goods and trade in services by country, non-seasonally adjusted.

UK trade in services: service type by partner country
Dataset | Released 5 February 2021
Trade in services data experimental statistics, including breakdown of exports and imports by country and geographic region, EU and non-EU.

Did UK firms stockpile items ahead of the Brexit deadline?
Article | Released 1 February 2021
Some early evidence suggesting companies were stockpiling at the end of 2020.

Impacts of the coronavirus on UK trade: December 2020
Article | Released 2 December 2020
The impacts of the coronavirus (COVID-19) on UK trade, with a focus on trade in services.

Trade in services by modes of supply, UK: 2019
Dataset | Released 27 November 2020
Country breakdown of trade in services values by mode of supply.

International trade in services by subnational areas of the UK: 2018
Article | Released 10 September 2020
Experimental estimated value of exports and imports of services for 2018 for NUTS1, NUTS2, NUTS3 and 15 city regions, including industry and non-EU and EU split.

UK trade in goods by business characteristics
Dataset | Released 9 September 2020
Breakdown of UK trade in goods by business characteristics (size and ownership), industry and region, on a balance of payments basis using a new experimental dataset.

UK trade in goods by industry, country and commodity: 2008 to 2018
Dataset | Released 28 May 2020
Presents an updated experimental dataset for UK trade in goods by industry, country and commodity on a balance of payments basis.

UK services trade by business characteristics
Bulletin | Released 10 March 2020
Breakdown of UK trade in services by business characteristics (size and ownership), industry and region, on a balance of payments basis using a new experimental dataset.

UK trade in services by industry, country and service type
Article | Released 28 February 2020
Presents a new experimental dataset for trade in services by industry, country and service type on a balance of payments basis.

Office for National Statistics

1 UK Trade - Current Prices (CP)

2 Trade in Goods by area - Current Prices (CP)

3 Trade in Goods Commodities, Whole World - Current Prices (CP)

4 Trade in Goods Commodities, EU - Current Prices (CP)

5 Trade in Goods Commodities, Non-EU - Current Prices (CP)

6 Trade excluding erratics - Current Prices (CP)

7 Trade excluding oil - Current Prices (CP)

8 Trade excluding oil and erratics - Current Prices (CP)

9 Trade excluding precious metals - Current Prices (CP)

10 Precious metals by area - Current Prices (CP)

11 UK Trade - Chained Volume Measures (CVM)

12 Trade in Goods by area - Chained Volume Measures (CVM)

13 Trade in Goods Commodities, Whole World - Chained Volume Measures (CVM)

14 Trade in Goods Commodities, EU - Chained Volume Measures (CVM)

15 Trade in Goods Commodities, Non-EU - Chained Volume Measures (CVM)

16 UK Trade - Implied Deflators (IDEFs)

17 Trade in Goods, Commodities WW - Implied Deflators (IDEFs)

18 Trade in Goods, Commodities EU - Implied Deflators (IDEFs)

19 Trade in Goods, Commodities Non-EU - Implied Deflators (IDEFs)

20 UK Trade in Oil

21 Top 50 Countries

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24 Summary of revisions

Contact ONS

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Friday 12th February 2021.

1 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOKG	**BOKH**	**BOKI**	**IKBB**	**IKBC**	**IKBD**	**IKBH**	**IKBI**	**IKBJ**
Annual									
2015	281 689	397 811	-116 122	241 677	153 827	87 850	523 366	551 638	-28 272
2016	297 555	430 387	-132 832	265 693	168 974	96 719	563 248	599 361	-36 113
2017	336 208	471 593	-135 385	286 660	181 164	105 496	622 868	652 757	-29 889
2018	351 132	487 975	-136 843	310 469	199 113	111 356	661 601	687 088	-25 487
2019	372 954	503 757	-130 803	316 320	212 987	103 333	689 274	716 744	-27 470
2020	311 521	427 504	-115 983	260 204	153 786	106 418	571 725	581 290	-9 565
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	82 551	116 799	-34 248	70 332	44 603	25 729	152 883	161 402	-8 519
Q2	83 350	117 093	-33 743	71 076	45 320	25 756	154 426	162 413	-7 987
Q3	84 266	118 436	-34 170	73 507	45 818	27 689	157 773	164 254	-6 481
Q4	86 041	119 265	-33 224	71 745	45 423	26 322	157 786	164 688	-6 902
2018 Q1	85 157	118 307	-33 150	75 902	48 076	27 826	161 059	166 383	-5 324
Q2	86 356	119 723	-33 367	76 160	48 819	27 341	162 516	168 542	-6 026
Q3	90 288	122 969	-32 681	77 806	49 444	28 362	168 094	172 413	-4 319
Q4	89 331	126 976	-37 645	80 601	52 774	27 827	169 932	179 750	-9 818
2019 Q1	89 834	139 036	-49 202	74 434	49 924	24 510	164 268	188 960	-24 692
Q2	88 029	124 158	-36 129	79 105	52 445	26 660	167 134	176 603	-9 469
Q3	94 017	124 415	-30 398	81 257	56 224	25 033	175 274	180 639	-5 365
Q4	101 074	116 148	-15 074	81 524	54 394	27 130	182 598	170 542	12 056
2020 Q1	82 044	110 112	-28 068	75 388	47 909	27 479	157 432	158 021	- 589
Q2	73 834	87 893	-14 059	63 966	37 469	26 497	137 800	125 362	12 438
Q3	74 988	106 407	-31 419	62 906	35 384	27 522	137 894	141 791	-3 897
Q4	80 655	123 092	-42 437	57 944	33 024	24 920	138 599	156 116	-17 517
Monthly									
2018 Jan	29 062	40 513	-11 451	24 841	15 708	9 133	53 903	56 221	-2 318
2018 Feb	27 660	37 376	-9 716	25 436	16 076	9 360	53 096	53 452	- 356
2018 Mar	28 435	40 418	-11 983	25 625	16 292	9 333	54 060	56 710	-2 650
2018 Apr	27 514	39 470	-11 956	25 516	16 352	9 164	53 030	55 822	-2 792
2018 May	28 672	40 424	-11 752	25 342	16 292	9 050	54 014	56 716	-2 702
2018 Jun	30 170	39 829	-9 659	25 302	16 175	9 127	55 472	56 004	- 532
2018 Jul	30 203	40 505	-10 302	25 469	16 145	9 324	55 672	56 650	- 978
2018 Aug	29 926	42 153	-12 227	25 871	16 375	9 496	55 797	58 528	-2 731
2018 Sep	30 159	40 311	-10 152	26 466	16 924	9 542	56 625	57 235	- 610
2018 Oct	30 684	42 092	-11 408	26 979	17 519	9 460	57 663	59 611	-1 948
2018 Nov	29 827	42 284	-12 457	27 067	17 775	9 292	56 894	60 059	-3 165
2018 Dec	28 820	42 600	-13 780	26 555	17 480	9 075	55 375	60 080	-4 705
2019 Jan	29 132	45 107	-15 975	25 178	16 927	8 251	54 310	62 034	-7 724
2019 Feb	29 121	45 858	-16 737	24 496	16 496	8 000	53 617	62 354	-8 737
2019 Mar	31 581	48 071	-16 490	24 760	16 501	8 259	56 341	64 572	-8 231
2019 Apr	28 028	42 436	-14 408	25 636	16 884	8 752	53 664	59 320	-5 656
2019 May	29 619	41 741	-12 122	26 514	17 471	9 043	56 133	59 212	-3 079
2019 Jun	30 382	39 981	-9 599	26 955	18 090	8 865	57 337	58 071	- 734
2019 Jul	32 464	41 133	-8 669	27 049	18 596	8 453	59 513	59 729	- 216
2019 Aug	30 653	41 362	-10 709	27 055	18 851	8 204	57 708	60 213	-2 505
2019 Sep	30 900	41 920	-11 020	27 153	18 777	8 376	58 053	60 697	-2 644
2019 Oct	32 070	41 992	-9 922	27 274	18 480	8 794	59 344	60 472	-1 128
2019 Nov	33 522	37 119	-3 597	27 260	18 123	9 137	60 782	55 242	5 540
2019 Dec	35 482	37 037	-1 555	26 990	17 791	9 199	62 472	54 828	7 644
2020 Jan	29 928	37 026	-7 098	26 355	16 857	9 498	56 283	53 883	2 400
2020 Feb	26 968	37 943	-10 975	25 241	16 429	8 812	52 209	54 372	-2 163
2020 Mar	25 148	35 143	-9 995	23 792	14 623	9 169	48 940	49 766	- 826
2020 Apr	23 860	28 045	-4 185	21 599	12 929	8 670	45 459	40 974	4 485
2020 May	24 763	27 404	-2 641	20 967	12 001	8 966	45 730	39 405	6 325
2020 Jun	25 211	32 444	-7 233	21 400	12 539	8 861	46 611	44 983	1 628
2020 Jul	24 801	34 728	-9 927	20 713	11 741	8 972	45 514	46 469	- 955
2020 Aug	25 025	34 064	-9 039	20 947	11 791	9 156	45 972	45 855	117
2020 Sep	25 162	37 615	-12 453	21 246	11 852	9 394	46 408	49 467	-3 059
2020 Oct	25 947	39 275	-13 328	19 875	11 244	8 631	45 822	50 519	-4 697
2020 Nov	27 150	41 944	-14 794	19 015	10 839	8 176	46 165	52 783	-6 618
2020 Dec	27 558	41 873	-14 315	19 054	10 941	8 113	46 612	52 814	-6 202
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2020 Oct	785	1 660	- 875	-1 371	- 608	- 763	- 586	1 052	-1 638
2020 Nov	1 203	2 669	-1 466	- 860	- 405	- 455	343	2 264	-1 921
2020 Dec	408	- 71	479	39	102	- 63	447	31	416
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2020 Oct	3.1%	4.4%		-6.5%	-5.1%		-1.3%	2.1%	
2020 Nov	4.6%	6.8%		-4.3%	-3.6%		0.7%	4.5%	
2020 Dec	1.5%	-0.2%		0.2%	0.9%		1.0%	0.1%	
3 months ended:									
2020 Mar	82 044	110 112	-28 068	75 388	47 909	27 479	157 432	158 021	- 589
2020 Jun	73 834	87 893	-14 059	63 966	37 469	26 497	137 800	125 362	12 438
2020 Sep	74 988	106 407	-31 419	62 906	35 384	27 522	137 894	141 791	-3 897
2020 Dec	80 655	123 092	-42 437	57 944	33 024	24 920	138 599	156 116	-17 517
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2020 Jun	-8 210	-22 219	14 009	-11 422	-10 440	- 982	-19 632	-32 659	13 027
2020 Sep	1 154	18 514	-17 360	-1 060	-2 085	1 025	94	16 429	-16 335
2020 Dec	5 667	16 685	-11 018	-4 962	-2 360	-2 602	705	14 325	-13 620
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2020 Jun	-10.0%	-20.2%		-15.2%	-21.8%		-12.5%	-20.7%	
2020 Sep	1.6%	21.1%		-1.7%	-5.6%		0.1%	13.1%	
2020 Dec	7.6%	15.7%		-7.9%	-6.7%		0.5%	10.1%	
12 months ended:									
2017 Dec	336 208	471 593	-135 385	286 660	181 164	105 496	622 868	652 757	-29 889
2018 Dec	351 132	487 975	-136 843	310 469	199 113	111 356	661 601	687 088	-25 487
2019 Dec	372 954	503 757	-130 803	316 320	212 987	103 333	689 274	716 744	-27 470
2020 Dec	311 521	427 504	-115 983	260 204	153 786	106 418	571 725	581 290	-9 565
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Dec	14 924	16 382	-1 458	23 809	17 949	5 860	38 733	34 331	4 402
2019 Dec	21 822	15 782	6 040	5 851	13 874	-8 023	27 673	29 656	-1 983
2020 Dec	-61 433	-76 253	14 820	-56 116	-59 201	3 085	-117 549	-135 454	17 905
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Dec	4.4%	3.5%		8.3%	9.9%		6.2%	5.3%	
2019 Dec	6.2%	3.2%		1.9%	7.0%		4.2%	4.3%	
2020 Dec	-16.5%	-15.1%		-17.7%	-27.8%		-17.1%	-18.9%	

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 2020.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Friday 12th February 2021.

2 UK TRADE IN GOODS EU AND NON-EU AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			EU[1]			Non-EU[2]			EMU member[3]		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOKG	**BOKH**	**BOKI**	**L87S**	**L87U**	**L87Q**	**L87M**	**L87O**	**L87K**	**N3C5**	**N3C6**	**N3C4**
Annual												
2015	281 689	397 811	-116 122	133 260	218 914	-85 654	148 429	178 897	-30 468	118 226	191 476	-73 250
2016	297 555	430 387	-132 832	142 309	236 605	-94 296	155 246	193 782	-38 536	125 925	207 252	-81 327
2017	336 208	471 593	-135 385	163 629	258 140	-94 511	172 579	213 453	-40 874	145 196	225 188	-79 992
2018	351 132	487 975	-136 843	172 968	266 316	-93 348	178 164	221 659	-43 495	153 406	230 135	-76 729
2019	372 954	503 757	-130 803	170 578	268 112	-97 534	202 376	235 645	-33 269	151 936	232 245	-80 309
2020	311 521	427 504	-115 983	144 915	225 988	-81 073	166 606	201 516	-34 910	128 612	196 224	-67 612
Quarterly												
2017 Q1	82 551	116 799	-34 248	39 740	63 854	-24 114	42 811	52 945	-10 134	35 527	55 595	-20 068
Q2	83 350	117 093	-33 743	40 107	63 666	-23 559	43 243	53 427	-10 184	35 493	55 642	-20 149
Q3	84 266	118 436	-34 170	41 945	65 406	-23 461	42 321	53 030	-10 709	36 890	56 798	-19 908
Q4	86 041	119 265	-33 224	41 837	65 214	-23 377	44 204	54 051	-9 847	37 286	57 153	-19 867
2018 Q1	85 157	118 307	-33 150	42 332	65 288	-22 956	42 825	53 019	-10 194	37 754	57 200	-19 446
Q2	86 356	119 723	-33 367	42 653	66 792	-24 139	43 703	52 931	-9 228	37 377	57 026	-19 649
Q3	90 288	122 969	-32 681	44 130	65 936	-21 806	46 158	57 033	-10 875	39 004	56 809	-17 805
Q4	89 331	126 976	-37 645	43 853	68 300	-24 447	45 478	58 676	-13 198	39 271	59 100	-19 829
2019 Q1	89 834	139 036	-49 202	45 251	71 695	-26 444	44 583	67 341	-22 758	40 185	62 458	-22 273
Q2	88 029	124 158	-36 129	41 811	66 728	-24 917	46 218	57 430	-11 212	37 180	57 708	-20 528
Q3	94 017	124 415	-30 398	42 678	66 744	-24 066	51 339	57 671	-6 332	38 010	57 835	-19 825
Q4	101 074	116 148	-15 074	40 838	62 945	-22 107	60 236	53 203	7 033	36 561	54 244	-17 683
2020 Q1	82 044	110 112	-28 068	37 559	56 889	-19 330	44 485	53 223	-8 738	33 512	49 075	-15 563
Q2	73 834	87 893	-14 059	31 719	46 369	-14 650	42 115	41 524	591	28 477	40 355	-11 878
Q3	74 988	106 407	-31 419	35 859	57 301	-21 442	39 129	49 106	-9 977	31 519	49 964	-18 445
Q4	80 655	123 092	-42 437	39 778	65 429	-25 651	40 877	57 663	-16 786	35 104	56 830	-21 726
Monthly												
2018 Jan	29 062	40 513	-11 451	14 450	21 991	-7 541	14 612	18 522	-3 910	12 880	19 381	-6 501
2018 Feb	27 660	37 376	-9 716	13 875	21 365	-7 490	13 785	16 011	-2 226	12 471	18 755	-6 284
2018 Mar	28 435	40 418	-11 983	14 007	21 932	-7 925	14 428	18 486	-4 058	12 403	19 064	-6 661
2018 Apr	27 514	39 470	-11 956	13 904	21 762	-7 858	13 610	17 708	-4 098	12 208	18 839	-6 631
2018 May	28 672	40 424	-11 752	14 149	23 008	-8 859	14 523	17 416	-2 893	12 427	19 233	-6 806
2018 Jun	30 170	39 829	-9 659	14 600	22 022	-7 422	15 570	17 807	-2 237	12 742	18 954	-6 212
2018 Jul	30 203	40 505	-10 302	15 067	22 016	-6 949	15 136	18 489	-3 353	13 246	19 002	-5 756
2018 Aug	29 926	42 153	-12 227	14 790	21 981	-7 191	15 136	20 172	-5 036	13 181	18 865	-5 684
2018 Sep	30 159	40 311	-10 152	14 273	21 939	-7 666	15 886	18 372	-2 486	12 577	18 942	-6 365
2018 Oct	30 684	42 092	-11 408	14 672	22 379	-7 707	16 012	19 713	-3 701	13 269	19 444	-6 175
2018 Nov	29 827	42 284	-12 457	14 464	22 674	-8 210	15 363	19 610	-4 247	12 897	19 476	-6 579
2018 Dec	28 820	42 600	-13 780	14 717	23 247	-8 530	14 103	19 353	-5 250	13 105	20 180	-7 075
2019 Jan	29 132	45 107	-15 975	14 529	22 989	-8 460	14 603	22 118	-7 515	12 781	20 176	-7 395
2019 Feb	29 121	45 858	-16 737	14 806	23 448	-8 642	14 315	22 410	-8 095	13 192	20 537	-7 345
2019 Mar	31 581	48 071	-16 490	15 916	25 258	-9 342	15 665	22 813	-7 148	14 212	21 745	-7 533
2019 Apr	28 028	42 436	-14 408	13 206	22 168	-8 962	14 822	20 268	-5 446	11 871	19 620	-7 749
2019 May	29 619	41 741	-12 122	14 742	22 323	-7 581	14 877	19 418	-4 541	13 096	19 281	-6 185
2019 Jun	30 382	39 981	-9 599	13 863	22 237	-8 374	16 519	17 744	-1 225	12 213	18 807	-6 594
2019 Jul	32 464	41 133	-8 669	14 522	22 325	-7 803	17 942	18 808	- 866	12 712	19 187	-6 475
2019 Aug	30 653	41 362	-10 709	14 056	22 146	-8 090	16 597	19 216	-2 619	12 589	19 340	-6 751
2019 Sep	30 900	41 920	-11 020	14 100	22 273	-8 173	16 800	19 647	-2 847	12 709	19 308	-6 599
2019 Oct	32 070	41 992	-9 922	14 423	22 961	-8 538	17 647	19 031	-1 384	13 066	19 814	-6 748
2019 Nov	33 522	37 119	-3 597	12 600	20 037	-7 437	20 922	17 082	3 840	11 261	17 223	-5 962
2019 Dec	35 482	37 037	-1 555	13 815	19 947	-6 132	21 667	17 090	4 577	12 234	17 207	-4 973
2020 Jan	29 928	37 026	-7 098	13 256	19 241	-5 985	16 672	17 785	-1 113	11 787	16 580	-4 793
2020 Feb	26 968	37 943	-10 975	13 012	19 066	-6 054	13 956	18 877	-4 921	11 738	16 535	-4 797
2020 Mar	25 148	35 143	-9 995	11 291	18 582	-7 291	13 857	16 561	-2 704	9 987	15 960	-5 973
2020 Apr	23 860	28 045	-4 185	9 848	14 201	-4 353	14 012	13 844	168	8 955	12 532	-3 577
2020 May	24 763	27 404	-2 641	10 196	14 713	-4 517	14 567	12 691	1 876	8 934	13 080	-4 146
2020 Jun	25 211	32 444	-7 233	11 675	17 455	-5 780	13 536	14 989	-1 453	10 588	14 743	-4 155
2020 Jul	24 801	34 728	-9 927	11 934	18 781	-6 847	12 867	15 947	-3 080	10 198	16 273	-6 075
2020 Aug	25 025	34 064	-9 039	11 978	18 717	-6 739	13 047	15 347	-2 300	10 549	16 598	-6 049
2020 Sep	25 162	37 615	-12 453	11 947	19 803	-7 856	13 215	17 812	-4 597	10 772	17 093	-6 321
2020 Oct	25 947	39 275	-13 328	12 830	20 448	-7 618	13 117	18 827	-5 710	11 468	17 916	-6 448
2020 Nov	27 150	41 944	-14 794	13 272	22 190	-8 918	13 878	19 754	-5 876	11 795	19 467	-7 672
2020 Dec	27 558	41 873	-14 315	13 676	22 791	-9 115	13 882	19 082	-5 200	11 841	19 447	-7 606
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:												
2020 Oct	785	1 660	- 875	883	645	238	- 98	1 015	-1 113	696	823	- 127
2020 Nov	1 203	2 669	-1 466	442	1 742	-1 300	761	927	- 166	327	1 551	-1 224
2020 Dec	408	- 71	479	404	601	- 197	4	- 672	676	46	- 20	66
Percentage change, compared with previous month:												
2020 Oct	3.1%	4.4%		7.4%	3.3%		-0.7%	5.7%		6.5%	4.8%	
2020 Nov	4.6%	6.8%		3.4%	8.5%		5.8%	4.9%		2.9%	8.7%	
2020 Dec	1.5%	-0.2%		3.0%	2.7%		0.0%	-3.4%		0.4%	-0.1%	
3 months ended:												
2020 Mar	82 044	110 112	-28 068	37 559	56 889	-19 330	44 485	53 223	-8 738	33 512	49 075	-15 563
2020 Jun	73 834	87 893	-14 059	31 719	46 369	-14 650	42 115	41 524	591	28 477	40 355	-11 878
2020 Sep	74 988	106 407	-31 419	35 859	57 301	-21 442	39 129	49 106	-9 977	31 519	49 964	-18 445
2020 Dec	80 655	123 092	-42 437	39 778	65 429	-25 651	40 877	57 663	-16 786	35 104	56 830	-21 726
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:												
2020 Jun	-8 210	-22 219	14 009	-5 840	-10 520	4 680	-2 370	-11 699	9 329	-5 035	-8 720	3 685
2020 Sep	1 154	18 514	-17 360	4 140	10 932	-6 792	-2 986	7 582	-10 568	3 042	9 609	-6 567
2020 Dec	5 667	16 685	-11 018	3 919	8 128	-4 209	1 748	8 557	-6 809	3 585	6 866	-3 281
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:												
2020 Jun	-10.0%	-20.2%		-15.5%	-18.5%		-5.3%	-22.0%		-15.0%	-17.8%	
2020 Sep	1.6%	21.1%		13.1%	23.6%		-7.1%	18.3%		10.7%	23.8%	
2020 Dec	7.6%	15.7%		10.9%	14.2%		4.5%	17.4%		11.4%	13.7%	
12 months ended:												
2017 Dec	336 208	471 593	-135 385	163 629	258 140	-94 511	172 579	213 453	-40 874	145 196	225 188	-79 992
2018 Dec	351 132	487 975	-136 843	172 968	266 316	-93 348	178 164	221 659	-43 495	153 406	230 135	-76 729
2019 Dec	372 954	503 757	-130 803	170 578	268 112	-97 534	202 376	235 645	-33 269	151 936	232 245	-80 309
2020 Dec	311 521	427 504	-115 983	144 915	225 988	-81 073	166 606	201 516	-34 910	128 612	196 224	-67 612
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:												
2018 Dec	14 924	16 382	-1 458	9 339	8 176	1 163	5 585	8 206	-2 621	8 210	4 947	3 263
2019 Dec	21 822	15 782	6 040	-2 390	1 796	-4 186	24 212	13 986	10 226	-1 470	2 110	-3 580
2020 Dec	-61 433	-76 253	14 820	-25 663	-42 124	16 461	-35 770	-34 129	-1 641	-23 324	-36 021	12 697
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:												
2018 Dec	4.4%	3.5%		5.7%	3.2%		3.2%	3.8%		5.7%	2.2%	
2019 Dec	6.2%	3.2%		-1.4%	0.7%		13.6%	6.3%		-1.0%	0.9%	
2020 Dec	-16.5%	-15.1%		-15.0%	-15.7%		-17.7%	-14.5%		-15.4%	-15.5%	

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2020.

[1] Total EU - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Republic of Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

[2] Total less EU

[3] EMU Members- Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, and Spain

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Friday 12th February 2021.

3 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOGG	**BQQR**	**EHAX**	**BQMZ**	**BQQW**	**EHBC**	**BQOX**	**ENVB**	**EHBF**	**BOPN**	**BQAT**	**ELBG**	**BQPI**	**EHAB**	**EHBK**
Annual															
2015	11 745	32 893	-21 148	6 681	7 624	- 943	5 554	9 100	-3 546	24 125	36 286	-12 161	412	1 034	- 622
2016	13 501	35 510	-22 009	7 128	8 056	- 928	5 897	9 158	-3 261	23 042	32 109	-9 067	423	1 138	- 715
2017	15 511	38 693	-23 182	7 513	8 570	-1 057	7 154	10 264	-3 110	34 557	43 025	-8 468	515	1 427	- 912
2018	15 015	39 474	-24 459	7 941	8 958	-1 017	7 398	10 707	-3 309	43 924	53 772	-9 848	553	1 339	- 786
2019	15 965	40 617	-24 652	8 240	9 301	-1 061	6 970	10 890	-3 920	43 683	47 674	-3 991	524	1 390	- 866
2020	15 320	40 073	-24 753	6 707	9 361	-2 654	6 628	11 469	-4 841	25 283	29 722	-4 439	520	1 478	- 958
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	3 752	9 585	-5 833	1 832	2 124	- 292	1 765	2 672	- 907	8 588	11 733	-3 145	114	338	- 224
Q2	3 921	9 645	-5 724	1 755	2 119	- 364	1 784	2 505	- 721	8 688	9 320	- 632	121	364	- 243
Q3	3 988	9 719	-5 731	2 024	2 184	- 160	1 793	2 561	- 768	8 404	9 925	-1 521	141	380	- 239
Q4	3 850	9 744	-5 894	1 902	2 143	- 241	1 812	2 526	- 714	8 877	12 047	-3 170	139	345	- 206
2018 Q1	3 715	9 641	-5 926	1 920	2 157	- 237	1 763	2 448	- 685	8 309	12 944	-4 635	125	345	- 220
Q2	3 700	9 742	-6 042	1 957	2 220	- 263	1 826	2 591	- 765	11 220	12 767	-1 547	136	321	- 185
Q3	3 763	9 983	-6 220	2 007	2 282	- 275	1 900	2 799	- 899	13 062	13 786	- 724	146	349	- 203
Q4	3 837	10 108	-6 271	2 057	2 299	- 242	1 909	2 869	- 960	11 333	14 275	-2 942	146	324	- 178
2019 Q1	4 155	10 691	-6 536	2 207	2 629	- 422	1 889	2 762	- 873	10 009	12 527	-2 518	134	342	- 208
Q2	3 751	9 909	-6 158	2 105	2 246	- 141	1 818	2 728	- 910	9 292	11 986	-2 694	129	354	- 225
Q3	4 142	10 099	-5 957	2 071	2 246	- 175	1 687	2 722	-1 035	12 293	11 292	1 001	120	345	- 225
Q4	3 917	9 918	-6 001	1 857	2 180	- 323	1 576	2 678	-1 102	12 089	11 869	220	141	349	- 208
2020 Q1	3 685	9 803	-6 118	1 826	2 203	- 377	1 728	2 748	-1 020	8 052	10 674	-2 622	136	324	- 188
Q2	3 682	9 852	-6 170	1 357	2 220	- 863	1 252	2 493	-1 241	5 433	5 057	376	139	358	- 219
Q3	3 824	9 946	-6 122	1 773	2 440	- 667	1 671	2 930	-1 259	5 818	6 139	- 321	121	385	- 264
Q4	4 129	10 472	-6 343	1 751	2 498	- 747	1 977	3 298	-1 321	5 980	7 852	-1 872	124	411	- 287
Monthly															
2018 Jan	1 245	3 235	-1 990	649	724	- 75	588	856	- 268	2 994	4 399	-1 405	43	118	- 75
2018 Feb	1 228	3 144	-1 916	638	702	- 64	609	777	- 168	2 543	3 850	-1 307	38	127	- 89
2018 Mar	1 242	3 262	-2 020	633	731	- 98	566	815	- 249	2 772	4 695	-1 923	44	100	- 56
2018 Apr	1 228	3 146	-1 918	655	746	- 91	599	813	- 214	3 505	4 069	- 564	40	101	- 61
2018 May	1 241	3 321	-2 080	662	743	- 81	594	867	- 273	3 864	4 676	- 812	50	122	- 72
2018 Jun	1 231	3 275	-2 044	640	731	- 91	633	911	- 278	3 851	4 022	- 171	46	98	- 52
2018 Jul	1 243	3 361	-2 118	678	764	- 86	644	916	- 272	4 496	4 417	79	55	123	- 68
2018 Aug	1 270	3 355	-2 085	689	783	- 94	624	953	- 329	4 588	4 951	- 363	46	118	- 72
2018 Sep	1 250	3 267	-2 017	640	735	- 95	632	930	- 298	3 978	4 418	- 440	45	108	- 63
2018 Oct	1 267	3 374	-2 107	686	795	- 109	646	953	- 307	4 240	4 647	- 407	49	110	- 61
2018 Nov	1 301	3 438	-2 137	696	752	- 56	630	950	- 320	3 687	5 023	-1 336	50	115	- 65
2018 Dec	1 269	3 296	-2 027	675	752	- 77	633	966	- 333	3 406	4 605	-1 199	47	99	- 52
2019 Jan	1 349	3 576	-2 227	703	853	- 150	614	919	- 305	3 499	4 505	-1 006	46	130	- 84
2019 Feb	1 374	3 552	-2 178	756	893	- 137	602	900	- 298	3 359	4 016	- 657	45	109	- 64
2019 Mar	1 432	3 563	-2 131	748	883	- 135	673	943	- 270	3 151	4 006	- 855	43	103	- 60
2019 Apr	1 223	3 399	-2 176	674	755	- 81	607	946	- 339	2 969	3 724	- 755	50	127	- 77
2019 May	1 274	3 353	-2 079	702	765	- 63	627	910	- 283	3 615	4 465	- 850	29	105	- 76
2019 Jun	1 254	3 157	-1 903	729	726	3	584	872	- 288	2 708	3 797	-1 089	50	122	- 72
2019 Jul	1 321	3 299	-1 978	660	720	- 60	573	936	- 363	4 300	4 051	249	41	123	- 82
2019 Aug	1 368	3 413	-2 045	688	737	- 49	562	910	- 348	3 911	3 588	323	41	94	- 53
2019 Sep	1 453	3 387	-1 934	723	789	- 66	552	876	- 324	4 082	3 653	429	38	128	- 90
2019 Oct	1 500	3 591	-2 091	694	851	- 157	551	890	- 339	3 929	4 153	- 224	56	123	- 67
2019 Nov	1 195	3 178	-1 983	547	631	- 84	514	922	- 408	3 990	3 829	161	43	106	- 63
2019 Dec	1 222	3 149	-1 927	616	698	- 82	511	866	- 355	4 170	3 887	283	42	120	- 78
2020 Jan	1 259	3 283	-2 024	651	743	- 92	587	881	- 294	3 136	3 902	- 766	46	103	- 57
2020 Feb	1 205	3 209	-2 004	576	717	- 141	531	966	- 435	2 753	3 507	- 754	44	95	- 51
2020 Mar	1 221	3 311	-2 090	599	743	- 144	610	901	- 291	2 163	3 265	-1 102	46	126	- 80
2020 Apr	1 215	3 256	-2 041	480	730	- 250	464	876	- 412	1 814	1 743	71	42	127	- 85
2020 May	1 195	3 292	-2 097	420	727	- 307	356	783	- 427	1 731	1 445	286	48	115	- 67
2020 Jun	1 272	3 304	-2 032	457	763	- 306	432	834	- 402	1 888	1 869	19	49	116	- 67
2020 Jul	1 295	3 335	-2 040	617	820	- 203	541	905	- 364	1 834	1 801	33	40	140	- 100
2020 Aug	1 271	3 294	-2 023	579	796	- 217	539	979	- 440	2 136	2 042	94	43	114	- 71
2020 Sep	1 258	3 317	-2 059	577	824	- 247	591	1 046	- 455	1 848	2 296	- 448	38	131	- 93
2020 Oct	1 303	3 382	-2 079	584	825	- 241	623	1 062	- 439	1 625	2 353	- 728	42	138	- 96
2020 Nov	1 350	3 544	-2 194	591	857	- 266	660	1 058	- 398	2 028	2 413	- 385	34	139	- 105
2020 Dec	1 476	3 546	-2 070	576	816	- 240	694	1 178	- 484	2 327	3 086	- 759	48	134	- 86
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2020 Oct	45	65	- 20	7	1	6	32	16	16	- 223	57	- 280	4	7	- 3
2020 Nov	47	162	- 115	7	32	- 25	37	- 4	41	403	60	343	- 8	1	- 9
2020 Dec	126	2	124	- 15	- 41	26	34	120	- 86	299	673	- 374	14	- 5	19
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2020 Oct	3.6%	2.0%		1.2%	0.1%		5.4%	1.5%		-12.1%	2.5%		10.5%	5.3%	
2020 Nov	3.6%	4.8%		1.2%	3.9%		5.9%	-0.4%		24.8%	2.5%		-19.0%	0.7%	
2020 Dec	9.3%	0.1%		-2.5%	-4.8%		5.2%	11.3%		14.7%	27.9%		41.2%	-3.6%	
3 months ended:															
2020 Mar	3 685	9 803	-6 118	1 826	2 203	- 377	1 728	2 748	-1 020	8 052	10 674	-2 622	136	324	- 188
2020 Jun	3 682	9 852	-6 170	1 357	2 220	- 863	1 252	2 493	-1 241	5 433	5 057	376	139	358	- 219
2020 Sep	3 824	9 946	-6 122	1 773	2 440	- 667	1 671	2 930	-1 259	5 818	6 139	- 321	121	385	- 264
2020 Dec	4 129	10 472	-6 343	1 751	2 498	- 747	1 977	3 298	-1 321	5 980	7 852	-1 872	124	411	- 287
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2020 Jun	- 3	49	- 52	- 469	17	- 486	- 476	- 255	- 221	-2 619	-5 617	2 998	3	34	- 31
2020 Sep	142	94	48	416	220	196	419	437	- 18	385	1 082	- 697	- 18	27	- 45
2020 Dec	305	526	- 221	- 22	58	- 80	306	368	- 62	162	1 713	-1 551	3	26	- 23
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2020 Jun	-0.1%	0.5%		-25.7%	0.8%		-27.5%	-9.3%		-32.5%	-52.6%		2.2%	10.5%	
2020 Sep	3.9%	1.0%		30.7%	9.9%		33.5%	17.5%		7.1%	21.4%		-12.9%	7.5%	
2020 Dec	8.0%	5.3%		-1.2%	2.4%		18.3%	12.6%		2.8%	27.9%		2.5%	6.8%	
12 months ended:															
2017 Dec	15 511	38 693	-23 182	7 513	8 570	-1 057	7 154	10 264	-3 110	34 557	43 025	-8 468	515	1 427	- 912
2018 Dec	15 015	39 474	-24 459	7 941	8 958	-1 017	7 398	10 707	-3 309	43 924	53 772	-9 848	553	1 339	- 786
2019 Dec	15 965	40 617	-24 652	8 240	9 301	-1 061	6 970	10 890	-3 920	43 683	47 674	-3 991	524	1 390	- 866
2020 Dec	15 320	40 073	-24 753	6 707	9 361	-2 654	6 628	11 469	-4 841	25 283	29 722	-4 439	520	1 478	- 958
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Dec	- 496	781	-1 277	428	388	40	244	443	- 199	9 367	10 747	-1 380	38	- 88	126
2019 Dec	950	1 143	- 193	299	343	- 44	- 428	183	- 611	- 241	-6 098	5 857	- 29	51	- 80
2020 Dec	- 645	- 544	- 101	-1 533	60	-1 593	- 342	579	- 921	-18 400	-17 952	- 448	- 4	88	- 92
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Dec	-3.2%	2.0%		5.7%	4.5%		3.4%	4.3%		27.1%	25.0%		7.4%	-6.2%	
2019 Dec	6.3%	2.9%		3.8%	3.8%		-5.8%	1.7%		-0.5%	-11.3%		-5.2%	3.8%	
2020 Dec	-4.0%	-1.3%		-18.6%	0.6%		-4.9%	5.3%		-42.1%	-37.7%		-0.8%	6.3%	

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2020.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Friday 12th February 2021.

3 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	ENDG	**ENGA**	**ENIX**	**BQQB**	**EHAH**	**EHBP**	**BQQI**	**EHAO**	**EHBW**	**BQQO**	**EHAU**	**EHCC**	**BQQL**	**BQAW**	**BQKX**
Annual															
2015	52 290	50 413	1 877	26 672	41 853	-15 181	108 839	151 981	-43 142	39 209	62 289	-23 080	6 162	4 338	1 824
2016	51 387	54 213	-2 826	26 542	45 595	-19 053	121 767	169 386	-47 619	42 841	70 149	-27 308	5 027	5 073	- 46
2017	55 840	59 930	-4 090	30 508	51 998	-21 490	135 048	179 459	-44 411	46 098	73 725	-27 627	3 464	4 502	-1 038
2018	55 613	58 902	-3 289	32 167	55 242	-23 075	138 365	179 910	-41 545	47 183	73 880	-26 697	2 973	5 791	-2 818
2019	54 719	58 287	-3 568	31 852	56 344	-24 492	139 945	183 945	-44 000	55 139	78 069	-22 930	15 917	17 240	-1 323
2020	53 556	54 223	- 667	33 990	52 935	-18 945	113 036	150 712	-37 676	44 072	70 390	-26 318	12 409	7 141	5 268
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	13 883	14 783	- 900	7 315	12 401	-5 086	33 363	44 975	-11 612	11 159	17 816	-6 657	780	372	408
Q2	14 366	15 171	- 805	7 404	13 111	-5 707	32 720	44 677	-11 957	11 478	18 668	-7 190	1 113	1 513	- 400
Q3	13 534	15 105	-1 571	7 651	13 409	-5 758	33 886	45 214	-11 328	11 942	18 686	-6 744	903	1 253	- 350
Q4	14 057	14 871	- 814	8 138	13 077	-4 939	35 079	44 593	-9 514	11 519	18 555	-7 036	668	1 364	- 696
2018 Q1	14 214	14 616	- 402	8 047	13 190	-5 143	34 919	43 686	-8 767	11 780	18 220	-6 440	365	1 060	- 695
Q2	13 954	14 325	- 371	7 886	13 537	-5 651	33 296	44 183	-10 887	11 553	17 984	-6 431	828	2 053	-1 225
Q3	13 641	14 669	-1 028	8 005	13 873	-5 868	35 240	45 151	-9 911	11 804	18 573	-6 769	720	1 504	- 784
Q4	13 804	15 292	-1 488	8 229	14 642	-6 413	34 910	46 890	-11 980	12 046	19 103	-7 057	1 060	1 174	- 114
2019 Q1	14 764	17 086	-2 322	7 710	14 494	-6 784	35 563	47 381	-11 818	13 137	19 837	-6 700	266	11 287	-11 021
Q2	12 642	13 075	- 433	8 175	14 655	-6 480	34 773	45 866	-11 093	13 713	20 444	-6 731	1 631	2 895	-1 264
Q3	13 833	14 397	- 564	8 361	13 996	-5 635	35 525	47 089	-11 564	14 377	19 571	-5 194	1 608	2 658	-1 050
Q4	13 480	13 729	- 249	7 606	13 199	-5 593	34 084	43 609	-9 525	13 912	18 217	-4 305	12 412	400	12 012
2020 Q1	13 118	12 527	591	7 943	12 454	-4 511	31 669	39 933	-8 264	11 810	17 245	-5 435	2 077	2 201	- 124
Q2	13 324	12 888	436	7 807	11 154	-3 347	22 614	29 875	-7 261	8 715	13 671	-4 956	9 511	325	9 186
Q3	12 884	12 937	- 53	8 830	14 171	-5 341	28 475	37 809	-9 334	11 328	18 749	-7 421	264	901	- 637
Q4	14 230	15 871	-1 641	9 410	15 156	-5 746	30 278	43 095	-12 817	12 219	20 725	-8 506	557	3 714	-3 157
Monthly															
2018 Jan	5 066	5 089	- 23	2 665	4 469	-1 804	11 732	15 299	-3 567	3 885	6 202	-2 317	195	122	73
2018 Feb	4 531	4 883	- 352	2 645	4 084	-1 439	11 428	13 732	-2 304	3 912	5 925	-2 013	88	152	- 64
2018 Mar	4 617	4 644	- 27	2 737	4 637	-1 900	11 759	14 655	-2 896	3 983	6 093	-2 110	82	786	- 704
2018 Apr	4 463	4 664	- 201	2 682	4 302	-1 620	10 505	14 334	-3 829	3 768	5 851	-2 083	69	1 444	-1 375
2018 May	4 649	4 876	- 227	2 565	4 609	-2 044	11 091	14 643	-3 552	3 825	6 057	-2 232	131	510	- 379
2018 June	4 842	4 785	57	2 639	4 626	-1 987	11 700	15 206	-3 506	3 960	6 076	-2 116	628	99	529
2018 Jul	4 683	4 773	- 90	2 666	4 565	-1 899	11 511	15 185	-3 674	3 819	6 252	-2 433	408	149	259
2018 Aug	4 492	5 141	- 649	2 611	4 753	-2 142	11 513	15 286	-3 773	3 963	6 220	-2 257	130	593	- 463
2018 Sep	4 466	4 755	- 289	2 728	4 555	-1 827	12 216	14 680	-2 464	4 022	6 101	-2 079	182	762	- 580
2018 Oct	4 890	5 127	- 237	2 696	4 803	-2 107	11 668	15 662	-3 994	4 118	6 432	-2 314	424	189	235
2018 Nov	4 522	5 122	- 600	2 746	4 831	-2 085	11 708	15 529	-3 821	3 984	6 402	-2 418	503	122	381
2018 Dec	4 392	5 043	- 651	2 787	5 008	-2 221	11 534	15 699	-4 165	3 944	6 269	-2 325	133	863	- 730
2019 Jan	4 759	5 509	- 750	2 484	4 676	-2 192	11 542	15 546	-4 004	4 048	6 449	-2 401	88	2 944	-2 856
2019 Feb	4 844	5 477	- 633	2 454	4 855	-2 401	11 673	15 574	-3 901	3 931	6 313	-2 382	83	4 169	-4 086
2019 Mar	5 161	6 100	- 939	2 772	4 963	-2 191	12 348	16 261	-3 913	5 158	7 075	-1 917	95	4 174	-4 079
2019 Apr	4 337	4 253	84	2 652	4 875	-2 223	10 850	15 203	-4 353	4 569	6 755	-2 186	97	2 399	-2 302
2019 May	3 833	4 394	- 561	2 767	4 788	-2 021	11 815	15 691	-3 876	4 827	6 898	-2 071	130	372	- 242
2019 Jun	4 472	4 428	44	2 756	4 992	-2 236	12 108	14 972	-2 864	4 317	6 791	-2 474	1 404	124	1 280
2019 Jul	4 855	4 907	- 52	2 763	4 627	-1 864	11 769	15 780	-4 011	4 816	6 576	-1 760	1 366	114	1 252
2019 Aug	4 378	4 686	- 308	2 882	4 571	-1 689	11 856	16 112	-4 256	4 848	6 538	-1 690	119	713	- 594
2019 Sep	4 600	4 804	- 204	2 716	4 798	-2 082	11 900	15 197	-3 297	4 713	6 457	-1 744	123	1 831	-1 708
2019 Oct	4 724	5 402	- 678	2 704	4 536	-1 832	11 758	15 825	-4 067	4 876	6 490	-1 614	1 278	131	1 147
2019 Nov	4 169	4 133	36	2 409	4 184	-1 775	11 078	14 146	-3 068	4 334	5 857	-1 523	5 243	133	5 110
2019 Dec	4 587	4 194	393	2 493	4 479	-1 986	11 248	13 638	-2 390	4 702	5 870	-1 168	5 891	136	5 755
2020 Jan	4 571	4 355	216	2 700	4 220	-1 520	11 001	13 339	-2 338	4 229	6 064	-1 835	1 748	136	1 612
2020 Feb	4 078	3 956	122	2 592	4 147	-1 555	10 891	13 727	-2 836	4 181	5 674	-1 493	117	1 945	-1 828
2020 Mar	4 469	4 216	253	2 651	4 087	-1 436	9 777	12 867	-3 090	3 400	5 507	-2 107	212	120	92
2020 Apr	4 596	4 399	197	2 397	3 437	-1 040	6 794	9 052	-2 258	2 436	4 327	-1 891	3 622	98	3 524
2020 May	4 511	4 223	288	2 501	3 435	- 934	6 917	9 094	-2 177	2 973	4 183	-1 210	4 111	107	4 004
2020 Jun	4 217	4 266	- 49	2 909	4 282	-1 373	8 903	11 729	-2 826	3 306	5 161	-1 855	1 778	120	1 658
2020 Jul	4 298	4 434	- 136	2 797	4 438	-1 641	9 393	12 664	-3 271	3 896	5 887	-1 991	90	304	- 214
2020 Aug	4 487	4 192	295	3 011	4 484	-1 473	9 136	12 054	-2 918	3 730	5 983	-2 253	93	126	- 33
2020 Sep	4 099	4 311	- 212	3 022	5 249	-2 227	9 946	13 091	-3 145	3 702	6 879	-3 177	81	471	- 390
2020 Oct	4 618	4 726	- 108	3 127	5 086	-1 959	9 992	13 066	-3 074	3 926	7 226	-3 300	107	1 411	-1 304
2020 Nov	4 739	5 416	- 677	3 203	5 016	-1 813	10 192	15 128	-4 936	4 013	6 844	-2 831	340	1 529	-1 189
2020 Dec	4 873	5 729	- 856	3 080	5 054	-1 974	10 094	14 901	-4 807	4 280	6 655	-2 375	110	774	- 664
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2020 Oct	519	415	104	105	- 163	268	46	- 25	71	224	347	- 123	26	940	- 914
2020 Nov	121	690	- 569	76	- 70	146	200	2 062	-1 862	87	- 382	469	233	118	115
2020 Dec	134	313	- 179	- 123	38	- 161	- 98	- 227	129	267	- 189	456	- 230	- 755	525
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2020 Oct	12.7%	9.6%		3.5%	-3.1%		0.5%	-0.2%		6.1%	5.0%		32.1%	199.6%	
2020 Nov	2.6%	14.6%		2.4%	-1.4%		2.0%	15.8%		2.2%	-5.3%		217.8%	8.4%	
2020 Dec	2.8%	5.8%		-3.8%	0.8%		-1.0%	-1.5%		6.7%	-2.8%		-67.6%	-49.4%	
3 months ended:															
2020 Mar	13 118	12 527	591	7 943	12 454	-4 511	31 669	39 933	-8 264	11 810	17 245	-5 435	2 077	2 201	- 124
2020 Jun	13 324	12 888	436	7 807	11 154	-3 347	22 614	29 875	-7 261	8 715	13 671	-4 956	9 511	325	9 186
2020 Sep	12 884	12 937	- 53	8 830	14 171	-5 341	28 475	37 809	-9 334	11 328	18 749	-7 421	264	901	- 637
2020 Dec	14 230	15 871	-1 641	9 410	15 156	-5 746	30 278	43 095	-12 817	12 219	20 725	-8 506	557	3 714	-3 157
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2020 Jun	206	361	- 155	- 136	-1 300	1 164	-9 055	-10 058	1 003	-3 095	-3 574	479	7 434	-1 876	9 310
2020 Sep	- 440	49	- 489	1 023	3 017	-1 994	5 861	7 934	-2 073	2 613	5 078	-2 465	-9 247	576	-9 823
2020 Dec	1 346	2 934	-1 588	580	985	- 405	1 803	5 286	-3 483	891	1 976	-1 085	293	2 813	-2 520
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2020 Jun	1.6%	2.9%		-1.7%	-10.4%		-28.6%	-25.2%		-26.2%	-20.7%		357.9%	-85.2%	
2020 Sep	-3.3%	0.4%		13.1%	27.0%		25.9%	26.6%		30.0%	37.1%		-97.2%	177.2%	
2020 Dec	10.4%	22.7%		6.6%	7.0%		6.3%	14.0%		7.9%	10.5%		111.0%	312.2%	
12 months ended:															
2017 Dec	55 840	59 930	-4 090	30 508	51 998	-21 490	135 048	179 459	-44 411	46 098	73 725	-27 627	3 464	4 502	-1 038
2018 Dec	55 613	58 902	-3 289	32 167	55 242	-23 075	138 365	179 910	-41 545	47 183	73 880	-26 697	2 973	5 791	-2 818
2019 Dec	54 719	58 287	-3 568	31 852	56 344	-24 492	139 945	183 945	-44 000	55 139	78 069	-22 930	15 917	17 240	-1 323
2020 Dec	53 556	54 223	- 667	33 990	52 935	-18 945	113 036	150 712	-37 676	44 072	70 390	-26 318	12 409	7 141	5 268
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Dec	- 227	-1 028	801	1 659	3 244	-1 585	3 317	451	2 866	1 085	155	930	- 491	1 289	-1 780
2019 Dec	- 894	- 615	- 279	- 315	1 102	-1 417	1 580	4 035	-2 455	7 956	4 189	3 767	12 944	11 449	1 495
2020 Dec	-1 163	-4 064	2 901	2 138	-3 409	5 547	-26 909	-33 233	6 324	-11 067	-7 679	-3 388	-3 508	-10 099	6 591
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Dec	-0.4%	-1.7%		5.4%	6.2%		2.5%	0.3%		2.4%	0.2%		-14.2%	28.6%	
2019 Dec	-1.6%	-1.0%		-1.0%	2.0%		1.1%	2.2%		16.9%	5.7%		435.4%	197.7%	
2020 Dec	-2.1%	-7.0%		6.7%	-6.1%		-19.2%	-18.1%		-20.1%	-9.8%		-22.0%	-58.6%	

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2020.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Friday 12th February 2021.

4 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU[1] COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	SHEM	**SHEZ**	**CTUZ**	**SHGM**	**SHGZ**	**CTVA**	**SHIN**	**SHJB**	**CTVB**	**SDFT**	**SDJZ**	**SDFP**	**SIFU**	**SIGH**	**CTVC**
Annual															
2015	8 141	22 957	-14 816	2 571	6 140	-3 569	2 236	4 614	-2 378	16 706	8 199	8 507	345	682	- 337
2016	9 248	24 688	-15 440	2 727	6 580	-3 853	2 192	4 877	-2 685	14 448	8 115	6 333	330	761	- 431
2017	10 302	27 107	-16 805	2 755	6 966	-4 211	2 520	5 589	-3 069	20 044	9 399	10 645	424	939	- 515
2018	10 632	27 857	-17 225	2 924	7 272	-4 348	2 560	5 701	-3 141	25 048	11 982	13 066	470	881	- 411
2019	10 837	28 627	-17 790	3 037	7 633	-4 596	2 470	5 587	-3 117	23 658	9 148	14 510	446	882	- 436
2020	10 232	28 257	-18 025	2 616	7 678	-5 062	2 530	5 789	-3 259	16 425	5 701	10 724	442	925	- 483
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	2 482	6 717	-4 235	681	1 714	-1 033	636	1 407	- 771	4 593	2 386	2 207	89	215	- 126
Q2	2 526	6 772	-4 246	660	1 730	-1 070	633	1 349	- 716	5 031	2 002	3 029	105	231	- 126
Q3	2 657	6 799	-4 142	715	1 774	-1 059	632	1 443	- 811	5 287	2 357	2 930	111	268	- 157
Q4	2 637	6 819	-4 182	699	1 748	-1 049	619	1 390	- 771	5 133	2 654	2 479	119	225	- 106
2018 Q1	2 629	6 852	-4 223	696	1 756	-1 060	626	1 331	- 705	5 277	3 035	2 242	107	235	- 128
Q2	2 656	6 940	-4 284	724	1 789	-1 065	641	1 390	- 749	6 069	3 349	2 720	115	215	- 100
Q3	2 636	7 060	-4 424	731	1 857	-1 126	668	1 482	- 814	7 189	2 873	4 316	119	224	- 105
Q4	2 711	7 005	-4 294	773	1 870	-1 097	625	1 498	- 873	6 513	2 725	3 788	129	207	- 78
2019 Q1	2 883	7 521	-4 638	844	2 177	-1 333	648	1 495	- 847	6 152	2 368	3 784	115	221	- 106
Q2	2 590	6 966	-4 376	728	1 807	-1 079	635	1 462	- 827	5 662	2 459	3 203	113	229	- 116
Q3	2 783	7 115	-4 332	773	1 845	-1 072	599	1 318	- 719	5 945	2 263	3 682	104	214	- 110
Q4	2 581	7 025	-4 444	692	1 804	-1 112	588	1 312	- 724	5 899	2 058	3 841	114	218	- 104
2020 Q1	2 393	6 864	-4 471	658	1 793	-1 135	628	1 367	- 739	5 125	1 644	3 481	118	206	- 88
Q2	2 370	6 931	-4 561	562	1 817	-1 255	523	1 162	- 639	3 282	1 068	2 214	112	224	- 112
Q3	2 613	6 990	-4 377	695	1 991	-1 296	644	1 488	- 844	3 960	1 411	2 549	107	238	- 131
Q4	2 856	7 472	-4 616	701	2 077	-1 376	735	1 772	-1 037	4 058	1 578	2 480	105	257	- 152
Monthly															
2018 Jan	873	2 276	-1 403	232	585	- 353	202	462	- 260	1 937	966	971	38	73	- 35
2018 Feb	881	2 246	-1 365	229	587	- 358	230	429	- 199	1 597	960	637	29	93	- 64
2018 Mar	875	2 330	-1 455	235	584	- 349	194	440	- 246	1 743	1 109	634	40	69	- 29
2018 Apr	892	2 260	-1 368	236	601	- 365	213	438	- 225	1 839	844	995	33	65	- 32
2018 May	886	2 351	-1 465	242	594	- 352	207	481	- 274	1 892	1 658	234	42	80	- 38
2018 Jun	878	2 329	-1 451	246	594	- 348	221	471	- 250	2 338	847	1 491	40	70	- 30
2018 Jul	880	2 372	-1 492	245	616	- 371	227	506	- 279	2 662	838	1 824	50	75	- 25
2018 Aug	876	2 394	-1 518	254	643	- 389	218	495	- 277	2 386	1 044	1 342	37	78	- 41
2018 Sep	880	2 294	-1 414	232	598	- 366	223	481	- 258	2 141	991	1 150	32	71	- 39
2018 Oct	890	2 340	-1 450	253	647	- 394	212	485	- 273	2 239	939	1 300	43	74	- 31
2018 Nov	913	2 356	-1 443	264	616	- 352	210	518	- 308	2 041	925	1 116	45	66	- 21
2018 Dec	908	2 309	-1 401	256	607	- 351	203	495	- 292	2 233	861	1 372	41	67	- 26
2019 Jan	921	2 460	-1 539	254	705	- 451	216	502	- 286	2 234	818	1 416	39	80	- 41
2019 Feb	947	2 519	-1 572	288	737	- 449	218	496	- 278	2 000	729	1 271	41	70	- 29
2019 Mar	1 015	2 542	-1 527	302	735	- 433	214	497	- 283	1 918	821	1 097	35	71	- 36
2019 Apr	847	2 424	-1 577	236	613	- 377	211	517	- 306	1 564	738	826	44	80	- 36
2019 May	875	2 320	-1 445	246	619	- 373	229	477	- 248	2 465	787	1 678	24	69	- 45
2019 Jun	868	2 222	-1 354	246	575	- 329	195	468	- 273	1 633	934	699	45	80	- 35
2019 Jul	882	2 320	-1 438	241	581	- 340	201	457	- 256	2 086	844	1 242	33	74	- 41
2019 Aug	917	2 393	-1 476	248	608	- 360	205	442	- 237	1 941	754	1 187	37	67	- 30
2019 Sep	984	2 402	-1 418	284	656	- 372	193	419	- 226	1 918	665	1 253	34	73	- 39
2019 Oct	1 035	2 553	-1 518	271	713	- 442	201	444	- 243	1 940	791	1 149	48	86	- 38
2019 Nov	750	2 222	-1 472	200	523	- 323	200	431	- 231	1 736	633	1 103	34	66	- 32
2019 Dec	796	2 250	-1 454	221	568	- 347	187	437	- 250	2 223	634	1 589	32	66	- 34
2020 Jan	811	2 296	-1 485	232	606	- 374	208	421	- 213	1 876	636	1 240	39	67	- 28
2020 Feb	790	2 247	-1 457	220	584	- 364	210	521	- 311	1 947	452	1 495	39	66	- 27
2020 Mar	792	2 321	-1 529	206	603	- 397	210	425	- 215	1 302	556	746	40	73	- 33
2020 Apr	775	2 282	-1 507	194	594	- 400	155	366	- 211	1 064	312	752	35	84	- 49
2020 May	775	2 334	-1 559	171	603	- 432	170	356	- 186	1 143	305	838	38	64	- 26
2020 Jun	820	2 315	-1 495	197	620	- 423	198	440	- 242	1 075	451	624	39	76	- 37
2020 Jul	886	2 302	-1 416	226	672	- 446	212	460	- 248	1 407	423	984	35	89	- 54
2020 Aug	869	2 323	-1 454	228	649	- 421	206	497	- 291	1 326	489	837	37	75	- 38
2020 Sep	858	2 365	-1 507	241	670	- 429	226	531	- 305	1 227	499	728	35	74	- 39
2020 Oct	887	2 404	-1 517	232	694	- 462	226	571	- 345	1 217	514	703	36	80	- 44
2020 Nov	936	2 528	-1 592	241	712	- 471	245	574	- 329	1 224	479	745	28	89	- 61
2020 Dec	1 033	2 540	-1 507	228	671	- 443	264	627	- 363	1 617	585	1 032	41	88	- 47
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2020 Oct	29	39	- 10	- 9	24	- 33	0	40	- 40	- 10	15	- 25	1	6	- 5
2020 Nov	49	124	- 75	9	18	- 9	19	3	16	7	- 35	42	- 8	9	- 17
2020 Dec	97	12	85	- 13	- 41	28	19	53	- 34	393	106	287	13	- 1	14
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2020 Oct	3.4%	1.6%		-3.7%	3.6%		0.0%	7.5%		-0.8%	3.0%		2.9%	8.1%	
2020 Nov	5.5%	5.2%		3.9%	2.6%		8.4%	0.5%		0.6%	-6.8%		-22.2%	11.3%	
2020 Dec	10.4%	0.5%		-5.4%	-5.8%		7.8%	9.2%		32.1%	22.1%		46.4%	-1.1%	
3 months ended:															
2020 Mar	2 393	6 864	-4 471	658	1 793	-1 135	628	1 367	- 739	5 125	1 644	3 481	118	206	- 88
2020 Jun	2 370	6 931	-4 561	562	1 817	-1 255	523	1 162	- 639	3 282	1 068	2 214	112	224	- 112
2020 Sep	2 613	6 990	-4 377	695	1 991	-1 296	644	1 488	- 844	3 960	1 411	2 549	107	238	- 131
2020 Dec	2 856	7 472	-4 616	701	2 077	-1 376	735	1 772	-1 037	4 058	1 578	2 480	105	257	- 152
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2020 Jun	- 23	67	- 90	- 96	24	- 120	- 105	- 205	100	-1 843	- 576	-1 267	- 6	18	- 24
2020 Sep	243	59	184	133	174	- 41	121	326	- 205	678	343	335	- 5	14	- 19
2020 Dec	243	482	- 239	6	86	- 80	91	284	- 193	98	167	- 69	- 2	19	- 21
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2020 Jun	-1.0%	1.0%		-14.6%	1.3%		-16.7%	-15.0%		-36.0%	-35.0%		-5.1%	8.7%	
2020 Sep	10.3%	0.9%		23.7%	9.6%		23.1%	28.1%		20.7%	32.1%		-4.5%	6.3%	
2020 Dec	9.3%	6.9%		0.9%	4.3%		14.1%	19.1%		2.5%	11.8%		-1.9%	8.0%	
12 months ended:															
2017 Dec	10 302	27 107	-16 805	2 755	6 966	-4 211	2 520	5 589	-3 069	20 044	9 399	10 645	424	939	- 515
2018 Dec	10 632	27 857	-17 225	2 924	7 272	-4 348	2 560	5 701	-3 141	25 048	11 982	13 066	470	881	- 411
2019 Dec	10 837	28 627	-17 790	3 037	7 633	-4 596	2 470	5 587	-3 117	23 658	9 148	14 510	446	882	- 436
2020 Dec	10 232	28 257	-18 025	2 616	7 678	-5 062	2 530	5 789	-3 259	16 425	5 701	10 724	442	925	- 483
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Dec	330	750	- 420	169	306	- 137	40	112	- 72	5 004	2 583	2 421	46	- 58	104
2019 Dec	205	770	- 565	113	361	- 248	- 90	- 114	24	-1 390	-2 834	1 444	- 24	1	- 25
2020 Dec	- 605	- 370	- 235	- 421	45	- 466	60	202	- 142	-7 233	-3 447	-3 786	- 4	43	- 47
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Dec	3.2%	2.8%		6.1%	4.4%		1.6%	2.0%		25.0%	27.5%		10.8%	-6.2%	
2019 Dec	1.9%	2.8%		3.9%	5.0%		-3.5%	-2.0%		-5.5%	-23.7%		-5.1%	0.1%	
2020 Dec	-5.6%	-1.3%		-13.9%	0.6%		2.4%	3.6%		-30.6%	-37.7%		-0.9%	4.9%	

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2020.

[1] Total EU- Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Republic of Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

4 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU[1] COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	SEKR	**SEMC**	**CTVD**	**SMIQ**	**SMJD**	**CTVE**	**SMLW**	**SMMJ**	**CTVF**	**SMUJ**	**SMUW**	**CTVG**	**SGPB**	**SGQM**	**SGOO**
Annual															
2015	25 217	37 101	-11 884	14 031	23 881	-9 850	45 656	90 020	-44 364	18 185	24 938	-6 753	172	382	- 210
2016	26 902	39 821	-12 919	14 482	25 661	-11 179	51 546	97 929	-46 383	20 264	27 769	-7 505	170	404	- 234
2017	30 398	44 929	-14 531	17 232	28 963	-11 731	57 537	102 765	-45 228	21 909	30 754	-8 845	508	729	- 221
2018	29 733	43 607	-13 874	18 222	31 450	-13 228	59 976	104 545	-44 569	23 079	32 284	-9 205	324	737	- 413
2019	27 106	44 102	-16 996	16 613	31 145	-14 532	61 329	106 056	-44 727	24 230	34 290	-10 060	852	642	210
2020	27 646	39 413	-11 767	15 277	25 393	-10 116	47 717	83 959	-36 242	20 333	28 325	-7 992	1 697	548	1 149
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	7 486	10 990	-3 504	4 182	7 029	-2 847	14 167	25 915	-11 748	5 380	7 392	-2 012	44	89	- 45
Q2	7 762	11 370	-3 608	4 200	7 128	-2 928	13 733	25 113	-11 380	5 400	7 838	-2 438	57	133	- 76
Q3	7 477	11 314	-3 837	4 320	7 466	-3 146	14 834	26 140	-11 306	5 612	7 738	-2 126	300	107	193
Q4	7 673	11 255	-3 582	4 530	7 340	-2 810	14 803	25 597	-10 794	5 517	7 786	-2 269	107	400	- 293
2018 Q1	7 678	10 601	-2 923	4 435	7 480	-3 045	15 114	25 903	-10 789	5 738	7 959	-2 221	32	136	- 104
Q2	7 436	10 798	-3 362	4 496	7 948	-3 452	14 660	26 196	-11 536	5 799	7 944	-2 145	57	223	- 166
Q3	7 369	11 005	-3 636	4 586	7 821	-3 235	15 034	25 278	-10 244	5 734	8 127	-2 393	64	209	- 145
Q4	7 250	11 203	-3 953	4 705	8 201	-3 496	15 168	27 168	-12 000	5 808	8 254	-2 446	171	169	2
2019 Q1	7 634	13 085	-5 451	4 378	7 968	-3 590	16 139	27 760	-11 621	6 405	8 904	-2 499	53	196	- 143
Q2	6 032	9 694	-3 662	3 994	8 277	-4 283	15 757	26 709	-10 952	6 239	8 984	-2 745	61	141	- 80
Q3	6 753	10 849	-4 096	4 319	7 801	-3 482	15 169	26 703	-11 534	6 001	8 452	-2 451	232	184	48
Q4	6 687	10 474	-3 787	3 922	7 099	-3 177	14 264	24 884	-10 620	5 585	7 950	-2 365	506	121	385
2020 Q1	6 356	9 213	-2 857	3 819	6 562	-2 743	13 063	21 752	-8 689	5 116	7 359	-2 243	283	129	154
Q2	6 621	9 226	-2 605	3 244	5 178	-1 934	9 355	15 131	-5 776	4 348	5 526	-1 178	1 302	106	1 196
Q3	6 645	9 234	-2 589	3 777	6 330	-2 553	12 045	22 021	-9 976	5 340	7 469	-2 129	33	129	- 96
Q4	8 024	11 740	-3 716	4 437	7 323	-2 886	13 254	25 055	-11 801	5 529	7 971	-2 442	79	184	- 105
Monthly															
2018 Jan	2 744	3 690	- 946	1 462	2 454	- 992	5 019	8 828	-3 809	1 934	2 627	- 693	9	30	- 21
2018 Feb	2 529	3 577	-1 048	1 462	2 426	- 964	5 004	8 337	-3 333	1 903	2 650	- 747	11	60	- 49
2018 Mar	2 405	3 334	- 929	1 511	2 600	-1 089	5 091	8 738	-3 647	1 901	2 682	- 781	12	46	- 34
2018 Apr	2 499	3 514	-1 015	1 487	2 614	-1 127	4 835	8 725	-3 890	1 862	2 590	- 728	8	111	- 103
2018 May	2 472	3 582	-1 110	1 453	2 701	-1 248	5 017	8 790	-3 773	1 928	2 675	- 747	10	96	- 86
2018 Jun	2 465	3 702	-1 237	1 556	2 633	-1 077	4 808	8 681	-3 873	2 009	2 679	- 670	39	16	23
2018 Jul	2 515	3 593	-1 078	1 525	2 619	-1 094	5 024	8 700	-3 676	1 924	2 666	- 742	15	31	- 16
2018 Aug	2 465	3 826	-1 361	1 506	2 664	-1 158	5 114	8 013	-2 899	1 923	2 758	- 835	11	66	- 55
2018 Sep	2 389	3 586	-1 197	1 555	2 538	- 983	4 896	8 565	-3 669	1 887	2 703	- 816	38	112	- 74
2018 Oct	2 480	3 712	-1 232	1 537	2 710	-1 173	5 065	8 715	-3 650	1 927	2 674	- 747	26	83	- 57
2018 Nov	2 338	3 817	-1 479	1 557	2 652	-1 095	5 055	8 937	-3 882	1 927	2 763	- 836	114	24	90
2018 Dec	2 432	3 674	-1 242	1 611	2 839	-1 228	5 048	9 516	-4 468	1 954	2 817	- 863	31	62	- 31
2019 Jan	2 378	4 107	-1 729	1 428	2 540	-1 112	5 047	8 970	-3 923	2 000	2 778	- 778	12	29	- 17
2019 Feb	2 382	4 216	-1 834	1 449	2 615	-1 166	5 457	9 316	-3 859	2 002	2 728	- 726	22	22	0
2019 Mar	2 874	4 762	-1 888	1 501	2 813	-1 312	5 635	9 474	-3 839	2 403	3 398	- 995	19	145	- 126
2019 Apr	1 861	3 034	-1 173	1 340	2 721	-1 381	4 956	8 951	-3 995	2 136	3 007	- 871	11	83	- 72
2019 May	2 049	3 266	-1 217	1 334	2 714	-1 380	5 427	9 137	-3 710	2 081	2 907	- 826	12	27	- 15
2019 Jun	2 122	3 394	-1 272	1 320	2 842	-1 522	5 374	8 621	-3 247	2 022	3 070	-1 048	38	31	7
2019 Jul	2 382	3 708	-1 326	1 414	2 528	-1 114	5 080	8 964	-3 884	2 009	2 827	- 818	194	22	172
2019 Aug	2 190	3 554	-1 364	1 470	2 622	-1 152	5 050	8 794	-3 744	1 986	2 849	- 863	12	63	- 51
2019 Sep	2 181	3 587	-1 406	1 435	2 651	-1 216	5 039	8 945	-3 906	2 006	2 776	- 770	26	99	- 73
2019 Oct	2 427	4 163	-1 736	1 435	2 478	-1 043	4 980	8 804	-3 824	2 015	2 882	- 867	71	47	24
2019 Nov	1 917	3 145	-1 228	1 192	2 333	-1 141	4 639	8 123	-3 484	1 787	2 521	- 734	145	40	105
2019 Dec	2 343	3 166	- 823	1 295	2 288	- 993	4 645	7 957	-3 312	1 783	2 547	- 764	290	34	256
2020 Jan	2 031	3 146	-1 115	1 331	2 197	- 866	4 697	7 235	-2 538	1 786	2 574	- 788	245	63	182
2020 Feb	2 173	2 851	- 678	1 277	2 216	- 939	4 548	7 591	-3 043	1 795	2 510	- 715	13	28	- 15
2020 Mar	2 152	3 216	-1 064	1 211	2 149	- 938	3 818	6 926	-3 108	1 535	2 275	- 740	25	38	- 13
2020 Apr	2 202	3 119	- 917	1 022	1 600	- 578	2 548	4 191	-1 643	1 289	1 636	- 347	564	17	547
2020 May	2 291	3 049	- 758	1 078	1 537	- 459	2 790	4 627	-1 837	1 465	1 794	- 329	275	44	231
2020 Jun	2 128	3 058	- 930	1 144	2 041	- 897	4 017	6 313	-2 296	1 594	2 096	- 502	463	45	418
2020 Jul	2 129	3 113	- 984	1 185	2 091	- 906	4 003	7 202	-3 199	1 836	2 390	- 554	15	39	- 24
2020 Aug	2 252	3 054	- 802	1 369	2 059	- 690	3 923	7 061	-3 138	1 757	2 476	- 719	11	34	- 23
2020 Sep	2 264	3 067	- 803	1 223	2 180	- 957	4 119	7 758	-3 639	1 747	2 603	- 856	7	56	- 49
2020 Oct	2 611	3 475	- 864	1 419	2 276	- 857	4 320	7 752	-3 432	1 854	2 630	- 776	28	52	- 24
2020 Nov	2 658	4 165	-1 507	1 475	2 426	- 951	4 570	8 490	-3 920	1 862	2 660	- 798	33	67	- 34
2020 Dec	2 755	4 100	-1 345	1 543	2 621	-1 078	4 364	8 813	-4 449	1 813	2 681	- 868	18	65	- 47
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2020 Oct	347	408	- 61	196	96	100	201	- 6	207	107	27	80	21	- 4	25
2020 Nov	47	690	- 643	56	150	- 94	250	738	- 488	8	30	- 22	5	15	- 10
2020 Dec	97	- 65	162	68	195	- 127	- 206	323	- 529	- 49	21	- 70	- 15	- 2	- 13
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2020 Oct	15.3%	13.3%		16.0%	4.4%		4.9%	-0.1%		6.1%	1.0%		300.0%	-7.1%	
2020 Nov	1.8%	19.9%		3.9%	6.6%		5.8%	9.5%		0.4%	1.1%		17.9%	28.8%	
2020 Dec	3.6%	-1.6%		4.6%	8.0%		-4.5%	3.8%		-2.6%	0.8%		-45.5%	-3.0%	
3 months ended:															
2020 Mar	6 356	9 213	-2 857	3 819	6 562	-2 743	13 063	21 752	-8 689	5 116	7 359	-2 243	283	129	154
2020 Jun	6 621	9 226	-2 605	3 244	5 178	-1 934	9 355	15 131	-5 776	4 348	5 526	-1 178	1 302	106	1 196
2020 Sep	6 645	9 234	-2 589	3 777	6 330	-2 553	12 045	22 021	-9 976	5 340	7 469	-2 129	33	129	- 96
2020 Dec	8 024	11 740	-3 716	4 437	7 323	-2 886	13 254	25 055	-11 801	5 529	7 971	-2 442	79	184	- 105
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2020 Jun	265	13	252	- 575	-1 384	809	-3 708	-6 621	2 913	- 768	-1 833	1 065	1 019	- 23	1 042
2020 Sep	24	8	16	533	1 152	- 619	2 690	6 890	-4 200	992	1 943	- 951	-1 269	23	-1 292
2020 Dec	1 379	2 506	-1 127	660	993	- 333	1 209	3 034	-1 825	189	502	- 313	46	55	- 9
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2020 Jun	4.2%	0.1%		-15.1%	-21.1%		-28.4%	-30.4%		-15.0%	-24.9%		360.1%	-17.8%	
2020 Sep	0.4%	0.1%		16.4%	22.2%		28.8%	45.5%		22.8%	35.2%		-97.5%	21.7%	
2020 Dec	20.8%	27.1%		17.5%	15.7%		10.0%	13.8%		3.5%	6.7%		139.4%	42.6%	
12 months ended:															
2017 Dec	30 398	44 929	-14 531	17 232	28 963	-11 731	57 537	102 765	-45 228	21 909	30 754	-8 845	508	729	- 221
2018 Dec	29 733	43 607	-13 874	18 222	31 450	-13 228	59 976	104 545	-44 569	23 079	32 284	-9 205	324	737	- 413
2019 Dec	27 106	44 102	-16 996	16 613	31 145	-14 532	61 329	106 056	-44 727	24 230	34 290	-10 060	852	642	210
2020 Dec	27 646	39 413	-11 767	15 277	25 393	-10 116	47 717	83 959	-36 242	20 333	28 325	-7 992	1 697	548	1 149
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Dec	- 665	-1 322	657	990	2 487	-1 497	2 439	1 780	659	1 170	1 530	- 360	- 184	8	- 192
2019 Dec	-2 627	495	-3 122	-1 609	- 305	-1 304	1 353	1 511	- 158	1 151	2 006	- 855	528	- 95	623
2020 Dec	540	-4 689	5 229	-1 336	-5 752	4 416	-13 612	-22 097	8 485	-3 897	-5 965	2 068	845	- 94	939
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Dec	-2.2%	-2.9%		5.7%	8.6%		4.2%	1.7%		5.3%	5.0%		-36.2%	1.1%	
2019 Dec	-8.8%	1.1%		-8.8%	-1.0%		2.3%	1.4%		5.0%	6.2%		163.0%	-12.9%	
2020 Dec	2.0%	-10.6%		-8.0%	-18.5%		-22.2%	-20.8%		-16.1%	-17.4%		99.2%	-14.6%	

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2020.

[1] Total EU- Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Republic of Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Friday 12th February 2021.

5 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU[1] COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	SHFM	**SHFZ**	**CTVH**	**SHHM**	**SHHZ**	**CTVI**	**SHJO**	**SHKB**	**CTVJ**	**SDLA**	**SDLT**	**SDKP**	**SIGU**	**SIHH**	**CTVK**
Annual															
2015	3 604	9 936	-6 332	4 110	1 484	2 626	3 318	4 486	-1 168	7 419	28 087	-20 668	67	352	- 285
2016	4 253	10 822	-6 569	4 401	1 476	2 925	3 705	4 281	- 576	8 594	23 994	-15 400	93	377	- 284
2017	5 209	11 586	-6 377	4 758	1 604	3 154	4 634	4 675	- 41	14 513	33 626	-19 113	91	488	- 397
2018	4 383	11 617	-7 234	5 017	1 686	3 331	4 838	5 006	- 168	18 876	41 790	-22 914	83	458	- 375
2019	5 128	11 990	-6 862	5 203	1 668	3 535	4 500	5 303	- 803	20 025	38 526	-18 501	78	508	- 430
2020	5 088	11 816	-6 728	4 091	1 683	2 408	4 098	5 680	-1 582	8 858	24 021	-15 163	78	553	- 475
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	1 270	2 868	-1 598	1 151	410	741	1 129	1 265	- 136	3 995	9 347	-5 352	25	123	- 98
Q2	1 395	2 873	-1 478	1 095	389	706	1 151	1 156	- 5	3 657	7 318	-3 661	16	133	- 117
Q3	1 331	2 920	-1 589	1 309	410	899	1 161	1 118	43	3 117	7 568	-4 451	30	112	- 82
Q4	1 213	2 925	-1 712	1 203	395	808	1 193	1 136	57	3 744	9 393	-5 649	20	120	- 100
2018 Q1	1 086	2 789	-1 703	1 224	401	823	1 137	1 117	20	3 032	9 909	-6 877	18	110	- 92
Q2	1 044	2 802	-1 758	1 233	431	802	1 185	1 201	- 16	5 151	9 418	-4 267	21	106	- 85
Q3	1 127	2 923	-1 796	1 276	425	851	1 232	1 317	- 85	5 873	10 913	-5 040	27	125	- 98
Q4	1 126	3 103	-1 977	1 284	429	855	1 284	1 371	- 87	4 820	11 550	-6 730	17	117	- 100
2019 Q1	1 272	3 170	-1 898	1 363	452	911	1 241	1 267	- 26	3 857	10 159	-6 302	19	121	- 102
Q2	1 161	2 943	-1 782	1 377	439	938	1 183	1 266	- 83	3 630	9 527	-5 897	16	125	- 109
Q3	1 359	2 984	-1 625	1 298	401	897	1 088	1 404	- 316	6 348	9 029	-2 681	16	131	- 115
Q4	1 336	2 893	-1 557	1 165	376	789	988	1 366	- 378	6 190	9 811	-3 621	27	131	- 104
2020 Q1	1 292	2 939	-1 647	1 168	410	758	1 100	1 381	- 281	2 927	9 030	-6 103	18	118	- 100
Q2	1 312	2 921	-1 609	795	403	392	729	1 331	- 602	2 151	3 989	-1 838	27	134	- 107
Q3	1 211	2 956	-1 745	1 078	449	629	1 027	1 442	- 415	1 858	4 728	-2 870	14	147	- 133
Q4	1 273	3 000	-1 727	1 050	421	629	1 242	1 526	- 284	1 922	6 274	-4 352	19	154	- 135
Monthly															
2018 Jan	372	959	- 587	417	139	278	386	394	- 8	1 057	3 433	-2 376	5	45	- 40
2018 Feb	347	898	- 551	409	115	294	379	348	31	946	2 890	-1 944	9	34	- 25
2018 Mar	367	932	- 565	398	147	251	372	375	- 3	1 029	3 586	-2 557	4	31	- 27
2018 Apr	336	886	- 550	419	145	274	386	375	11	1 666	3 225	-1 559	7	36	- 29
2018 May	355	970	- 615	420	149	271	387	386	1	1 972	3 018	-1 046	8	42	- 34
2018 Jun	353	946	- 593	394	137	257	412	440	- 28	1 513	3 175	-1 662	6	28	- 22
2018 Jul	363	989	- 626	433	148	285	417	410	7	1 834	3 579	-1 745	5	48	- 43
2018 Aug	394	961	- 567	435	140	295	406	458	- 52	2 202	3 907	-1 705	9	40	- 31
2018 Sep	370	973	- 603	408	137	271	409	449	- 40	1 837	3 427	-1 590	13	37	- 24
2018 Oct	377	1 034	- 657	433	148	285	434	468	- 34	2 001	3 708	-1 707	6	36	- 30
2018 Nov	388	1 082	- 694	432	136	296	420	432	- 12	1 646	4 098	-2 452	5	49	- 44
2018 Dec	361	987	- 626	419	145	274	430	471	- 41	1 173	3 744	-2 571	6	32	- 26
2019 Jan	428	1 116	- 688	449	148	301	398	417	- 19	1 265	3 687	-2 422	7	50	- 43
2019 Feb	427	1 033	- 606	468	156	312	384	404	- 20	1 359	3 287	-1 928	4	39	- 35
2019 Mar	417	1 021	- 604	446	148	298	459	446	13	1 233	3 185	-1 952	8	32	- 24
2019 Apr	376	975	- 599	438	142	296	396	429	- 33	1 405	2 986	-1 581	6	47	- 41
2019 May	399	1 033	- 634	456	146	310	398	433	- 35	1 150	3 678	-2 528	5	36	- 31
2019 Jun	386	935	- 549	483	151	332	389	404	- 15	1 075	2 863	-1 788	5	42	- 37
2019 Jul	439	979	- 540	419	139	280	372	479	- 107	2 214	3 207	- 993	8	49	- 41
2019 Aug	451	1 020	- 569	440	129	311	357	468	- 111	1 970	2 834	- 864	4	27	- 23
2019 Sep	469	985	- 516	439	133	306	359	457	- 98	2 164	2 988	- 824	4	55	- 51
2019 Oct	465	1 038	- 573	423	138	285	350	446	- 96	1 989	3 362	-1 373	8	37	- 29
2019 Nov	445	956	- 511	347	108	239	314	491	- 177	2 254	3 196	- 942	9	40	- 31
2019 Dec	426	899	- 473	395	130	265	324	429	- 105	1 947	3 253	-1 306	10	54	- 44
2020 Jan	448	987	- 539	419	137	282	379	460	- 81	1 260	3 266	-2 006	7	36	- 29
2020 Feb	415	962	- 547	356	133	223	321	445	- 124	806	3 055	-2 249	5	29	- 24
2020 Mar	429	990	- 561	393	140	253	400	476	- 76	861	2 709	-1 848	6	53	- 47
2020 Apr	440	974	- 534	286	136	150	309	510	- 201	750	1 431	- 681	7	43	- 36
2020 May	420	958	- 538	249	124	125	186	427	- 241	588	1 140	- 552	10	51	- 41
2020 Jun	452	989	- 537	260	143	117	234	394	- 160	813	1 418	- 605	10	40	- 30
2020 Jul	409	1 033	- 624	391	148	243	329	445	- 116	427	1 378	- 951	5	51	- 46
2020 Aug	402	971	- 569	351	147	204	333	482	- 149	810	1 553	- 743	6	39	- 33
2020 Sep	400	952	- 552	336	154	182	365	515	- 150	621	1 797	-1 176	3	57	- 54
2020 Oct	416	978	- 562	352	131	221	397	491	- 94	408	1 839	-1 431	6	58	- 52
2020 Nov	414	1 016	- 602	350	145	205	415	484	- 69	804	1 934	-1 130	6	50	- 44
2020 Dec	443	1 006	- 563	348	145	203	430	551	- 121	710	2 501	-1 791	7	46	- 39
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2020 Oct	16	26	- 10	16	- 23	39	32	- 24	56	- 213	42	- 255	3	1	2
2020 Nov	- 2	38	- 40	- 2	14	- 16	18	- 7	25	396	95	301	0	- 8	8
2020 Dec	29	- 10	39	- 2	0	- 2	15	67	- 52	- 94	567	- 661	1	- 4	5
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2020 Oct	4.0%	2.7%		4.8%	-14.9%		8.8%	-4.7%		-34.3%	2.3%		100.0%	1.8%	
2020 Nov	-0.5%	3.9%		-0.6%	10.7%		4.5%	-1.4%		97.1%	5.2%		0.0%	-13.8%	
2020 Dec	7.0%	-1.0%		-0.6%	0.0%		3.6%	13.8%		-11.7%	29.3%		16.7%	-8.0%	
3 months ended:															
2020 Mar	1 292	2 939	-1 647	1 168	410	758	1 100	1 381	- 281	2 927	9 030	-6 103	18	118	- 100
2020 Jun	1 312	2 921	-1 609	795	403	392	729	1 331	- 602	2 151	3 989	-1 838	27	134	- 107
2020 Sep	1 211	2 956	-1 745	1 078	449	629	1 027	1 442	- 415	1 858	4 728	-2 870	14	147	- 133
2020 Dec	1 273	3 000	-1 727	1 050	421	629	1 242	1 526	- 284	1 922	6 274	-4 352	19	154	- 135
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2020 Jun	20	- 18	38	- 373	- 7	- 366	- 371	- 50	- 321	- 776	-5 041	4 265	9	16	- 7
2020 Sep	- 101	35	- 136	283	46	237	298	111	187	- 293	739	-1 032	- 13	13	- 26
2020 Dec	62	44	18	- 28	- 28	0	215	84	131	64	1 546	-1 482	5	7	- 2
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2020 Jun	1.5%	-0.6%		-31.9%	-1.7%		-33.7%	-3.6%		-26.5%	-55.8%		50.0%	13.6%	
2020 Sep	-7.7%	1.2%		35.6%	11.4%		40.9%	8.3%		-13.6%	18.5%		-48.1%	9.7%	
2020 Dec	5.1%	1.5%		-2.6%	-6.2%		20.9%	5.8%		3.4%	32.7%		35.7%	4.8%	
12 months ended:															
2017 Dec	5 209	11 586	-6 377	4 758	1 604	3 154	4 634	4 675	- 41	14 513	33 626	-19 113	91	488	- 397
2018 Dec	4 383	11 617	-7 234	5 017	1 686	3 331	4 838	5 006	- 168	18 876	41 790	-22 914	83	458	- 375
2019 Dec	5 128	11 990	-6 862	5 203	1 668	3 535	4 500	5 303	- 803	20 025	38 526	-18 501	78	508	- 430
2020 Dec	5 088	11 816	-6 728	4 091	1 683	2 408	4 098	5 680	-1 582	8 858	24 021	-15 163	78	553	- 475
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Dec	- 826	31	- 857	259	82	177	204	331	- 127	4 363	8 164	-3 801	- 8	- 30	22
2019 Dec	745	373	372	186	- 18	204	- 338	297	- 635	1 149	-3 264	4 413	- 5	50	- 55
2020 Dec	- 40	- 174	134	-1 112	15	-1 127	- 402	377	- 779	-11 167	-14 505	3 338	0	45	- 45
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Dec	-15.9%	0.3%		5.4%	5.1%		4.4%	7.1%		30.1%	24.3%		-8.8%	-6.1%	
2019 Dec	17.0%	3.2%		3.7%	-1.1%		-7.0%	5.9%		6.1%	-7.8%		-6.0%	10.9%	
2020 Dec	-0.8%	-1.5%		-21.4%	0.9%		-8.9%	7.1%		-55.8%	-37.6%		0.0%	8.9%	

[1] Total less EU

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2020.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Friday 12th February 2021.

5 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU[1] COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	SENJ	**SEOU**	**CTVL**	**SMJR**	**SMKE**	**CTVM**	**SMMZ**	**SMNM**	**CTVN**	**SMVJ**	**SMVW**	**CTVO**	**SGRX**	**SGTK**	**SGRK**
Annual															
2015	27 073	13 312	13 761	12 641	17 972	-5 331	63 183	61 961	1 222	21 024	37 351	-16 327	5 990	3 956	2 034
2016	24 485	14 392	10 093	12 060	19 934	-7 874	70 221	71 457	-1 236	22 577	42 380	-19 803	4 857	4 669	188
2017	25 442	15 001	10 441	13 276	23 035	-9 759	77 511	76 694	817	24 189	42 971	-18 782	2 956	3 773	- 817
2018	25 880	15 295	10 585	13 945	23 792	-9 847	78 389	75 365	3 024	24 104	41 596	-17 492	2 649	5 054	-2 405
2019	27 613	14 185	13 428	15 239	25 199	-9 960	78 616	77 889	727	30 909	43 779	-12 870	15 065	16 598	-1 533
2020	25 910	14 810	11 100	18 713	27 542	-8 829	65 319	66 753	-1 434	23 739	42 065	-18 326	10 712	6 593	4 119
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	6 397	3 793	2 604	3 133	5 372	-2 239	19 196	19 060	136	5 779	10 424	-4 645	736	283	453
Q2	6 604	3 801	2 803	3 204	5 983	-2 779	18 987	19 564	- 577	6 078	10 830	-4 752	1 056	1 380	- 324
Q3	6 057	3 791	2 266	3 331	5 943	-2 612	19 052	19 074	- 22	6 330	10 948	-4 618	603	1 146	- 543
Q4	6 384	3 616	2 768	3 608	5 737	-2 129	20 276	18 996	1 280	6 002	10 769	-4 767	561	964	- 403
2018 Q1	6 536	4 015	2 521	3 612	5 710	-2 098	19 805	17 783	2 022	6 042	10 261	-4 219	333	924	- 591
Q2	6 518	3 527	2 991	3 390	5 589	-2 199	18 636	17 987	649	5 754	10 040	-4 286	771	1 830	-1 059
Q3	6 272	3 664	2 608	3 419	6 052	-2 633	20 206	19 873	333	6 070	10 446	-4 376	656	1 295	- 639
Q4	6 554	4 089	2 465	3 524	6 441	-2 917	19 742	19 722	20	6 238	10 849	-4 611	889	1 005	- 116
2019 Q1	7 130	4 001	3 129	3 332	6 526	-3 194	19 424	19 621	- 197	6 732	10 933	-4 201	213	11 091	-10 878
Q2	6 610	3 381	3 229	4 181	6 378	-2 197	19 016	19 157	- 141	7 474	11 460	-3 986	1 570	2 754	-1 184
Q3	7 080	3 548	3 532	4 042	6 195	-2 153	20 356	20 386	- 30	8 376	11 119	-2 743	1 376	2 474	-1 098
Q4	6 793	3 255	3 538	3 684	6 100	-2 416	19 820	18 725	1 095	8 327	10 267	-1 940	11 906	279	11 627
2020 Q1	6 762	3 314	3 448	4 124	5 892	-1 768	18 606	18 181	425	6 694	9 886	-3 192	1 794	2 072	- 278
Q2	6 703	3 662	3 041	4 563	5 976	-1 413	13 259	14 744	-1 485	4 367	8 145	-3 778	8 209	219	7 990
Q3	6 239	3 703	2 536	5 053	7 841	-2 788	16 430	15 788	642	5 988	11 280	-5 292	231	772	- 541
Q4	6 206	4 131	2 075	4 973	7 833	-2 860	17 024	18 040	-1 016	6 690	12 754	-6 064	478	3 530	-3 052
Monthly															
2018 Jan	2 322	1 399	923	1 203	2 015	- 812	6 713	6 471	242	1 951	3 575	-1 624	186	92	94
2018 Feb	2 002	1 306	696	1 183	1 658	- 475	6 424	5 395	1 029	2 009	3 275	-1 266	77	92	- 15
2018 Mar	2 212	1 310	902	1 226	2 037	- 811	6 668	5 917	751	2 082	3 411	-1 329	70	740	- 670
2018 Apr	1 964	1 150	814	1 195	1 688	- 493	5 670	5 609	61	1 906	3 261	-1 355	61	1 333	-1 272
2018 May	2 177	1 294	883	1 112	1 908	- 796	6 074	5 853	221	1 897	3 382	-1 485	121	414	- 293
2018 Jun	2 377	1 083	1 294	1 083	1 993	- 910	6 892	6 525	367	1 951	3 397	-1 446	589	83	506
2018 Jul	2 168	1 180	988	1 141	1 946	- 805	6 487	6 485	2	1 895	3 586	-1 691	393	118	275
2018 Aug	2 027	1 315	712	1 105	2 089	- 984	6 399	7 273	- 874	2 040	3 462	-1 422	119	527	- 408
2018 Sep	2 077	1 169	908	1 173	2 017	- 844	7 320	6 115	1 205	2 135	3 398	-1 263	144	650	- 506
2018 Oct	2 410	1 415	995	1 159	2 093	- 934	6 603	6 947	- 344	2 191	3 758	-1 567	398	106	292
2018 Nov	2 184	1 305	879	1 189	2 179	- 990	6 653	6 592	61	2 057	3 639	-1 582	389	98	291
2018 Dec	1 960	1 369	591	1 176	2 169	- 993	6 486	6 183	303	1 990	3 452	-1 462	102	801	- 699
2019 Jan	2 381	1 402	979	1 056	2 136	-1 080	6 495	6 576	- 81	2 048	3 671	-1 623	76	2 915	-2 839
2019 Feb	2 462	1 261	1 201	1 005	2 240	-1 235	6 216	6 258	- 42	1 929	3 585	-1 656	61	4 147	-4 086
2019 Mar	2 287	1 338	949	1 271	2 150	- 879	6 713	6 787	- 74	2 755	3 677	- 922	76	4 029	-3 953
2019 Apr	2 476	1 219	1 257	1 312	2 154	- 842	5 894	6 252	- 358	2 433	3 748	-1 315	86	2 316	-2 230
2019 May	1 784	1 128	656	1 433	2 074	- 641	6 388	6 554	- 166	2 746	3 991	-1 245	118	345	- 227
2019 Jun	2 350	1 034	1 316	1 436	2 150	- 714	6 734	6 351	383	2 295	3 721	-1 426	1 366	93	1 273
2019 Jul	2 473	1 199	1 274	1 349	2 099	- 750	6 689	6 816	- 127	2 807	3 749	- 942	1 172	92	1 080
2019 Aug	2 188	1 132	1 056	1 412	1 949	- 537	6 806	7 318	- 512	2 862	3 689	- 827	107	650	- 543
2019 Sep	2 419	1 217	1 202	1 281	2 147	- 866	6 861	6 252	609	2 707	3 681	- 974	97	1 732	-1 635
2019 Oct	2 297	1 239	1 058	1 269	2 058	- 789	6 778	7 021	- 243	2 861	3 608	- 747	1 207	84	1 123
2019 Nov	2 252	988	1 264	1 217	1 851	- 634	6 439	6 023	416	2 547	3 336	- 789	5 098	93	5 005
2019 Dec	2 244	1 028	1 216	1 198	2 191	- 993	6 603	5 681	922	2 919	3 323	- 404	5 601	102	5 499
2020 Jan	2 540	1 209	1 331	1 369	2 023	- 654	6 304	6 104	200	2 443	3 490	-1 047	1 503	73	1 430
2020 Feb	1 905	1 105	800	1 315	1 931	- 616	6 343	6 136	207	2 386	3 164	- 778	104	1 917	-1 813
2020 Mar	2 317	1 000	1 317	1 440	1 938	- 498	5 959	5 941	18	1 865	3 232	-1 367	187	82	105
2020 Apr	2 394	1 280	1 114	1 375	1 837	- 462	4 246	4 861	- 615	1 147	2 691	-1 544	3 058	81	2 977
2020 May	2 220	1 174	1 046	1 423	1 898	- 475	4 127	4 467	- 340	1 508	2 389	- 881	3 836	63	3 773
2020 Jun	2 089	1 208	881	1 765	2 241	- 476	4 886	5 416	- 530	1 712	3 065	-1 353	1 315	75	1 240
2020 Jul	2 169	1 321	848	1 612	2 347	- 735	5 390	5 462	- 72	2 060	3 497	-1 437	75	265	- 190
2020 Aug	2 235	1 138	1 097	1 642	2 425	- 783	5 213	4 993	220	1 973	3 507	-1 534	82	92	- 10
2020 Sep	1 835	1 244	591	1 799	3 069	-1 270	5 827	5 333	494	1 955	4 276	-2 321	74	415	- 341
2020 Oct	2 007	1 251	756	1 708	2 810	-1 102	5 672	5 314	358	2 072	4 596	-2 524	79	1 359	-1 280
2020 Nov	2 081	1 251	830	1 728	2 590	- 862	5 622	6 638	-1 016	2 151	4 184	-2 033	307	1 462	-1 155
2020 Dec	2 118	1 629	489	1 537	2 433	- 896	5 730	6 088	- 358	2 467	3 974	-1 507	92	709	- 617
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2020 Oct	172	7	165	- 91	- 259	168	- 155	- 19	- 136	117	320	- 203	5	944	- 939
2020 Nov	74	0	74	20	- 220	240	- 50	1 324	-1 374	79	- 412	491	228	103	125
2020 Dec	37	378	- 341	- 191	- 157	- 34	108	- 550	658	316	- 210	526	- 215	- 753	538
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2020 Oct	9.4%	0.6%		-5.1%	-8.4%		-2.7%	-0.4%		6.0%	7.5%		6.8%	227.5%	
2020 Nov	3.7%	0.0%		1.2%	-7.8%		-0.9%	24.9%		3.8%	-9.0%		288.6%	7.6%	
2020 Dec	1.8%	30.2%		-11.1%	-6.1%		1.9%	-8.3%		14.7%	-5.0%		-70.0%	-51.5%	
3 months ended:															
2020 Mar	6 762	3 314	3 448	4 124	5 892	-1 768	18 606	18 181	425	6 694	9 886	-3 192	1 794	2 072	- 278
2020 Jun	6 703	3 662	3 041	4 563	5 976	-1 413	13 259	14 744	-1 485	4 367	8 145	-3 778	8 209	219	7 990
2020 Sep	6 239	3 703	2 536	5 053	7 841	-2 788	16 430	15 788	642	5 988	11 280	-5 292	231	772	- 541
2020 Dec	6 206	4 131	2 075	4 973	7 833	-2 860	17 024	18 040	-1 016	6 690	12 754	-6 064	478	3 530	-3 052
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2020 Jun	- 59	348	- 407	439	84	355	-5 347	-3 437	-1 910	-2 327	-1 741	- 586	6 415	-1 853	8 268
2020 Sep	- 464	41	- 505	490	1 865	-1 375	3 171	1 044	2 127	1 621	3 135	-1 514	-7 978	553	-8 531
2020 Dec	- 33	428	- 461	- 80	- 8	- 72	594	2 252	-1 658	702	1 474	- 772	247	2 758	-2 511
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2020 Jun	-0.9%	10.5%		10.6%	1.4%		-28.7%	-18.9%		-34.8%	-17.6%		357.6%	-89.4%	
2020 Sep	-6.9%	1.1%		10.7%	31.2%		23.9%	7.1%		37.1%	38.5%		-97.2%	252.5%	
2020 Dec	-0.5%	11.6%		-1.6%	-0.1%		3.6%	14.3%		11.7%	13.1%		106.9%	357.3%	
12 months ended:															
2017 Dec	25 442	15 001	10 441	13 276	23 035	-9 759	77 511	76 694	817	24 189	42 971	-18 782	2 956	3 773	- 817
2018 Dec	25 880	15 295	10 585	13 945	23 792	-9 847	78 389	75 365	3 024	24 104	41 596	-17 492	2 649	5 054	-2 405
2019 Dec	27 613	14 185	13 428	15 239	25 199	-9 960	78 616	77 889	727	30 909	43 779	-12 870	15 065	16 598	-1 533
2020 Dec	25 910	14 810	11 100	18 713	27 542	-8 829	65 319	66 753	-1 434	23 739	42 065	-18 326	10 712	6 593	4 119
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Dec	438	294	144	669	757	- 88	878	-1 329	2 207	- 85	-1 375	1 290	- 307	1 281	-1 588
2019 Dec	1 733	-1 110	2 843	1 294	1 407	- 113	227	2 524	-2 297	6 805	2 183	4 622	12 416	11 544	872
2020 Dec	-1 703	625	-2 328	3 474	2 343	1 131	-13 297	-11 136	-2 161	-7 170	-1 714	-5 456	-4 353	-10 005	5 652
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Dec	1.7%	2.0%		5.0%	3.3%		1.1%	-1.7%		-0.4%	-3.2%		-10.4%	34.0%	
2019 Dec	6.7%	-7.3%		9.3%	5.9%		0.3%	3.3%		28.2%	5.2%		468.7%	228.4%	
2020 Dec	-6.2%	4.4%		22.8%	9.3%		-16.9%	-14.3%		-23.2%	-3.9%		-28.9%	-60.3%	

[1] Total less EU

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2020.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Friday 12th February 2021.

6 UK TRADE EXCLUDING ERRATICS AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Erratics[1]			Total trade excluding erratics			Trade in goods excluding erratics		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BPAL	**BQBB**	**BQKW**	**CPLX**	**CPLY**	**CPLZ**	**BPAO**	**BQBE**	**BPBM**
Annual									
2015	20 735	17 948	2 787	502 631	533 690	-31 059	260 954	379 863	-118 909
2016	23 349	23 947	- 598	539 899	575 414	-35 515	274 206	406 440	-132 234
2017	22 541	21 671	870	600 327	631 086	-30 759	313 667	449 922	-136 255
2018	21 587	18 992	2 595	640 014	668 096	-28 082	329 545	468 983	-139 438
2019	34 728	30 005	4 723	654 546	686 739	-32 193	338 226	473 752	-135 526
2020	29 917	17 592	12 325	541 808	563 698	-21 890	281 604	409 912	-128 308
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	5 619	4 794	825	147 264	156 608	-9 344	76 932	112 005	-35 073
Q2	5 532	6 413	- 881	148 894	156 000	-7 106	77 818	110 680	-32 862
Q3	5 693	4 923	770	152 080	159 331	-7 251	78 573	113 513	-34 940
Q4	5 697	5 541	156	152 089	159 147	-7 058	80 344	113 724	-33 380
2018 Q1	5 726	4 090	1 636	155 333	162 293	-6 960	79 431	114 217	-34 786
Q2	5 390	5 240	150	157 126	163 302	-6 176	80 966	114 483	-33 517
Q3	4 849	5 251	- 402	163 245	167 162	-3 917	85 439	117 718	-32 279
Q4	5 622	4 411	1 211	164 310	175 339	-11 029	83 709	122 565	-38 856
2019 Q1	5 003	14 020	-9 017	159 265	174 940	-15 675	84 831	125 016	-40 185
Q2	6 742	5 500	1 242	160 392	171 103	-10 711	81 287	118 658	-37 371
Q3	6 178	6 945	- 767	169 096	173 694	-4 598	87 839	117 470	-29 631
Q4	16 805	3 540	13 265	165 793	167 002	-1 209	84 269	112 608	-28 339
2020 Q1	6 294	5 229	1 065	151 138	152 792	-1 654	75 750	104 883	-29 133
Q2	13 716	2 280	11 436	124 084	123 082	1 002	60 118	85 613	-25 495
Q3	5 002	3 478	1 524	132 892	138 313	-5 421	69 986	102 929	-32 943
Q4	4 905	6 605	-1 700	133 694	149 511	-15 817	75 750	116 487	-40 737
Monthly									
2018 Jan	1 900	1 532	368	50 875	54 005	-3 130	27 162	38 981	-11 819
2018 Feb	1 840	889	951	50 516	52 123	-1 607	25 820	36 487	-10 667
2018 Mar	1 986	1 669	317	53 942	56 165	-2 223	26 449	38 749	-12 300
2018 Apr	1 436	2 209	- 773	55 441	56 046	- 605	26 078	37 261	-11 183
2018 May	1 625	1 507	118	53 820	56 084	-2 264	27 047	38 917	-11 870
2018 Jun	2 329	1 524	805	47 865	51 172	-3 307	27 841	38 305	-10 464
2018 Jul	1 873	1 249	624	43 315	48 850	-5 535	28 330	39 256	-10 926
2018 Aug	1 381	2 406	-1 025	47 852	52 059	-4 207	28 545	39 747	-11 202
2018 Sep	1 595	1 596	- 1	72 078	66 253	5 825	28 564	38 715	-10 151
2018 Oct	1 905	1 010	895	79 727	74 257	5 470	28 779	41 082	-12 303
2018 Nov	2 038	1 212	826	55 037	59 030	-3 993	27 789	41 072	-13 283
2018 Dec	1 679	2 189	- 510	29 546	42 052	-12 506	27 141	40 411	-13 270
2019 Jan	1 439	3 909	-2 470	52 871	58 125	-5 254	27 693	41 198	-13 505
2019 Feb	1 755	5 067	-3 312	51 862	57 287	-5 425	27 366	40 791	-13 425
2019 Mar	1 809	5 044	-3 235	54 532	59 528	-4 996	29 772	43 027	-13 255
2019 Apr	1 701	3 222	-1 521	51 963	56 098	-4 135	26 327	39 214	-12 887
2019 May	1 863	1 228	635	54 270	57 984	-3 714	27 756	40 513	-12 757
2019 Jun	3 178	1 050	2 128	54 159	57 021	-2 862	27 204	38 931	-11 727
2019 Jul	2 791	1 543	1 248	56 722	58 186	-1 464	29 673	39 590	-9 917
2019 Aug	1 708	2 329	- 621	56 000	57 884	-1 884	28 945	39 033	-10 088
2019 Sep	1 679	3 073	-1 394	56 374	57 624	-1 250	29 221	38 847	-9 626
2019 Oct	2 783	1 205	1 578	56 561	59 267	-2 706	29 287	40 787	-11 500
2019 Nov	6 714	1 196	5 518	54 068	54 046	22	26 808	35 923	-9 115
2019 Dec	7 308	1 139	6 169	55 164	53 689	1 475	28 174	35 898	-7 724
2020 Jan	3 317	967	2 350	52 966	52 916	50	26 611	36 059	-9 448
2020 Feb	1 690	3 106	-1 416	50 519	51 266	- 747	25 278	34 837	-9 559
2020 Mar	1 287	1 156	131	47 653	48 610	- 957	23 861	33 987	-10 126
2020 Apr	4 670	617	4 053	40 789	40 357	432	19 190	27 428	-8 238
2020 May	5 315	795	4 520	40 415	38 610	1 805	19 448	26 609	-7 161
2020 Jun	3 731	868	2 863	42 880	44 115	-1 235	21 480	31 576	-10 096
2020 Jul	1 372	1 028	344	44 142	45 441	-1 299	23 429	33 700	-10 271
2020 Aug	1 562	713	849	44 410	45 142	- 732	23 463	33 351	-9 888
2020 Sep	2 068	1 737	331	44 340	47 730	-3 390	23 094	35 878	-12 784
2020 Oct	1 497	2 347	- 850	44 325	48 172	-3 847	24 450	36 928	-12 478
2020 Nov	1 735	2 639	- 904	44 430	50 144	-5 714	25 415	39 305	-13 890
2020 Dec	1 673	1 619	54	44 939	51 195	-6 256	25 885	40 254	-14 369
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2020 Oct	- 571	610	-1 181	- 15	442	- 457	1 356	1 050	306
2020 Nov	238	292	- 54	105	1 972	-1 867	965	2 377	-1 412
2020 Dec	- 62	-1 020	958	509	1 051	- 542	470	949	- 479
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2020 Oct	-27.6%	35.1%		0.0%	0.9%		5.9%	2.9%	
2020 Nov	15.9%	12.4%		0.2%	4.1%		3.9%	6.4%	
2020 Dec	-3.6%	-38.7%		1.1%	2.1%		1.8%	2.4%	
3 months ended:									
2020 Mar	6 294	5 229	1 065	151 138	152 792	-1 654	75 750	104 883	-29 133
2020 Jun	13 716	2 280	11 436	124 084	123 082	1 002	60 118	85 613	-25 495
2020 Sep	5 002	3 478	1 524	132 892	138 313	-5 421	69 986	102 929	-32 943
2020 Dec	4 905	6 605	-1 700	133 694	149 511	-15 817	75 750	116 487	-40 737
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2020 Jun	7 422	-2 949	10 371	-27 054	-29 710	2 656	-15 632	-19 270	3 638
2020 Sep	-8 714	1 198	-9 912	8 808	15 231	-6 423	9 868	17 316	-7 448
2020 Dec	- 97	3 127	-3 224	802	11 198	-10 396	5 764	13 558	-7 794
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2020 Jun	117.9%	-56.4%		-17.9%	-19.4%		-20.6%	-18.4%	
2020 Sep	-63.5%	52.5%		7.1%	12.4%		16.4%	20.2%	
2020 Dec	-1.9%	89.9%		0.6%	8.1%		8.2%	13.2%	
12 months ended:									
2017 Dec	22 541	21 671	870	600 327	631 086	-30 759	313 667	449 922	-136 255
2018 Dec	21 587	18 992	2 595	640 014	668 096	-28 082	329 545	468 983	-139 438
2019 Dec	34 728	30 005	4 723	654 546	686 739	-32 193	338 226	473 752	-135 526
2020 Dec	29 917	17 592	12 325	541 808	563 698	-21 890	281 604	409 912	-128 308
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Dec	- 954	-2 679	1 725	39 687	37 010	2 677	15 878	19 061	-3 183
2019 Dec	13 141	11 013	2 128	14 532	18 643	-4 111	8 681	4 769	3 912
2020 Dec	-4 811	-12 413	7 602	-112 738	-123 041	10 303	-56 622	-63 840	7 218
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Dec	-4.2%	-12.4%		6.6%	5.9%		5.1%	4.2%	
2019 Dec	60.9%	58.0%		2.3%	2.8%		2.6%	1.0%	
2020 Dec	-13.9%	-41.4%		-17.2%	-17.9%		-16.7%	-13.5%	

[1] These are defined as ships, aircraft, precious stones, silver and non-monetary gold.

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 2020.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Friday 12th February 2021.

7 UK TRADE EXCLUDING OIL AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Oil			Total trade excluding oil			Trade in goods excluding oil		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	ELBL	**ENXO**	**ENXQ**	**CTVP**	**CTVQ**	**CTVR**	**ELBM**	**ENXP**	**BQKH**
Annual									
2015	21 033	26 990	-5 957	502 333	524 648	-22 315	260 656	370 821	-110 165
2016	20 686	24 185	-3 499	542 562	575 176	-32 614	276 869	406 202	-129 333
2017	31 471	32 416	- 945	591 397	620 341	-28 944	304 737	439 177	-134 440
2018	40 802	40 434	368	620 799	646 654	-25 855	310 330	447 541	-137 211
2019	41 220	39 093	2 127	648 054	677 651	-29 597	331 734	464 664	-132 930
2020	23 696	23 571	125	548 029	557 719	-9 690	287 825	403 933	-116 108
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	8 025	8 485	- 460	144 858	152 917	-8 059	74 526	108 314	-33 788
Q2	7 848	7 469	379	146 578	154 944	-8 366	75 502	109 624	-34 122
Q3	7 421	7 757	- 336	150 352	156 497	-6 145	76 845	110 679	-33 834
Q4	8 177	8 705	- 528	149 609	155 983	-6 374	77 864	110 560	-32 696
2018 Q1	7 731	8 847	-1 116	153 328	157 536	-4 208	77 426	109 460	-32 034
Q2	10 588	9 827	761	151 928	158 715	-6 787	75 768	109 896	-34 128
Q3	11 741	11 139	602	156 353	161 274	-4 921	78 547	111 830	-33 283
Q4	10 742	10 621	121	159 190	169 129	-9 939	78 589	116 355	-37 766
2019 Q1	9 428	9 095	333	154 840	179 865	-25 025	80 406	129 941	-49 535
Q2	8 466	9 922	-1 456	158 668	166 681	-8 013	79 563	114 236	-34 673
Q3	11 737	10 096	1 641	163 537	170 543	-7 006	82 280	114 319	-32 039
Q4	11 589	9 980	1 609	171 009	160 562	10 447	89 485	106 168	-16 683
2020 Q1	7 701	8 652	- 951	149 731	149 369	362	74 343	101 460	-27 117
Q2	5 118	4 117	1 001	132 682	121 245	11 437	68 716	83 776	-15 060
Q3	5 376	5 362	14	132 518	136 429	-3 911	69 612	101 045	-31 433
Q4	5 501	5 440	61	133 098	150 676	-17 578	75 154	117 652	-42 498
Monthly									
2018 Jan	2 773	3 204	- 431	50 002	52 333	-2 331	26 289	37 309	-11 020
2018 Feb	2 391	2 812	- 421	49 965	50 200	- 235	25 269	34 564	-9 295
2018 Mar	2 567	2 831	- 264	53 361	55 003	-1 642	25 868	37 587	-11 719
2018 Apr	3 300	3 115	185	53 577	55 140	-1 563	24 214	36 355	-12 141
2018 May	3 675	3 394	281	51 770	54 197	-2 427	24 997	37 030	-12 033
2018 Jun	3 613	3 318	295	46 581	49 378	-2 797	26 557	36 511	-9 954
2018 Jul	4 035	3 583	452	41 153	46 516	-5 363	26 168	36 922	-10 754
2018 Aug	4 118	3 951	167	45 115	50 514	-5 399	25 808	38 202	-12 394
2018 Sep	3 588	3 605	- 17	70 085	64 244	5 841	26 571	36 706	-10 135
2018 Oct	4 025	3 543	482	77 607	71 724	5 883	26 659	38 549	-11 890
2018 Nov	3 499	3 940	- 441	53 576	56 302	-2 726	26 328	38 344	-12 016
2018 Dec	3 218	3 138	80	28 007	41 103	-13 096	25 602	39 462	-13 860
2019 Jan	3 255	2 981	274	51 055	59 053	-7 998	25 877	42 126	-16 249
2019 Feb	3 184	3 065	119	50 433	59 289	-8 856	25 937	42 793	-16 856
2019 Mar	2 989	3 049	- 60	53 352	61 523	-8 171	28 592	45 022	-16 430
2019 Apr	2 707	3 018	- 311	50 957	56 302	-5 345	25 321	39 418	-14 097
2019 May	3 316	3 657	- 341	52 817	55 555	-2 738	26 303	38 084	-11 781
2019 Jun	2 443	3 247	- 804	54 894	54 824	70	27 939	36 734	-8 795
2019 Jul	4 120	3 619	501	55 393	56 110	- 717	28 344	37 514	-9 170
2019 Aug	3 720	3 224	496	53 988	56 989	-3 001	26 933	38 138	-11 205
2019 Sep	3 897	3 253	644	54 156	57 444	-3 288	27 003	38 667	-11 664
2019 Oct	3 791	3 715	76	55 553	56 757	-1 204	28 279	38 277	-9 998
2019 Nov	3 816	3 074	742	56 966	52 168	4 798	29 706	34 045	-4 339
2019 Dec	3 982	3 191	791	58 490	51 637	6 853	31 500	33 846	-2 346
2020 Jan	2 983	3 011	- 28	53 300	50 872	2 428	26 945	34 015	-7 070
2020 Feb	2 647	3 009	- 362	49 562	51 363	-1 801	24 321	34 934	-10 613
2020 Mar	2 071	2 632	- 561	46 869	47 134	- 265	23 077	32 511	-9 434
2020 Apr	1 718	1 336	382	43 741	39 638	4 103	22 142	26 709	-4 567
2020 May	1 637	1 174	463	44 093	38 231	5 862	23 126	26 230	-3 104
2020 Jun	1 763	1 607	156	44 848	43 376	1 472	23 448	30 837	-7 389
2020 Jul	1 698	1 622	76	43 816	44 847	-1 031	23 103	33 106	-10 003
2020 Aug	2 009	1 805	204	43 963	44 050	- 87	23 016	32 259	-9 243
2020 Sep	1 669	1 935	- 266	44 739	47 532	-2 793	23 493	35 680	-12 187
2020 Oct	1 496	1 701	- 205	44 326	48 818	-4 492	24 451	37 574	-13 123
2020 Nov	1 888	1 745	143	44 277	51 038	-6 761	25 262	40 199	-14 937
2020 Dec	2 117	1 994	123	44 495	50 820	-6 325	25 441	39 879	-14 438
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2020 Oct	- 173	- 234	61	- 413	1 286	-1 699	958	1 894	- 936
2020 Nov	392	44	348	- 49	2 220	-2 269	811	2 625	-1 814
2020 Dec	229	249	- 20	218	- 218	436	179	- 320	499
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2020 Oct	-10.4%	-12.1%		-0.9%	2.7%		4.1%	5.3%	
2020 Nov	26.2%	2.6%		-0.1%	4.5%		3.3%	7.0%	
2020 Dec	12.1%	14.3%		0.5%	-0.4%		0.7%	-0.8%	
3 months ended:									
2020 Mar	7 701	8 652	- 951	149 731	149 369	362	74 343	101 460	-27 117
2020 Jun	5 118	4 117	1 001	132 682	121 245	11 437	68 716	83 776	-15 060
2020 Sep	5 376	5 362	14	132 518	136 429	-3 911	69 612	101 045	-31 433
2020 Dec	5 501	5 440	61	133 098	150 676	-17 578	75 154	117 652	-42 498
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2020 Jun	-2 583	-4 535	1 952	-17 049	-28 124	11 075	-5 627	-17 684	12 057
2020 Sep	258	1 245	- 987	- 164	15 184	-15 348	896	17 269	-16 373
2020 Dec	125	78	47	580	14 247	-13 667	5 542	16 607	-11 065
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2020 Jun	-33.5%	-52.4%		-11.4%	-18.8%		-7.6%	-17.4%	
2020 Sep	5.0%	30.2%		-0.1%	12.5%		1.3%	20.6%	
2020 Dec	2.3%	1.5%		0.4%	10.4%		8.0%	16.4%	
12 months ended:									
2017 Dec	31 471	32 416	- 945	591 397	620 341	-28 944	304 737	439 177	-134 440
2018 Dec	40 802	40 434	368	620 799	646 654	-25 855	310 330	447 541	-137 211
2019 Dec	41 220	39 093	2 127	648 054	677 651	-29 597	331 734	464 664	-132 930
2020 Dec	23 696	23 571	125	548 029	557 719	-9 690	287 825	403 933	-116 108
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Dec	9 331	8 018	1 313	29 402	26 313	3 089	5 593	8 364	-2 771
2019 Dec	418	-1 341	1 759	27 255	30 997	-3 742	21 404	17 123	4 281
2020 Dec	-17 524	-15 522	-2 002	-100 025	-119 932	19 907	-43 909	-60 731	16 822
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Dec	29.6%	24.7%		5.0%	4.2%		1.8%	1.9%	
2019 Dec	1.0%	-3.3%		4.4%	4.8%		6.9%	3.8%	
2020 Dec	-42.5%	-39.7%		-15.4%	-17.7%		-13.2%	-13.1%	

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 2020.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Friday 12th February 2021.

8 UK TRADE EXCLUDING OIL & ERRATICS AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Oil & Erratics			Total trade excluding oil & erratics			Trade in goods excluding oil & erratics		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	FSB3	**FSB4**	**FSB5**	**FSA2**	**FSA3**	**FSA4**	**BPBL**	**BQBG**	**BPAP**
Annual									
2015	41 768	44 938	-3 170	481 598	506 700	-25 102	239 921	352 873	-112 952
2016	44 035	48 132	-4 097	519 213	551 229	-32 016	253 520	382 255	-128 735
2017	54 012	54 087	- 75	568 856	598 670	-29 814	282 196	417 506	-135 310
2018	62 389	59 426	2 963	599 212	627 662	-28 450	288 743	428 549	-139 806
2019	75 948	69 098	6 850	613 326	647 646	-34 320	297 006	434 659	-137 653
2020	53 613	41 163	12 450	518 112	540 127	-22 015	257 908	386 341	-128 433
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	13 644	13 279	365	139 239	148 123	-8 884	68 907	103 520	-34 613
Q2	13 380	13 882	- 502	141 046	148 531	-7 485	69 970	103 211	-33 241
Q3	13 114	12 680	434	144 659	151 574	-6 915	71 152	105 756	-34 604
Q4	13 874	14 246	- 372	143 912	150 442	-6 530	72 167	105 019	-32 852
2018 Q1	13 457	12 937	520	147 602	153 446	-5 844	71 700	105 370	-33 670
Q2	15 978	15 067	911	146 538	153 475	-6 937	70 378	104 656	-34 278
Q3	16 590	16 390	200	151 504	156 023	-4 519	73 698	106 579	-32 881
Q4	16 364	15 032	1 332	153 568	164 718	-11 150	72 967	111 944	-38 977
2019 Q1	14 431	23 115	-8 684	149 837	165 845	-16 008	75 403	115 921	-40 518
Q2	15 208	15 422	- 214	151 926	161 181	-9 255	72 821	108 736	-35 915
Q3	17 915	17 041	874	157 359	163 598	-6 239	76 102	107 374	-31 272
Q4	28 394	13 520	14 874	154 204	157 022	-2 818	72 680	102 628	-29 948
2020 Q1	13 995	13 881	114	143 437	144 140	- 703	68 049	96 231	-28 182
Q2	18 834	6 397	12 437	118 966	118 965	1	55 000	81 496	-26 496
Q3	10 378	8 840	1 538	127 516	132 951	-5 435	64 610	97 567	-32 957
Q4	10 406	12 045	-1 639	128 193	144 071	-15 878	70 249	111 047	-40 798
Monthly									
2018 Jan	4 673	4 736	- 63	48 102	50 801	-2 699	24 389	35 777	-11 388
2018 Feb	4 231	3 701	530	48 125	49 311	-1 186	23 429	33 675	-10 246
2018 Mar	4 553	4 500	53	51 375	53 334	-1 959	23 882	35 918	-12 036
2018 Apr	4 736	5 324	- 588	52 141	52 931	- 790	22 778	34 146	-11 368
2018 May	5 300	4 901	399	50 145	52 690	-2 545	23 372	35 523	-12 151
2018 Jun	5 942	4 842	1 100	44 252	47 854	-3 602	24 228	34 987	-10 759
2018 Jul	5 908	4 832	1 076	39 280	45 267	-5 987	24 295	35 673	-11 378
2018 Aug	5 499	6 357	- 858	43 734	48 108	-4 374	24 427	35 796	-11 369
2018 Sep	5 183	5 201	- 18	68 490	62 648	5 842	24 976	35 110	-10 134
2018 Oct	5 930	4 553	1 377	75 702	70 714	4 988	24 754	37 539	-12 785
2018 Nov	5 537	5 152	385	51 538	55 090	-3 552	24 290	37 132	-12 842
2018 Dec	4 897	5 327	- 430	26 328	38 914	-12 586	23 923	37 273	-13 350
2019 Jan	4 694	6 890	-2 196	49 616	55 144	-5 528	24 438	38 217	-13 779
2019 Feb	4 939	8 132	-3 193	48 678	54 222	-5 544	24 182	37 726	-13 544
2019 Mar	4 798	8 093	-3 295	51 543	56 479	-4 936	26 783	39 978	-13 195
2019 Apr	4 408	6 240	-1 832	49 256	53 080	-3 824	23 620	36 196	-12 576
2019 May	5 179	4 885	294	50 954	54 327	-3 373	24 440	36 856	-12 416
2019 Jun	5 621	4 297	1 324	51 716	53 774	-2 058	24 761	35 684	-10 923
2019 Jul	6 911	5 162	1 749	52 602	54 567	-1 965	25 553	35 971	-10 418
2019 Aug	5 428	5 553	- 125	52 280	54 660	-2 380	25 225	35 809	-10 584
2019 Sep	5 576	6 326	- 750	52 477	54 371	-1 894	25 324	35 594	-10 270
2019 Oct	6 574	4 920	1 654	52 770	55 552	-2 782	25 496	37 072	-11 576
2019 Nov	10 530	4 270	6 260	50 252	50 972	- 720	22 992	32 849	-9 857
2019 Dec	11 290	4 330	6 960	51 182	50 498	684	24 192	32 707	-8 515
2020 Jan	6 300	3 978	2 322	49 983	49 905	78	23 628	33 048	-9 420
2020 Feb	4 337	6 115	-1 778	47 872	48 257	- 385	22 631	31 828	-9 197
2020 Mar	3 358	3 788	- 430	45 582	45 978	- 396	21 790	31 355	-9 565
2020 Apr	6 388	1 953	4 435	39 071	39 021	50	17 472	26 092	-8 620
2020 May	6 952	1 969	4 983	38 778	37 436	1 342	17 811	25 435	-7 624
2020 Jun	5 494	2 475	3 019	41 117	42 508	-1 391	19 717	29 969	-10 252
2020 Jul	3 070	2 650	420	42 444	43 819	-1 375	21 731	32 078	-10 347
2020 Aug	3 571	2 518	1 053	42 401	43 337	- 936	21 454	31 546	-10 092
2020 Sep	3 737	3 672	65	42 671	45 795	-3 124	21 425	33 943	-12 518
2020 Oct	2 993	4 048	-1 055	42 829	46 471	-3 642	22 954	35 227	-12 273
2020 Nov	3 623	4 384	- 761	42 542	48 399	-5 857	23 527	37 560	-14 033
2020 Dec	3 790	3 613	177	42 822	49 201	-6 379	23 768	38 260	-14 492
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2020 Oct	- 744	376	-1 120	158	676	- 518	1 529	1 284	245
2020 Nov	630	336	294	- 287	1 928	-2 215	573	2 333	-1 760
2020 Dec	167	- 771	938	280	802	- 522	241	700	- 459
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2020 Oct	-19.9%	10.2%		0.4%	1.5%		7.1%	3.8%	
2020 Nov	21.0%	8.3%		-0.7%	4.1%		2.5%	6.6%	
2020 Dec	4.6%	-17.6%		0.7%	1.7%		1.0%	1.9%	
3 months ended:									
2020 Mar	13 995	13 881	114	143 437	144 140	- 703	68 049	96 231	-28 182
2020 Jun	18 834	6 397	12 437	118 966	118 965	1	55 000	81 496	-26 496
2020 Sep	10 378	8 840	1 538	127 516	132 951	-5 435	64 610	97 567	-32 957
2020 Dec	10 406	12 045	-1 639	128 193	144 071	-15 878	70 249	111 047	-40 798
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2020 Jun	4 839	-7 484	12 323	-24 471	-25 175	704	-13 049	-14 735	1 686
2020 Sep	-8 456	2 443	-10 899	8 550	13 986	-5 436	9 610	16 071	-6 461
2020 Dec	28	3 205	-3 177	677	11 120	-10 443	5 639	13 480	-7 841
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2020 Jun	34.6%	-53.9%		-17.1%	-17.5%		-19.2%	-15.3%	
2020 Sep	-44.9%	38.2%		7.2%	11.8%		17.5%	19.7%	
2020 Dec	0.3%	36.3%		0.5%	8.4%		8.7%	13.8%	
12 months ended:									
2017 Dec	54 012	54 087	- 75	568 856	598 670	-29 814	282 196	417 506	-135 310
2018 Dec	62 389	59 426	2 963	599 212	627 662	-28 450	288 743	428 549	-139 806
2019 Dec	75 948	69 098	6 850	613 326	647 646	-34 320	297 006	434 659	-137 653
2020 Dec	53 613	41 163	12 450	518 112	540 127	-22 015	257 908	386 341	-128 433
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Dec	8 377	5 339	3 038	30 356	28 992	1 364	6 547	11 043	-4 496
2019 Dec	13 559	9 672	3 887	14 114	19 984	-5 870	8 263	6 110	2 153
2020 Dec	-22 335	-27 935	5 600	-95 214	-107 519	12 305	-39 098	-48 318	9 220
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Dec	15.5%	9.9%		5.3%	4.8%		2.3%	2.6%	
2019 Dec	21.7%	16.3%		2.4%	3.2%		2.9%	1.4%	
2020 Dec	-29.4%	-40.4%		-15.5%	-16.6%		-13.2%	-11.1%	

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 2020.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Friday 12th February 2021.

9 UK TRADE EXCLUDING PRECIOUS METALS AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)*

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Precious Metals*			Total trade excluding Precious Metals*			Trade in goods excluding Precious Metals*		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	FSII	FSIF	FSIC	FSIJ	FSIG	FSID	FSIK	FSIH	FSIE
Annual									
2015	4 564	2 971	1 593	518 802	548 667	-29 865	277 125	394 840	-117 715
2016	3 787	3 651	136	559 461	595 710	-36 249	293 768	426 736	-132 968
2017	2 118	2 918	- 800	620 750	649 839	-29 089	334 090	468 675	-134 585
2018	1 655	4 244	-2 589	659 946	682 844	-22 898	349 477	483 731	-134 254
2019	14 509	15 705	-1 196	674 765	701 039	-26 274	358 445	488 052	-129 607
2020	10 988	5 585	5 403	560 737	575 705	-14 968	300 533	421 919	-121 386
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	457	0	457	152 426	161 402	-8 976	82 094	116 799	-34 705
Q2	777	1 129	- 352	153 649	161 284	-7 635	82 573	115 964	-33 391
Q3	678	900	- 222	157 095	163 354	-6 259	83 588	117 536	-33 948
Q4	206	889	- 683	157 580	163 799	-6 219	85 835	118 376	-32 541
2018 Q1	126	647	- 521	160 933	165 736	-4 803	85 031	117 660	-32 629
Q2	548	1 738	-1 190	161 968	166 804	-4 836	85 808	117 985	-32 177
Q3	242	1 110	- 868	167 852	171 303	-3 451	90 046	121 859	-31 813
Q4	739	749	- 10	169 193	179 001	-9 808	88 592	126 227	-37 635
2019 Q1	0	10 904	-10 904	164 268	178 056	-13 788	89 834	128 132	-38 298
Q2	1 313	2 503	-1 190	165 821	174 100	-8 279	86 716	121 655	-34 939
Q3	1 227	2 298	-1 071	174 047	178 341	-4 294	92 790	122 117	-29 327
Q4	11 969	0	11 969	170 629	170 542	87	89 105	116 148	-27 043
2020 Q1	1 703	1 845	- 142	155 729	156 176	- 447	80 341	108 267	-27 926
Q2	9 270	0	9 270	128 530	125 362	3 168	64 564	87 893	-23 329
Q3	15	510	- 495	137 879	141 281	-3 402	74 973	105 897	-30 924
Q4	0	3 230	-3 230	138 599	152 886	-14 287	80 655	119 862	-39 207
Monthly									
2018 Jan	106	0	106	53 797	56 221	-2 424	28 956	40 513	-11 557
2018 Feb	20	0	20	53 076	53 452	- 376	27 640	37 376	-9 736
2018 Mar	0	647	- 647	54 060	56 063	-2 003	28 435	39 771	-11 336
2018 Apr	0	1 335	-1 335	53 030	54 487	-1 457	27 514	38 135	-10 621
2018 May	0	403	- 403	54 014	56 313	-2 299	28 672	40 021	-11 349
2018 Jun	548	0	548	54 924	56 004	-1 080	29 622	39 829	-10 207
2018 Jul	242	0	242	55 430	56 650	-1 220	29 961	40 505	-10 544
2018 Aug	0	469	- 469	55 797	58 059	-2 262	29 926	41 684	-11 758
2018 Sep	0	641	- 641	56 625	56 594	31	30 159	39 670	-9 511
2018 Oct	321	0	321	57 342	59 611	-2 269	30 363	42 092	-11 729
2018 Nov	418	0	418	56 476	60 059	-3 583	29 409	42 284	-12 875
2018 Dec	0	749	- 749	55 375	59 331	-3 956	28 820	41 851	-13 031
2019 Jan	0	2 822	-2 822	54 310	59 212	-4 902	29 132	42 285	-13 153
2019 Feb	0	4 066	-4 066	53 617	58 288	-4 671	29 121	41 792	-12 671
2019 Mar	0	4 016	-4 016	56 341	60 556	-4 215	31 581	44 055	-12 474
2019 Apr	0	2 251	-2 251	53 664	57 069	-3 405	28 028	40 185	-12 157
2019 May	0	252	- 252	56 133	58 960	-2 827	29 619	41 489	-11 870
2019 Jun	1 313	0	1 313	56 024	58 071	-2 047	29 069	39 981	-10 912
2019 Jul	1 227	0	1 227	58 286	59 729	-1 443	31 237	41 133	-9 896
2019 Aug	0	579	- 579	57 708	59 634	-1 926	30 653	40 783	-10 130
2019 Sep	0	1 719	-1 719	58 053	58 978	- 925	30 900	40 201	-9 301
2019 Oct	1 152	0	1 152	58 192	60 472	-2 280	30 918	41 992	-11 074
2019 Nov	5 100	0	5 100	55 682	55 242	440	28 422	37 119	-8 697
2019 Dec	5 717	0	5 717	56 755	54 828	1 927	29 765	37 037	-7 272
2020 Jan	1 633	0	1 633	54 650	53 883	767	28 295	37 026	-8 731
2020 Feb	0	1 845	-1 845	52 209	52 527	- 318	26 968	36 098	-9 130
2020 Mar	70	0	70	48 870	49 766	- 896	25 078	35 143	-10 065
2020 Apr	3 526	0	3 526	41 933	40 974	959	20 334	28 045	-7 711
2020 May	4 034	0	4 034	41 696	39 405	2 291	20 729	27 404	-6 675
2020 Jun	1 710	0	1 710	44 901	44 983	- 82	23 501	32 444	-8 943
2020 Jul	0	186	- 186	45 514	46 283	- 769	24 801	34 542	-9 741
2020 Aug	15	0	15	45 957	45 855	102	25 010	34 064	-9 054
2020 Sep	0	324	- 324	46 408	49 143	-2 735	25 162	37 291	-12 129
2020 Oct	0	1 275	-1 275	45 822	49 244	-3 422	25 947	38 000	-12 053
2020 Nov	0	1 351	-1 351	46 165	51 432	-5 267	27 150	40 593	-13 443
2020 Dec	0	604	- 604	46 612	52 210	-5 598	27 558	41 269	-13 711
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2020 Oct	0	951	- 951	- 586	101	- 687	785	709	76
2020 Nov	0	76	- 76	343	2 188	-1 845	1 203	2 593	-1 390
2020 Dec	0	- 747	747	447	778	- 331	408	676	- 268
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2020 Oct	-	293.5%		-1.3%	0.2%		3.1%	1.9%	
2020 Nov	-	6.0%		0.7%	4.4%		4.6%	6.8%	
2020 Dec	-	-55.3%		1.0%	1.5%		1.5%	1.7%	
3 months ended:									
2020 Mar	1 703	1 845	- 142	155 729	156 176	- 447	80 341	108 267	-27 926
2020 Jun	9 270	0	9 270	128 530	125 362	3 168	64 564	87 893	-23 329
2020 Sep	15	510	- 495	137 879	141 281	-3 402	74 973	105 897	-30 924
2020 Dec	0	3 230	-3 230	138 599	152 886	-14 287	80 655	119 862	-39 207
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2020 Jun	7 567	-1 845	9 412	-27 199	-30 814	3 615	-15 777	-20 374	4 597
2020 Sep	-9 255	510	-9 765	9 349	15 919	-6 570	10 409	18 004	-7 595
2020 Dec	- 15	2 720	-2 735	720	11 605	-10 885	5 682	13 965	-8 283
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2020 Jun	444.3%	-100.0%		-17.5%	-19.7%		-19.6%	-18.8%	
2020 Sep	-99.8%	-		7.3%	12.7%		16.1%	20.5%	
2020 Dec	-100.0%	533.3%		0.5%	8.2%		7.6%	13.2%	
12 months ended:									
2017 Dec	2 118	2 918	- 800	620 750	649 839	-29 089	334 090	468 675	-134 585
2018 Dec	1 655	4 244	-2 589	659 946	682 844	-22 898	349 477	483 731	-134 254
2019 Dec	14 509	15 705	-1 196	674 765	701 039	-26 274	358 445	488 052	-129 607
2020 Dec	10 988	5 585	5 403	560 737	575 705	-14 968	300 533	421 919	-121 386
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Dec	- 463	1 326	-1 789	39 196	33 005	6 191	15 387	15 056	331
2019 Dec	12 854	11 461	1 393	14 819	18 195	-3 376	8 968	4 321	4 647
2020 Dec	-3 521	-10 120	6 599	-114 028	-125 334	11 306	-57 912	-66 133	8 221
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Dec	-21.9%	45.4%		6.3%	5.1%		4.6%	3.2%	
2019 Dec	776.7%	270.1%		2.2%	2.7%		2.6%	0.9%	
2020 Dec	-24.3%	-64.4%		-16.9%	-17.9%		-16.2%	-13.6%	

*Precious metals includes: Non-Monetary Gold (NMG), Platinum, Palladium and Silver

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 2020.

- Percentage change that cannot be calculated due to the previous number equalling zero.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Friday 12th February 2021.

10 UK TRADE IN GOODS, PRECIOUS METALS FOR EU AND NON-EU AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)*

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Precious Metals*			Precious metals EU[1]			Precious metals Non-EU[2]			EU[1] excluding precious metals			Non-EU[2] excluding precious metals		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	FSII	FSIF	FSIC	FSJ6	FSJ4	FSJ7	FSJ9	FSJ8	FSK2	FSL4	FSL5	FSL6	FSL7	FSL8	FSL9
Annual															
2015	4 564	2 971	1 593	0	0	0	4 564	2 971	1 593	133 260	218 914	-85 654	143 865	175 926	-32 061
2016	3 787	3 651	136	0	0	0	3 787	3 651	136	142 309	236 605	-94 296	151 459	190 131	-38 672
2017	2 118	2 918	- 800	282	243	39	1 836	2 675	- 839	163 347	257 897	-94 550	170 743	210 778	-40 035
2018	1 655	4 244	-2 589	125	297	- 172	1 530	3 947	-2 417	172 843	266 019	-93 176	176 634	217 712	-41 078
2019	14 509	15 705	-1 196	622	218	404	13 887	15 487	-1 600	169 956	267 894	-97 938	188 489	220 158	-31 669
2020	10 988	5 585	5 403	1 497	65	1 432	9 491	5 520	3 971	143 418	225 923	-82 505	157 115	195 996	-38 881
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	457	0	457	3	0	3	454	0	454	39 737	63 854	-24 117	42 357	52 945	-10 588
Q2	777	1 129	- 352	5	7	- 2	772	1 122	- 350	40 102	63 659	-23 557	42 471	52 305	-9 834
Q3	678	900	- 222	274	0	274	404	900	- 496	41 671	65 406	-23 735	41 917	52 130	-10 213
Q4	206	889	- 683	0	236	- 236	206	653	- 447	41 837	64 978	-23 141	43 998	53 398	-9 400
2018 Q1	126	647	- 521	2	0	2	124	647	- 523	42 330	65 288	-22 958	42 701	52 372	-9 671
Q2	548	1 738	-1 190	19	157	- 138	529	1 581	-1 052	42 634	66 635	-24 001	43 174	51 350	-8 176
Q3	242	1 110	- 868	2	101	- 99	240	1 009	- 769	44 128	65 835	-21 707	45 918	56 024	-10 106
Q4	739	749	- 10	102	39	63	637	710	- 73	43 751	68 261	-24 510	44 841	57 966	-13 125
2019 Q1	0	10 904	-10 904	0	78	- 78	0	10 826	-10 826	45 251	71 617	-26 366	44 583	56 515	-11 932
Q2	1 313	2 503	-1 190	25	53	- 28	1 288	2 450	-1 162	41 786	66 675	-24 889	44 930	54 980	-10 050
Q3	1 227	2 298	-1 071	180	87	93	1 047	2 211	-1 164	42 498	66 657	-24 159	50 292	55 460	-5 168
Q4	11 969	0	11 969	417	0	417	11 552	0	11 552	40 421	62 945	-22 524	48 684	53 203	-4 519
2020 Q1	1 703	1 845	- 142	247	0	247	1 456	1 845	- 389	37 312	56 889	-19 577	43 029	51 378	-8 349
Q2	9 270	0	9 270	1 246	0	1 246	8 024	0	8 024	30 473	46 369	-15 896	34 091	41 524	-7 433
Q3	15	510	- 495	4	9	- 5	11	501	- 490	35 855	57 292	-21 437	39 118	48 605	-9 487
Q4	0	3 230	-3 230	0	56	- 56	0	3 174	-3 174	39 778	65 373	-25 595	40 877	54 489	-13 612
Monthly															
2018 Jan	106	0	106	1	0	1	105	0	105	14 449	21 991	-7 542	14 507	18 522	-4 015
2018 Feb	20	0	20	1	0	1	19	0	19	13 874	21 365	-7 491	13 766	16 011	-2 245
2018 Mar	0	647	- 647	0	0	0	0	647	- 647	14 007	21 932	-7 925	14 428	17 839	-3 411
2018 Apr	0	1 335	-1 335	0	89	- 89	0	1 246	-1 246	13 904	21 673	-7 769	13 610	16 462	-2 852
2018 May	0	403	- 403	0	68	- 68	0	335	- 335	14 149	22 940	-8 791	14 523	17 081	-2 558
2018 Jun	548	0	548	19	0	19	529	0	529	14 581	22 022	-7 441	15 041	17 807	-2 766
2018 Jul	242	0	242	2	0	2	240	0	240	15 065	22 016	-6 951	14 896	18 489	-3 593
2018 Aug	0	469	- 469	0	27	- 27	0	442	- 442	14 790	21 954	-7 164	15 136	19 730	-4 594
2018 Sep	0	641	- 641	0	74	- 74	0	567	- 567	14 273	21 865	-7 592	15 886	17 805	-1 919
2018 Oct	321	0	321	6	0	6	315	0	315	14 666	22 379	-7 713	15 697	19 713	-4 016
2018 Nov	418	0	418	96	0	96	322	0	322	14 368	22 674	-8 306	15 041	19 610	-4 569
2018 Dec	0	749	- 749	0	39	- 39	0	710	- 710	14 717	23 208	-8 491	14 103	18 643	-4 540
2019 Jan	0	2 822	-2 822	0	0	0	0	2 822	-2 822	14 529	22 989	-8 460	14 603	19 296	-4 693
2019 Feb	0	4 066	-4 066	0	0	0	0	4 066	-4 066	14 806	23 448	-8 642	14 315	18 344	-4 029
2019 Mar	0	4 016	-4 016	0	78	- 78	0	3 938	-3 938	15 916	25 180	-9 264	15 665	18 875	-3 210
2019 Apr	0	2 251	-2 251	0	43	- 43	0	2 208	-2 208	13 206	22 125	-8 919	14 822	18 060	-3 238
2019 May	0	252	- 252	0	10	- 10	0	242	- 242	14 742	22 313	-7 571	14 877	19 176	-4 299
2019 Jun	1 313	0	1 313	25	0	25	1 288	0	1 288	13 838	22 237	-8 399	15 231	17 744	-2 513
2019 Jul	1 227	0	1 227	180	0	180	1 047	0	1 047	14 342	22 325	-7 983	16 895	18 808	-1 913
2019 Aug	0	579	- 579	0	13	- 13	0	566	- 566	14 056	22 133	-8 077	16 597	18 650	-2 053
2019 Sep	0	1 719	-1 719	0	74	- 74	0	1 645	-1 645	14 100	22 199	-8 099	16 800	18 002	-1 202
2019 Oct	1 152	0	1 152	42	0	42	1 110	0	1 110	14 381	22 961	-8 580	16 537	19 031	-2 494
2019 Nov	5 100	0	5 100	112	0	112	4 988	0	4 988	12 488	20 037	-7 549	15 934	17 082	-1 148
2019 Dec	5 717	0	5 717	263	0	263	5 454	0	5 454	13 552	19 947	-6 395	16 213	17 090	- 877
2020 Jan	1 633	0	1 633	233	0	233	1 400	0	1 400	13 023	19 241	-6 218	15 272	17 785	-2 513
2020 Feb	0	1 845	-1 845	0	0	0	0	1 845	-1 845	13 012	19 066	-6 054	13 956	17 032	-3 076
2020 Mar	70	0	70	14	0	14	56	0	56	11 277	18 582	-7 305	13 801	16 561	-2 760
2020 Apr	3 526	0	3 526	530	0	530	2 996	0	2 996	9 318	14 201	-4 883	11 016	13 844	-2 828
2020 May	4 034	0	4 034	268	0	268	3 766	0	3 766	9 928	14 713	-4 785	10 801	12 691	-1 890
2020 Jun	1 710	0	1 710	448	0	448	1 262	0	1 262	11 227	17 455	-6 228	12 274	14 989	-2 715
2020 Jul	0	186	- 186	0	0	0	0	186	- 186	11 934	18 781	-6 847	12 867	15 761	-2 894
2020 Aug	15	0	15	4	0	4	11	0	11	11 974	18 717	-6 743	13 036	15 347	-2 311
2020 Sep	0	324	- 324	0	9	- 9	0	315	- 315	11 947	19 794	-7 847	13 215	17 497	-4 282
2020 Oct	0	1 275	-1 275	0	20	- 20	0	1 255	-1 255	12 830	20 428	-7 598	13 117	17 572	-4 455
2020 Nov	0	1 351	-1 351	0	25	- 25	0	1 326	-1 326	13 272	22 165	-8 893	13 878	18 428	-4 550
2020 Dec	0	604	- 604	0	11	- 11	0	593	- 593	13 676	22 780	-9 104	13 882	18 489	-4 607
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2020 Oct	0	951	- 951	0	11	- 11	0	940	- 940	883	634	249	- 98	75	- 173
2020 Nov	0	76	- 76	0	5	- 5	0	71	- 71	442	1 737	-1 295	761	856	- 95
2020 Dec	0	- 747	747	0	- 14	14	0	- 733	733	404	615	- 211	4	61	- 57
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2020 Oct	-	293.5%		-	122.2%		-	298.4%		7.4%	3.2%		-0.7%	0.4%	
2020 Nov	-	6.0%		-	25.0%		-	5.7%		3.4%	8.5%		5.8%	4.9%	
2020 Dec	-	-55.3%		-	-56.0%		-	-55.3%		3.0%	2.8%		0.0%	0.3%	
3 months ended:															
2020 Mar	1 703	1 845	- 142	247	0	247	1 456	1 845	- 389	37 312	56 889	-19 577	43 029	51 378	-8 349
2020 Jun	9 270	0	9 270	1 246	0	1 246	8 024	0	8 024	30 473	46 369	-15 896	34 091	41 524	-7 433
2020 Sep	15	510	- 495	4	9	- 5	11	501	- 490	35 855	57 292	-21 437	39 118	48 605	-9 487
2020 Dec	0	3 230	-3 230	0	56	- 56	0	3 174	-3 174	39 778	65 373	-25 595	40 877	54 489	-13 612
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2020 Jun	7 567	-1 845	9 412	999	0	999	6 568	-1 845	8 413	-6 839	-10 520	3 681	-8 938	-9 854	916
2020 Sep	-9 255	510	-9 765	-1 242	9	-1 251	-8 013	501	-8 514	5 382	10 923	-5 541	5 027	7 081	-2 054
2020 Dec	- 15	2 720	-2 735	- 4	47	- 51	- 11	2 673	-2 684	3 923	8 081	- 4 158	1 759	5 884	-4 125
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2020 Jun	444.3%	-100.0%		404.5%	-		451.1%	-100.0%		-18.3%	-18.5%		-20.8%	-19.2%	
2020 Sep	-99.8%	-		-99.7%	-		-99.9%	-		17.7%	23.6%		14.7%	17.1%	
2020 Dec	-100.0%	533.3%		-100.0%	522.2%		-100.0%	533.5%		10.9%	14.1%		4.5%	12.1%	
12 months ended:															
2017 Dec	2 118	2 918	- 800	282	243	39	1 836	2 675	- 839	163 347	257 897	-94 550	170 743	210 778	-40 035
2018 Dec	1 655	4 244	-2 589	125	297	- 172	1 530	3 947	-2 417	172 843	266 019	-93 176	176 634	217 712	-41 078
2019 Dec	14 509	15 705	-1 196	622	218	404	13 887	15 487	-1 600	169 956	267 894	-97 938	188 489	220 158	-31 669
2020 Dec	10 988	5 585	5 403	1 497	65	1 432	9 491	5 520	3 971	143 418	225 923	-82 505	157 115	195 996	-38 881
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Dec	- 463	1 326	-1 789	- 157	54	- 211	- 306	1 272	-1 578	9 496	8 122	1 374	5 891	6 934	-1 043
2019 Dec	12 854	11 461	1 393	497	- 79	576	12 357	11 540	817	-2 887	1 875	-4 762	11 855	2 446	9 409
2020 Dec	-3 521	-10 120	6 599	875	- 153	1 028	-4 396	-9 967	5 571	-26 538	-41 971	15 433	-31 374	-24 162	-7 212
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Dec	-21.9%	45.4%		-55.7%	22.2%		-16.7%	47.6%		5.8%	3.1%		3.5%	3.3%	
2019 Dec	776.7%	270.1%		397.6%	-26.6%		807.6%	292.4%		-1.7%	0.7%		6.7%	1.1%	
2020 Dec	-24.3%	-64.4%		140.7%	-70.2%		-31.7%	-64.4%		-15.6%	-15.7%		-16.6%	-11.0%	

*Precious metals includes: Non-Monetary Gold (NMG), Platinum, Palladium and Silver

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 2020.

- Percentage change that cannot be calculated due to the previous number equalling zero.

[1] Total EU - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Republic of Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta,

[2] Total less EU

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Friday 12th February 2021.

11 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2018

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade		
	Exports	Imports	Balance[1]	Exports	Imports	Balance[1]	Exports	Imports	Balance[1]
	BQKQ	**BQKO**	**CTVS**	**IKBE**	**IKBF**	**IKBG**	**IKBK**	**IKBL**	**IKBM**
Annual									
2015	328 990	456 394	-127 404	264 548	170 836	93 712	592 946	626 901	-33 955
2016	328 699	475 888	-147 189	280 523	176 142	104 381	609 198	651 643	-42 445
2017	349 810	486 720	-136 910	292 507	182 463	110 044	642 143	668 897	-26 754
2018	351 132	487 975	-136 843	310 469	199 113	111 356	661 601	687 088	-25 487
2019	367 348	498 464	-131 116	311 838	207 408	104 430	679 186	705 872	-26 686
2020	317 287	427 099	-109 812	248 332	150 820	97 512	565 619	577 919	-12 300
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	85 405	121 156	-35 751	72 145	44 985	27 160	157 530	166 051	-8 521
Q2	87 486	121 851	-34 365	72 454	45 558	26 896	159 876	167 339	-7 463
Q3	88 624	122 290	-33 666	75 190	46 184	29 006	163 791	168 415	-4 624
Q4	88 295	121 423	-33 128	72 718	45 736	26 982	160 946	167 092	-6 146
2018 Q1	88 054	121 197	-33 143	77 198	47 989	29 209	165 261	169 164	-3 903
Q2	86 706	120 274	-33 568	75 930	48 871	27 059	162 644	169 145	-6 501
Q3	89 060	121 630	-32 570	77 885	49 382	28 503	166 934	171 007	-4 073
Q4	87 312	124 874	-37 562	79 456	52 871	26 585	166 762	177 772	-11 010
2019 Q1	89 687	139 910	-50 223	75 088	49 340	25 748	164 775	189 250	-24 475
Q2	85 284	121 315	-36 031	78 228	50 983	27 245	163 512	172 298	-8 786
Q3	91 876	121 158	-29 282	80 282	53 736	26 546	172 158	174 894	-2 736
Q4	100 501	116 081	-15 580	78 240	53 349	24 891	178 741	169 430	9 311
2020 Q1	81 902	109 684	-27 782	72 256	47 169	25 087	154 158	156 853	-2 695
Q2	77 746	88 522	-10 776	60 375	36 490	23 885	138 121	125 012	13 109
Q3	75 978	106 897	-30 919	60 625	34 791	25 834	136 603	141 688	-5 085
Q4	81 661	121 996	-40 335	55 076	32 370	22 706	136 737	154 366	-17 629
Monthly									
2018 Jan	29 827	41 554	-11 727	25 120	15 559	9 561	54 938	57 089	-2 151
2018 Feb	28 874	38 409	-9 535	26 012	16 077	9 935	54 898	54 494	404
2018 Mar	29 353	41 234	-11 881	26 066	16 353	9 713	55 425	57 581	-2 156
2018 Apr	28 255	40 330	-12 075	25 587	16 403	9 184	53 853	56 733	-2 880
2018 May	28 486	39 938	-11 452	25 158	16 307	8 851	53 649	56 246	-2 597
2018 Jun	29 965	40 006	-10 041	25 185	16 161	9 024	55 142	56 166	-1 024
2018 Jul	29 878	40 255	-10 377	25 564	16 122	9 442	55 432	56 372	- 940
2018 Aug	29 287	41 484	-12 197	26 011	16 351	9 660	55 298	57 825	-2 527
2018 Sep	29 895	39 891	-9 996	26 310	16 909	9 401	56 204	56 810	- 606
2018 Oct	29 378	41 385	-12 007	26 548	17 536	9 012	55 924	58 931	-3 007
2018 Nov	29 317	41 329	-12 012	26 547	17 819	8 728	55 862	59 158	-3 296
2018 Dec	28 617	42 160	-13 543	26 361	17 516	8 845	54 976	59 683	-4 707
2019 Jan	29 190	45 269	-16 079	25 292	16 821	8 471	54 482	62 090	-7 608
2019 Feb	29 326	46 015	-16 689	24 834	16 291	8 543	54 160	62 306	-8 146
2019 Mar	31 171	48 626	-17 455	24 962	16 228	8 734	56 133	64 854	-8 721
2019 Apr	27 336	41 622	-14 286	25 505	16 541	8 964	52 841	58 163	-5 322
2019 May	28 566	40 437	-11 871	26 134	17 006	9 128	54 700	57 443	-2 743
2019 Jun	29 382	39 256	-9 874	26 589	17 436	9 153	55 971	56 692	- 721
2019 Jul	31 348	39 899	-8 551	26 814	17 762	9 052	58 162	57 661	501
2019 Aug	30 129	40 208	-10 079	26 823	17 960	8 863	56 952	58 168	-1 216
2019 Sep	30 399	41 051	-10 652	26 645	18 014	8 631	57 044	59 065	-2 021
2019 Oct	31 544	41 678	-10 134	26 362	17 953	8 409	57 906	59 631	-1 725
2019 Nov	33 532	37 109	-3 577	26 072	17 812	8 260	59 604	54 921	4 683
2019 Dec	35 425	37 294	-1 869	25 806	17 584	8 222	61 231	54 878	6 353
2020 Jan	29 737	37 195	-7 458	25 260	16 596	8 664	54 997	53 791	1 206
2020 Feb	27 288	37 447	-10 159	24 192	16 175	8 017	51 480	53 622	-2 142
2020 Mar	24 877	35 042	-10 165	22 804	14 398	8 406	47 681	49 440	-1 759
2020 Apr	25 742	28 628	-2 886	20 387	12 592	7 795	46 129	41 220	4 909
2020 May	26 559	27 906	-1 347	19 790	11 688	8 102	46 349	39 594	6 755
2020 Jun	25 445	31 988	-6 543	20 198	12 210	7 988	45 643	44 198	1 445
2020 Jul	24 645	34 268	-9 623	19 962	11 544	8 418	44 607	45 812	-1 205
2020 Aug	25 985	34 793	-8 808	20 188	11 593	8 595	46 173	46 386	- 213
2020 Sep	25 348	37 836	-12 488	20 475	11 654	8 821	45 823	49 490	-3 667
2020 Oct	26 318	39 048	-12 730	18 891	11 021	7 870	45 209	50 069	-4 860
2020 Nov	27 731	41 432	-13 701	18 074	10 624	7 450	45 805	52 056	-6 251
2020 Dec	27 612	41 516	-13 904	18 111	10 725	7 386	45 723	52 241	-6 518
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2020 Oct	970	1 212	- 242	-1 584	- 633	- 951	- 614	579	-1 193
2020 Nov	1 413	2 384	- 971	- 817	- 397	- 420	596	1 987	-1 391
2020 Dec	- 119	84	- 203	37	101	- 64	- 82	185	- 267
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2020 Oct	3.8%	3.2%		-7.7%	-5.4%		-1.3%	1.2%	
2020 Nov	5.4%	6.1%		-4.3%	-3.6%		1.3%	4.0%	
2020 Dec	-0.4%	0.2%		0.2%	1.0%		-0.2%	0.4%	
3 months ended:									
2020 Mar	81 902	109 684	-27 782	72 256	47 169	25 087	154 158	156 853	-2 695
2020 Jun	77 746	88 522	-10 776	60 375	36 490	23 885	138 121	125 012	13 109
2020 Sep	75 978	106 897	-30 919	60 625	34 791	25 834	136 603	141 688	-5 085
2020 Dec	81 661	121 996	-40 335	55 076	32 370	22 706	136 737	154 366	-17 629
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2020 Jun	-4 156	-21 162	17 006	-11 881	-10 679	-1 202	-16 037	-31 841	15 804
2020 Sep	-1 768	18 375	-20 143	250	-1 699	1 949	-1 518	16 676	-18 194
2020 Dec	5 683	15 099	-9 416	-5 549	-2 421	-3 128	134	12 678	-12 544
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2020 Jun	-5.1%	-19.3%		-16.4%	-22.6%		-10.4%	-20.3%	
2020 Sep	-2.3%	20.8%		0.4%	-4.7%		-1.1%	13.3%	
2020 Dec	7.5%	14.1%		-9.2%	-7.0%		0.1%	8.9%	
12 months ended:									
2017 Dec	349 810	486 720	-136 910	292 507	182 463	110 044	642 143	668 897	-26 754
2018 Dec	351 132	487 975	-136 843	310 469	199 113	111 356	661 601	687 088	-25 487
2019 Dec	367 348	498 464	-131 116	311 838	207 408	104 430	679 186	705 872	-26 686
2020 Dec	317 287	427 099	-109 812	248 332	150 820	97 512	565 619	577 919	-12 300
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Dec	1 322	1 255	67	17 962	16 650	1 312	19 458	18 191	1 267
2019 Dec	16 216	10 489	5 727	1 369	8 295	-6 926	17 585	18 784	-1 199
2020 Dec	-50 061	-71 365	21 304	-63 506	-56 588	-6 918	-113 567	-127 953	14 386
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Dec	0.4%	0.3%		6.1%	9.1%		3.0%	2.7%	
2019 Dec	4.6%	2.1%		0.4%	4.2%		2.7%	2.7%	
2020 Dec	-13.6%	-14.3%		-20.4%	-27.3%		-16.7%	-18.1%	

[1] CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 2020.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Friday 12th February 2021.

12 UK TRADE IN GOODS EU AND NON-EU AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2018

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Total EU[1]			Non-EU[2]		
	Exports	Imports	Balance[3]	Exports	Imports	Balance[3]	Exports	Imports	Balance[3]
	BQKQ	**BQKO**	**CTVS**	**LGCN**	**LGDF**	**CTVT**	**LGEB**	**LGEU**	**CTVU**
Annual									
2015	328 990	456 394	-127 404	159 610	247 900	-88 290	169 255	208 517	-39 262
2016	328 699	475 888	-147 189	161 782	258 561	-96 779	166 904	217 350	-50 446
2017	349 810	486 720	-136 910	172 560	265 037	-92 477	177 256	221 690	-44 434
2018	351 132	487 975	-136 843	172 968	266 316	-93 348	178 164	221 659	-43 495
2019	367 348	498 464	-131 116	170 190	267 120	-96 930	197 158	231 344	-34 186
2020	317 287	427 099	-109 812	151 698	225 252	-73 554	165 589	201 847	-36 258
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	85 405	121 156	-35 751	42 318	66 869	-24 551	43 097	54 265	-11 168
Q2	87 486	121 851	-34 365	42 927	65 672	-22 745	44 547	56 199	-11 652
Q3	88 624	122 290	-33 666	44 015	66 599	-22 584	44 626	55 693	-11 067
Q4	88 295	121 423	-33 128	43 300	65 897	-22 597	44 986	55 533	-10 547
2018 Q1	88 054	121 197	-33 143	43 518	66 312	-22 794	44 539	54 885	-10 346
Q2	86 706	120 274	-33 568	42 624	66 843	-24 219	44 082	53 418	-9 336
Q3	89 060	121 630	-32 570	43 270	65 461	-22 191	45 775	56 178	-10 403
Q4	87 312	124 874	-37 562	43 556	67 700	-24 144	43 768	57 178	-13 410
2019 Q1	89 687	139 910	-50 223	46 059	72 828	-26 769	43 628	67 082	-23 454
Q2	85 284	121 315	-36 031	40 412	65 194	-24 782	44 872	56 121	-11 249
Q3	91 876	121 158	-29 282	42 134	65 693	-23 559	49 742	55 465	-5 723
Q4	100 501	116 081	-15 580	41 585	63 405	-21 820	58 916	52 676	6 240
2020 Q1	81 902	109 684	-27 782	38 555	57 426	-18 871	43 347	52 258	-8 911
Q2	77 746	88 522	-10 776	34 698	45 663	-10 965	43 048	42 859	189
Q3	75 978	106 897	-30 919	37 224	57 279	-20 055	38 754	49 618	-10 864
Q4	81 661	121 996	-40 335	41 221	64 884	-23 663	40 440	57 112	-16 672
Monthly									
2018 Jan	29 827	41 554	-11 727	14 724	22 484	-7 760	15 103	19 072	-3 969
2018 Feb	28 874	38 409	-9 535	14 305	21 631	-7 326	14 572	16 771	-2 199
2018 Mar	29 353	41 234	-11 881	14 489	22 197	-7 708	14 864	19 042	-4 178
2018 Apr	28 255	40 330	-12 075	14 069	22 023	-7 954	14 190	18 307	-4 117
2018 May	28 486	39 938	-11 452	14 115	22 639	-8 524	14 375	17 290	-2 915
2018 Jun	29 965	40 006	-10 041	14 440	22 181	-7 741	15 517	17 821	-2 304
2018 Jul	29 878	40 255	-10 377	14 783	21 904	-7 121	15 097	18 352	-3 255
2018 Aug	29 287	41 484	-12 197	14 547	21 854	-7 307	14 743	19 638	-4 895
2018 Sep	29 895	39 891	-9 996	13 940	21 703	-7 763	15 935	18 188	-2 253
2018 Oct	29 378	41 385	-12 007	14 308	22 292	-7 984	15 075	19 094	-4 019
2018 Nov	29 317	41 329	-12 012	14 321	22 354	-8 033	15 000	18 976	-3 976
2018 Dec	28 617	42 160	-13 543	14 927	23 054	-8 127	13 693	19 108	-5 415
2019 Jan	29 190	45 269	-16 079	14 873	23 191	-8 318	14 317	22 078	-7 761
2019 Feb	29 326	46 015	-16 689	15 137	23 620	-8 483	14 189	22 395	-8 206
2019 Mar	31 171	48 626	-17 455	16 049	26 017	-9 968	15 122	22 609	-7 487
2019 Apr	27 336	41 622	-14 286	12 894	21 752	-8 858	14 442	19 870	-5 428
2019 May	28 566	40 437	-11 871	14 150	21 607	-7 457	14 416	18 830	-4 414
2019 Jun	29 382	39 256	-9 874	13 368	21 835	-8 467	16 014	17 421	-1 407
2019 Jul	31 348	39 899	-8 551	14 214	21 852	-7 638	17 134	18 047	- 913
2019 Aug	30 129	40 208	-10 079	13 921	21 747	-7 826	16 208	18 461	-2 253
2019 Sep	30 399	41 051	-10 652	13 999	22 094	-8 095	16 400	18 957	-2 557
2019 Oct	31 544	41 678	-10 134	14 438	22 856	-8 418	17 106	18 822	-1 716
2019 Nov	33 532	37 109	-3 577	12 912	20 273	-7 361	20 620	16 836	3 784
2019 Dec	35 425	37 294	-1 869	14 235	20 276	-6 041	21 190	17 018	4 172
2020 Jan	29 737	37 195	-7 458	13 545	19 667	-6 122	16 192	17 528	-1 336
2020 Feb	27 288	37 447	-10 159	13 436	19 395	-5 959	13 852	18 052	-4 200
2020 Mar	24 877	35 042	-10 165	11 574	18 364	-6 790	13 303	16 678	-3 375
2020 Apr	25 742	28 628	-2 886	11 297	14 024	-2 727	14 445	14 604	- 159
2020 May	26 559	27 906	-1 347	11 536	14 630	-3 094	15 023	13 276	1 747
2020 Jun	25 445	31 988	-6 543	11 865	17 009	-5 144	13 580	14 979	-1 399
2020 Jul	24 645	34 268	-9 623	12 249	18 502	-6 253	12 396	15 766	-3 370
2020 Aug	25 985	34 793	-8 808	12 636	18 957	-6 321	13 349	15 836	-2 487
2020 Sep	25 348	37 836	-12 488	12 339	19 820	-7 481	13 009	18 016	-5 007
2020 Oct	26 318	39 048	-12 730	13 367	20 279	-6 912	12 951	18 769	-5 818
2020 Nov	27 731	41 432	-13 701	13 618	22 135	-8 517	14 113	19 297	-5 184
2020 Dec	27 612	41 516	-13 904	14 236	22 470	-8 234	13 376	19 046	-5 670
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2020 Oct	970	1 212	- 242	1 028	459	569	- 58	753	- 811
2020 Nov	1 413	2 384	- 971	251	1 856	-1 605	1 162	528	634
2020 Dec	- 119	84	- 203	618	335	283	- 737	- 251	- 486
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2020 Oct	3.8%	3.2%		8.3%	2.3%		-0.4%	4.2%	
2020 Nov	5.4%	6.1%		1.9%	9.2%		9.0%	2.8%	
2020 Dec	-0.4%	0.2%		4.5%	1.5%		-5.2%	-1.3%	
3 months ended:									
2020 Mar	81 902	109 684	-27 782	38 555	57 426	-18 871	43 347	52 258	-8 911
2020 Jun	77 746	88 522	-10 776	34 698	45 663	-10 965	43 048	42 859	189
2020 Sep	75 978	106 897	-30 919	37 224	57 279	-20 055	38 754	49 618	-10 864
2020 Dec	81 661	121 996	-40 335	41 221	64 884	-23 663	40 440	57 112	-16 672
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2020 Jun	-4 156	-21 162	17 006	-3 857	-11 763	7 906	- 299	-9 399	9 100
2020 Sep	-1 768	18 375	-20 143	2 526	11 616	-9 090	-4 294	6 759	-11 053
2020 Dec	5 683	15 099	-9 416	3 997	7 605	-3 608	1 686	7 494	-5 808
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2020 Jun	-5.1%	-19.3%		-10.0%	-20.5%		-0.7%	-18.0%	
2020 Sep	-2.3%	20.8%		7.3%	25.4%		-10.0%	15.8%	
2020 Dec	7.5%	14.1%		10.7%	13.3%		4.4%	15.1%	
12 months ended:									
2017 Dec	349 810	486 720	-136 910	172 560	265 037	-92 477	177 256	221 690	-44 434
2018 Dec	351 132	487 975	-136 843	172 968	266 316	-93 348	178 164	221 659	-43 495
2019 Dec	367 348	498 464	-131 116	170 190	267 120	-96 930	197 158	231 344	-34 186
2020 Dec	317 287	427 099	-109 812	151 698	225 252	-73 554	165 589	201 847	-36 258
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Dec	1 322	1 255	67	408	1 279	- 871	908	- 31	939
2019 Dec	16 216	10 489	5 727	-2 778	804	-3 582	18 994	9 685	9 309
2020 Dec	-50 061	-71 365	21 304	-18 492	-41 868	23 376	-31 569	-29 497	-2 072
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Dec	0.4%	0.3%		0.2%	0.5%		0.5%	0.0%	
2019 Dec	4.6%	2.1%		-1.6%	0.3%		10.7%	4.4%	
2020 Dec	-13.6%	-14.3%		-10.9%	-15.7%		-16.0%	-12.8%	

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2020.

[1] Total EU - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Republic of Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

[2] Total less EU

[3] CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

13 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2018

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance[1]	Exports	Imports	Balance[1]	Exports	Imports	Balance[1]	Exports	Imports	Balance[1]	Exports	Imports	Balance[1]
	ODUM	**OGSH**	**CTVV**	**OEBB**	**OGSM**	**CTVW**	**OEDZ**	**OGSP**	**CTVX**	**BOXC**	**BPIC**	**CTVY**	**OEEX**	**OGSU**	**CTVZ**
Annual															
2015	13 980	36 929	-22 949	7 469	8 654	-1 185	5 951	11 243	-5 292	37 056	50 905	-13 849	504	1 154	- 650
2016	14 685	38 317	-23 632	7 655	8 221	- 566	6 167	10 613	-4 446	36 966	49 146	-12 180	463	1 208	- 745
2017	15 656	38 535	-22 879	7 556	8 624	-1 068	7 296	10 830	-3 534	43 209	53 017	-9 808	523	1 465	- 942
2018	15 015	39 474	-24 459	7 941	8 958	-1 017	7 398	10 707	-3 309	43 924	53 772	-9 848	553	1 339	- 786
2019	15 913	39 516	-23 603	8 327	9 155	- 828	7 054	11 115	-4 061	46 579	48 602	-2 023	522	1 339	- 817
2020	15 243	38 584	-23 341	6 836	9 057	-2 221	6 597	11 772	-5 175	39 515	41 566	-2 051	514	1 301	- 787
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	3 854	9 669	-5 815	1 823	2 114	- 291	1 778	2 913	-1 135	10 305	14 041	-3 736	119	329	- 210
Q2	3 966	9 516	-5 550	1 788	2 132	- 344	1 833	2 613	- 780	11 991	12 431	- 440	128	370	- 242
Q3	3 975	9 639	-5 664	2 028	2 205	- 177	1 834	2 664	- 830	10 648	12 848	-2 200	142	403	- 261
Q4	3 861	9 711	-5 850	1 917	2 173	- 256	1 851	2 640	- 789	10 265	13 697	-3 432	134	363	- 229
2018 Q1	3 770	9 785	-6 015	1 939	2 193	- 254	1 775	2 553	- 778	9 056	14 159	-5 103	127	354	- 227
Q2	3 668	9 876	-6 208	1 979	2 217	- 238	1 834	2 596	- 762	11 675	12 975	-1 300	138	319	- 181
Q3	3 768	9 902	-6 134	1 972	2 272	- 300	1 871	2 743	- 872	11 872	13 119	-1 247	144	349	- 205
Q4	3 809	9 911	-6 102	2 051	2 276	- 225	1 918	2 815	- 897	11 321	13 519	-2 198	144	317	- 173
2019 Q1	4 175	10 487	-6 312	2 230	2 588	- 358	1 910	2 794	- 884	10 965	13 082	-2 117	134	339	- 205
Q2	3 702	9 681	-5 979	2 131	2 233	- 102	1 835	2 733	- 898	9 371	12 001	-2 630	130	343	- 213
Q3	4 109	9 692	-5 583	2 093	2 192	- 99	1 706	2 759	-1 053	12 950	11 376	1 574	119	323	- 204
Q4	3 927	9 656	-5 729	1 873	2 142	- 269	1 603	2 829	-1 226	13 293	12 143	1 150	139	334	- 195
2020 Q1	3 676	9 295	-5 619	1 845	2 155	- 310	1 745	2 848	-1 103	10 130	12 424	-2 294	133	307	- 174
Q2	3 653	9 570	-5 917	1 395	2 149	- 754	1 246	2 538	-1 292	11 159	9 266	1 893	137	328	- 191
Q3	3 840	9 768	-5 928	1 819	2 366	- 547	1 672	3 022	-1 350	8 925	9 008	- 83	122	343	- 221
Q4	4 074	9 951	-5 877	1 777	2 387	- 610	1 934	3 364	-1 430	9 301	10 868	-1 567	122	323	- 201
Monthly															
2018 Jan	1 268	3 287	-2 019	650	735	- 85	599	870	- 271	3 191	4 775	-1 584	41	122	- 81
2018 Feb	1 244	3 201	-1 957	636	697	- 61	605	855	- 250	2 831	4 093	-1 262	40	131	- 91
2018 Mar	1 258	3 297	-2 039	653	761	- 108	571	828	- 257	3 034	5 291	-2 257	46	101	- 55
2018 Apr	1 202	3 219	-2 017	673	748	- 75	608	823	- 215	3 998	4 507	- 509	41	100	- 59
2018 May	1 224	3 339	-2 115	666	732	- 66	591	866	- 275	3 862	4 460	- 598	53	115	- 62
2018 Jun	1 242	3 318	-2 076	640	737	- 97	635	907	- 272	3 815	4 008	- 193	44	104	- 60
2018 Jul	1 255	3 364	-2 109	677	770	- 93	643	900	- 257	4 125	4 418	- 293	55	119	- 64
2018 Aug	1 263	3 293	-2 030	671	775	- 104	597	930	- 333	4 140	4 669	- 529	48	117	- 69
2018 Sep	1 250	3 245	-1 995	624	727	- 103	631	913	- 282	3 607	4 032	- 425	41	113	- 72
2018 Oct	1 260	3 347	-2 087	681	789	- 108	643	944	- 301	3 736	4 115	- 379	47	111	- 64
2018 Nov	1 307	3 378	-2 071	696	752	- 56	628	923	- 295	3 700	4 702	-1 002	49	111	- 62
2018 Dec	1 242	3 186	-1 944	674	735	- 61	647	948	- 301	3 885	4 702	- 817	48	95	- 47
2019 Jan	1 323	3 465	-2 142	711	824	- 113	615	917	- 302	4 090	4 866	- 776	45	119	- 74
2019 Feb	1 388	3 484	-2 096	769	876	- 107	609	935	- 326	3 581	4 087	- 506	45	110	- 65
2019 Mar	1 464	3 538	-2 074	750	888	- 138	686	942	- 256	3 294	4 129	- 835	44	110	- 66
2019 Apr	1 202	3 318	-2 116	707	757	- 50	625	941	- 316	2 913	3 764	- 851	51	120	- 69
2019 May	1 245	3 270	-2 025	705	760	- 55	619	903	- 284	3 622	4 426	- 804	30	97	- 67
2019 Jun	1 255	3 093	-1 838	719	716	3	591	889	- 298	2 836	3 811	- 975	49	126	- 77
2019 Jul	1 290	3 164	-1 874	673	696	- 23	574	943	- 369	4 392	4 029	363	39	107	- 68
2019 Aug	1 371	3 258	-1 887	689	720	- 31	559	929	- 370	4 130	3 640	490	41	91	- 50
2019 Sep	1 448	3 270	-1 822	731	776	- 45	573	887	- 314	4 428	3 707	721	39	125	- 86
2019 Oct	1 509	3 526	-2 017	690	822	- 132	557	930	- 373	4 418	4 388	30	54	115	- 61
2019 Nov	1 207	3 088	-1 881	552	626	- 74	511	980	- 469	4 428	3 873	555	43	101	- 58
2019 Dec	1 211	3 042	-1 831	631	694	- 63	535	919	- 384	4 447	3 882	565	42	118	- 76
2020 Jan	1 263	3 143	-1 880	684	732	- 48	590	927	- 337	3 394	4 097	- 703	45	99	- 54
2020 Feb	1 214	3 037	-1 823	567	706	- 139	539	1 022	- 483	3 205	3 866	- 661	43	87	- 44
2020 Mar	1 199	3 115	-1 916	594	717	- 123	616	899	- 283	3 531	4 461	- 930	45	121	- 76
2020 Apr	1 196	3 126	-1 930	488	705	- 217	467	893	- 426	4 273	3 543	730	42	111	- 69
2020 May	1 196	3 214	-2 018	424	704	- 280	356	807	- 451	3 874	2 836	1 038	46	108	- 62
2020 Jun	1 261	3 230	-1 969	483	740	- 257	423	838	- 415	3 012	2 887	125	49	109	- 60
2020 Jul	1 296	3 270	-1 974	635	785	- 150	534	927	- 393	2 729	2 630	99	40	121	- 81
2020 Aug	1 299	3 255	-1 956	598	784	- 186	557	1 025	- 468	3 233	2 924	309	43	110	- 67
2020 Sep	1 245	3 243	-1 998	586	797	- 211	581	1 070	- 489	2 963	3 454	- 491	39	112	- 73
2020 Oct	1 303	3 247	-1 944	595	807	- 212	620	1 088	- 468	2 726	3 471	- 745	40	120	- 80
2020 Nov	1 333	3 351	-2 018	597	811	- 214	643	1 075	- 432	3 178	3 425	- 247	35	104	- 69
2020 Dec	1 438	3 353	-1 915	585	769	- 184	671	1 201	- 530	3 397	3 972	- 575	47	99	- 52
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2020 Oct	58	4	54	9	10	- 1	39	18	21	- 237	17	- 254	1	8	- 7
2020 Nov	30	104	- 74	2	4	- 2	23	- 13	36	452	- 46	498	- 5	- 16	11
2020 Dec	105	2	103	- 12	- 42	30	28	126	- 98	219	547	- 328	12	- 5	17
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2020 Oct	4.7%	0.1%		1.5%	1.3%		6.7%	1.7%		-8.0%	0.5%		2.6%	7.1%	
2020 Nov	2.3%	3.2%		0.3%	0.5%		3.7%	-1.2%		16.6%	-1.3%		-12.5%	-13.3%	
2020 Dec	7.9%	0.1%		-2.0%	-5.2%		4.4%	11.7%		6.9%	16.0%		34.3%	-4.8%	
3 months ended:															
2020 Mar	3 676	9 295	-5 619	1 845	2 155	- 310	1 745	2 848	-1 103	10 130	12 424	-2 294	133	307	- 174
2020 Jun	3 653	9 570	-5 917	1 395	2 149	- 754	1 246	2 538	-1 292	11 159	9 266	1 893	137	328	- 191
2020 Sep	3 840	9 768	-5 928	1 819	2 366	- 547	1 672	3 022	-1 350	8 925	9 008	- 83	122	343	- 221
2020 Dec	4 074	9 951	-5 877	1 777	2 387	- 610	1 934	3 364	-1 430	9 301	10 868	-1 567	122	323	- 201
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2020 Jun	- 23	275	- 298	- 450	- 6	- 444	- 499	- 310	- 189	1 029	-3 158	4 187	4	21	- 17
2020 Sep	187	198	- 11	424	217	207	426	484	- 58	-2 234	- 258	-1 976	- 15	15	- 30
2020 Dec	234	183	51	- 42	21	- 63	262	342	- 80	376	1 860	-1 484	0	- 20	20
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2020 Jun	-0.6%	3.0%		-24.4%	-0.3%		-28.6%	-10.9%		10.2%	-25.4%		3.0%	6.8%	
2020 Sep	5.1%	2.1%		30.4%	10.1%		34.2%	19.1%		-20.0%	-2.8%		-10.9%	4.6%	
2020 Dec	6.1%	1.9%		-2.3%	0.9%		15.7%	11.3%		4.2%	20.6%		0.0%	-5.8%	
12 months ended:															
2017 Dec	15 656	38 535	-22 879	7 556	8 624	-1 068	7 296	10 830	-3 534	43 209	53 017	-9 808	523	1 465	- 942
2018 Dec	15 015	39 474	-24 459	7 941	8 958	-1 017	7 398	10 707	-3 309	43 924	53 772	-9 848	553	1 339	- 786
2019 Dec	15 913	39 516	-23 603	8 327	9 155	- 828	7 054	11 115	-4 061	46 579	48 602	-2 023	522	1 339	- 817
2020 Dec	15 243	38 584	-23 341	6 836	9 057	-2 221	6 597	11 772	-5 175	39 515	41 566	-2 051	514	1 301	- 787
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Dec	- 641	939	-1 580	385	334	51	102	- 123	225	715	755	- 40	30	- 126	156
2019 Dec	898	42	856	386	197	189	- 344	408	- 752	2 655	-5 170	7 825	- 31	0	- 31
2020 Dec	- 670	- 932	262	-1 491	- 98	-1 393	- 457	657	-1 114	-7 064	-7 036	- 28	- 8	- 38	30
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Dec	-4.1%	2.4%		5.1%	3.9%		1.4%	-1.1%		1.7%	1.4%		5.7%	-8.6%	
2019 Dec	6.0%	0.1%		4.9%	2.2%		-4.6%	3.8%		6.0%	-9.6%		-5.6%	0.0%	
2020 Dec	-4.2%	-2.4%		-17.9%	-1.1%		-6.5%	5.9%		-15.2%	-14.5%		-1.5%	-2.8%	

[1] CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2020.

13 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2018

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance[1]	Exports	Imports	Balance[1]	Exports	Imports	Balance[1]	Exports	Imports	Balance[1]	Exports	Imports	Balance[1]
	ENDW	**ENGQ**	**CTWA**	**OEPR**	**OGSZ**	**CTWB**	**OGRN**	**OGTG**	**CTWC**	**OGSE**	**OGTM**	**CTWD**	**BOXF**	**BPIF**	**CTWE**
Annual															
2015	57 481	54 888	2 593	30 803	50 602	-19 799	122 323	167 035	-44 712	45 084	69 876	-24 792	6 968	5 307	1 661
2016	54 395	57 631	-3 236	28 858	51 219	-22 361	127 163	178 728	-51 565	45 765	73 958	-28 193	5 244	5 975	- 731
2017	56 911	60 594	-3 683	31 412	53 314	-21 902	136 279	181 433	-45 154	47 393	74 106	-26 713	3 476	4 661	-1 185
2018	55 613	58 902	-3 289	32 167	55 242	-23 075	138 365	179 910	-41 545	47 183	73 880	-26 697	2 973	5 791	-2 818
2019	54 584	58 430	-3 846	31 076	55 486	-24 410	134 904	182 070	-47 166	52 807	76 360	-23 553	15 582	16 391	- 809
2020	53 752	55 385	-1 633	33 104	49 383	-16 279	108 044	147 106	-39 062	41 539	67 872	-26 333	12 143	5 073	7 070
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	14 191	15 063	- 872	7 614	12 768	-5 154	33 338	46 016	-12 678	11 496	17 963	-6 467	776	402	374
Q2	14 567	15 348	- 781	7 710	13 573	-5 863	32 913	45 203	-12 290	11 841	18 863	-7 022	1 119	1 562	- 443
Q3	13 977	15 267	-1 290	7 885	13 725	-5 840	34 790	45 401	-10 611	12 270	18 709	-6 439	938	1 285	- 347
Q4	14 176	14 916	- 740	8 203	13 248	-5 045	35 238	44 813	-9 575	11 786	18 571	-6 785	643	1 412	- 769
2018 Q1	14 352	14 724	- 372	8 197	13 436	-5 239	35 979	44 530	-8 551	12 086	18 475	-6 389	385	1 138	- 753
Q2	13 768	14 354	- 586	7 956	13 582	-5 626	33 452	44 174	-10 722	11 578	18 057	-6 479	824	2 086	-1 262
Q3	13 727	14 654	- 927	7 993	13 837	-5 844	35 305	44 691	-9 386	11 809	18 518	-6 709	743	1 482	- 739
Q4	13 766	15 170	-1 404	8 021	14 387	-6 366	33 629	46 515	-12 886	11 710	18 830	-7 120	1 021	1 085	- 64
2019 Q1	14 763	17 562	-2 799	7 733	14 424	-6 691	34 655	47 828	-13 173	12 856	19 913	-7 057	266	10 893	-10 627
Q2	12 456	13 073	- 617	7 891	14 520	-6 629	33 118	44 411	-11 293	13 061	19 532	-6 471	1 589	2 788	-1 199
Q3	13 739	13 938	- 199	8 006	13 574	-5 568	34 114	46 152	-12 038	13 482	18 852	-5 370	1 558	2 300	- 742
Q4	13 626	13 857	- 231	7 446	12 968	-5 522	33 017	43 679	-10 662	13 408	18 063	-4 655	12 169	410	11 759
2020 Q1	12 898	12 918	- 20	7 897	11 783	-3 886	30 300	39 590	-9 290	11 229	16 774	-5 545	2 049	1 590	459
Q2	13 720	12 974	746	7 584	10 691	-3 107	21 347	28 247	-6 900	8 110	12 488	-4 378	9 395	271	9 124
Q3	12 860	13 090	- 230	8 305	13 212	-4 907	27 535	37 043	-9 508	10 652	18 347	-7 695	248	698	- 450
Q4	14 274	16 403	-2 129	9 318	13 697	-4 379	28 862	42 226	-13 364	11 548	20 263	-8 715	451	2 514	-2 063
Monthly															
2018 Jan	5 035	5 095	- 60	2 628	4 527	-1 899	12 094	15 760	-3 666	3 995	6 262	-2 267	211	155	56
2018 Feb	4 591	4 952	- 361	2 729	4 170	-1 441	11 929	14 025	-2 096	4 028	6 058	-2 030	88	197	- 109
2018 Mar	4 726	4 677	49	2 840	4 739	-1 899	11 956	14 745	-2 789	4 063	6 155	-2 092	86	786	- 700
2018 Apr	4 387	4 692	- 305	2 663	4 373	-1 710	10 892	14 502	-3 610	3 807	5 905	-2 098	75	1 495	-1 420
2018 May	4 603	4 861	- 258	2 543	4 600	-2 057	11 032	14 431	-3 399	3 841	6 040	-2 199	133	502	- 369
2018 Jun	4 778	4 801	- 23	2 750	4 609	-1 859	11 528	15 241	-3 713	3 930	6 112	-2 182	616	89	527
2018 Jul	4 711	4 798	- 87	2 688	4 577	-1 889	11 576	14 864	-3 288	3 807	6 261	-2 454	414	169	245
2018 Aug	4 531	5 078	- 547	2 539	4 704	-2 165	11 511	15 220	-3 709	3 945	6 140	-2 195	136	572	- 436
2018 Sep	4 485	4 778	- 293	2 766	4 556	-1 790	12 218	14 607	-2 389	4 057	6 117	-2 060	193	741	- 548
2018 Oct	4 864	5 090	- 226	2 588	4 779	-2 191	11 202	15 675	-4 473	3 971	6 379	-2 408	415	140	275
2018 Nov	4 542	5 047	- 505	2 710	4 781	-2 071	11 333	15 239	-3 906	3 893	6 265	-2 372	486	114	372
2018 Dec	4 360	5 033	- 673	2 723	4 827	-2 104	11 094	15 601	-4 507	3 846	6 186	-2 340	120	831	- 711
2019 Jan	4 710	5 397	- 687	2 402	4 610	-2 208	11 227	15 747	-4 520	3 976	6 401	-2 425	91	2 923	-2 832
2019 Feb	4 857	5 627	- 770	2 473	4 782	-2 309	11 646	15 672	-4 026	3 877	6 400	-2 523	81	4 042	-3 961
2019 Mar	5 196	6 538	-1 342	2 858	5 032	-2 174	11 782	16 409	-4 627	5 003	7 112	-2 109	94	3 928	-3 834
2019 Apr	4 280	4 257	23	2 526	4 832	-2 306	10 559	14 795	-4 236	4 377	6 529	-2 152	96	2 309	-2 213
2019 May	3 792	4 377	- 585	2 642	4 749	-2 107	11 185	15 009	-3 824	4 603	6 485	-1 882	123	361	- 238
2019 Jun	4 384	4 439	- 55	2 723	4 939	-2 216	11 374	14 607	-3 233	4 081	6 518	-2 437	1 370	118	1 252
2019 Jul	4 739	4 758	- 19	2 691	4 518	-1 827	11 148	15 248	-4 100	4 468	6 327	-1 859	1 334	109	1 225
2019 Aug	4 418	4 501	- 83	2 696	4 440	-1 744	11 561	15 747	-4 186	4 555	6 247	-1 692	109	635	- 526
2019 Sep	4 582	4 679	- 97	2 619	4 616	-1 997	11 405	15 157	-3 752	4 459	6 278	-1 819	115	1 556	-1 441
2019 Oct	4 674	5 254	- 580	2 588	4 473	-1 885	11 232	15 727	-4 495	4 597	6 334	-1 737	1 225	109	1 116
2019 Nov	4 323	4 235	88	2 407	4 198	-1 791	10 781	14 047	-3 266	4 178	5 822	-1 644	5 102	139	4 963
2019 Dec	4 629	4 368	261	2 451	4 297	-1 846	11 004	13 905	-2 901	4 633	5 907	-1 274	5 842	162	5 680
2020 Jan	4 513	4 442	71	2 637	4 077	-1 440	10 739	13 531	-2 792	4 123	5 994	-1 871	1 749	153	1 596
2020 Feb	4 103	4 100	3	2 632	3 894	-1 262	10 813	13 789	-2 976	4 064	5 603	-1 539	108	1 343	-1 235
2020 Mar	4 282	4 376	- 94	2 628	3 812	-1 184	8 748	12 270	-3 522	3 042	5 177	-2 135	192	94	98
2020 Apr	4 784	4 443	341	2 222	3 261	-1 039	6 439	8 521	-2 082	2 271	3 947	-1 676	3 560	78	3 482
2020 May	4 812	4 361	451	2 322	3 430	-1 108	6 680	8 572	-1 892	2 796	3 775	- 979	4 053	99	3 954
2020 Jun	4 124	4 170	- 46	3 040	4 000	- 960	8 228	11 154	-2 926	3 043	4 766	-1 723	1 782	94	1 688
2020 Jul	4 209	4 429	- 220	2 707	4 161	-1 454	8 786	12 098	-3 312	3 627	5 608	-1 981	82	239	- 157
2020 Aug	4 609	4 351	258	2 747	4 234	-1 487	9 239	12 009	-2 770	3 567	5 987	-2 420	93	114	- 21
2020 Sep	4 042	4 310	- 268	2 851	4 817	-1 966	9 510	12 936	-3 426	3 458	6 752	-3 294	73	345	- 272
2020 Oct	4 647	4 803	- 156	3 033	4 759	-1 726	9 544	12 758	-3 214	3 726	7 082	-3 356	84	913	- 829
2020 Nov	4 786	5 674	- 888	3 290	4 472	-1 182	9 765	14 833	-5 068	3 828	6 663	-2 835	276	1 024	- 748
2020 Dec	4 841	5 926	-1 085	2 995	4 466	-1 471	9 553	14 635	-5 082	3 994	6 518	-2 524	91	577	- 486
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2020 Oct	605	493	112	182	- 58	240	34	- 178	212	268	330	- 62	11	568	- 557
2020 Nov	139	871	- 732	257	- 287	544	221	2 075	-1 854	102	- 419	521	192	111	81
2020 Dec	55	252	- 197	- 295	- 6	- 289	- 212	- 198	- 14	166	- 145	311	- 185	- 447	262
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2020 Oct	15.0%	11.4%		6.4%	-1.2%		0.4%	-1.4%		7.8%	4.9%		15.1%	164.6%	
2020 Nov	3.0%	18.1%		8.5%	-6.0%		2.3%	16.3%		2.7%	-5.9%		228.6%	12.2%	
2020 Dec	1.1%	4.4%		-9.0%	-0.1%		-2.2%	-1.3%		4.3%	-2.2%		-67.0%	-43.7%	
3 months ended:															
2020 Mar	12 898	12 918	- 20	7 897	11 783	-3 886	30 300	39 590	-9 290	11 229	16 774	-5 545	2 049	1 590	459
2020 Jun	13 720	12 974	746	7 584	10 691	-3 107	21 347	28 247	-6 900	8 110	12 488	-4 378	9 395	271	9 124
2020 Sep	12 860	13 090	- 230	8 305	13 212	-4 907	27 535	37 043	-9 508	10 652	18 347	-7 695	248	698	- 450
2020 Dec	14 274	16 403	-2 129	9 318	13 697	-4 379	28 862	42 226	-13 364	11 548	20 263	-8 715	451	2 514	-2 063
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2020 Jun	822	56	766	- 313	-1 092	779	-8 953	-11 343	2 390	-3 119	-4 286	1 167	7 346	-1 319	8 665
2020 Sep	- 860	116	- 976	721	2 521	-1 800	6 188	8 796	-2 608	2 542	5 859	-3 317	-9 147	427	-9 574
2020 Dec	1 414	3 313	-1 899	1 013	485	528	1 327	5 183	-3 856	896	1 916	-1 020	203	1 816	-1 613
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2020 Jun	6.4%	0.4%		-4.0%	-9.3%		-29.5%	-28.7%		-27.8%	-25.6%		358.5%	-83.0%	
2020 Sep	-6.3%	0.9%		9.5%	23.6%		29.0%	31.1%		31.3%	46.9%		-97.4%	157.6%	
2020 Dec	11.0%	25.3%		12.2%	3.7%		4.8%	14.0%		8.4%	10.4%		81.9%	260.2%	
12 months ended:															
2017 Dec	56 911	60 594	-3 683	31 412	53 314	-21 902	136 279	181 433	-45 154	47 393	74 106	-26 713	3 476	4 661	-1 185
2018 Dec	55 613	58 902	-3 289	32 167	55 242	-23 075	138 365	179 910	-41 545	47 183	73 880	-26 697	2 973	5 791	-2 818
2019 Dec	54 584	58 430	-3 846	31 076	55 486	-24 410	134 904	182 070	-47 166	52 807	76 360	-23 553	15 582	16 391	- 809
2020 Dec	53 752	55 385	-1 633	33 104	49 383	-16 279	108 044	147 106	-39 062	41 539	67 872	-26 333	12 143	5 073	7 070
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Dec	-1 298	-1 692	394	755	1 928	-1 173	2 086	-1 523	3 609	- 210	- 226	16	- 503	1 130	-1 633
2019 Dec	-1 029	- 472	- 557	-1 091	244	-1 335	-3 461	2 160	-5 621	5 624	2 480	3 144	12 609	10 600	2 009
2020 Dec	- 832	-3 045	2 213	2 028	-6 103	8 131	-26 860	-34 964	8 104	-11 268	-8 488	-2 780	-3 439	-11 318	7 879
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Dec	-2.3%	-2.8%		2.4%	3.6%		1.5%	-0.8%		-0.4%	-0.3%		-14.5%	24.2%	
2019 Dec	-1.9%	-0.8%		-3.4%	0.4%		-2.5%	1.2%		11.9%	3.4%		424.1%	183.0%	
2020 Dec	-1.5%	-5.2%		6.5%	-11.0%		-19.9%	-19.2%		-21.3%	-11.1%		-22.1%	-69.1%	

[1] CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2020.

14 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2018

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance[1]	Exports	Imports	Balance[1]	Exports	Imports	Balance[1]	Exports	Imports	Balance[1]	Exports	Imports	Balance[1]
	SHEP	**SHFC**	**CTXS**	**SHGP**	**SHHC**	**CTXT**	**SHIQ**	**SHJE**	**CTXU**	**SDFW**	**SDKC**	**CTXV**	**SIFX**	**SIGK**	**CTXW**
Annual															
2015	10 036	25 754	-15 718	2 875	6 939	-4 064	2 509	5 849	-3 340	25 601	11 261	14 340	429	747	- 318
2016	10 219	26 576	-16 357	2 900	6 635	-3 735	2 364	5 733	-3 369	23 132	11 977	11 155	366	801	- 435
2017	10 466	26 917	-16 451	2 828	6 960	-4 132	2 589	6 014	-3 425	25 047	11 299	13 748	432	950	- 518
2018	10 632	27 857	-17 225	2 924	7 272	-4 348	2 560	5 701	-3 141	25 048	11 982	13 066	470	881	- 411
2019	10 890	27 916	-17 026	3 100	7 585	-4 485	2 487	5 651	-3 164	24 407	9 029	15 378	447	801	- 354
2020	10 196	27 248	-17 052	2 639	7 499	-4 860	2 511	5 951	-3 440	24 824	7 398	17 426	438	752	- 314
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	2 581	6 767	-4 186	707	1 705	- 998	636	1 554	- 918	5 717	2 823	2 894	95	205	- 110
Q2	2 591	6 655	-4 064	684	1 730	-1 046	654	1 451	- 797	6 713	2 643	4 070	109	230	- 121
Q3	2 645	6 691	-4 046	728	1 766	-1 038	655	1 535	- 880	6 605	2 839	3 766	111	282	- 171
Q4	2 649	6 804	-4 155	709	1 759	-1 050	644	1 474	- 830	6 012	2 994	3 018	117	233	- 116
2018 Q1	2 665	6 887	-4 222	706	1 762	-1 056	634	1 377	- 743	5 968	3 381	2 587	108	241	- 133
Q2	2 633	7 070	-4 437	733	1 787	-1 054	639	1 420	- 781	6 025	3 369	2 656	115	217	- 102
Q3	2 638	7 004	-4 366	721	1 853	-1 132	657	1 449	- 792	6 457	2 684	3 773	116	226	- 110
Q4	2 696	6 896	-4 200	764	1 870	-1 106	630	1 455	- 825	6 598	2 548	4 050	131	197	- 66
2019 Q1	2 906	7 410	-4 504	881	2 169	-1 288	658	1 500	- 842	6 740	2 459	4 281	118	207	- 89
Q2	2 570	6 807	-4 237	727	1 822	-1 095	642	1 438	- 796	5 383	2 496	2 887	112	206	- 94
Q3	2 805	6 843	-4 038	782	1 805	-1 023	595	1 325	- 730	6 002	2 109	3 893	103	186	- 83
Q4	2 609	6 856	-4 247	710	1 789	-1 079	592	1 388	- 796	6 282	1 965	4 317	114	202	- 88
2020 Q1	2 383	6 486	-4 103	674	1 771	-1 097	632	1 437	- 805	6 276	1 800	4 476	117	182	- 65
Q2	2 363	6 759	-4 396	557	1 786	-1 229	519	1 165	- 646	6 513	1 708	4 805	111	186	- 75
Q3	2 639	6 888	-4 249	712	1 952	-1 240	648	1 544	- 896	5 845	1 877	3 968	107	199	- 92
Q4	2 811	7 115	-4 304	696	1 990	-1 294	712	1 805	-1 093	6 190	2 013	4 177	103	185	- 82
Monthly															
2018 Jan	898	2 299	-1 401	235	586	- 351	203	472	- 269	2 109	1 107	1 002	37	76	- 39
2018 Feb	884	2 251	-1 367	230	581	- 351	229	461	- 232	1 874	1 018	856	30	96	- 66
2018 Mar	883	2 337	-1 454	241	595	- 354	202	444	- 242	1 985	1 256	729	41	69	- 28
2018 Apr	874	2 304	-1 430	242	598	- 356	208	458	- 250	2 011	1 001	1 010	33	68	- 35
2018 May	873	2 393	-1 520	243	588	- 345	206	485	- 279	1 795	1 489	306	44	76	- 32
2018 Jun	886	2 373	-1 487	248	601	- 353	225	477	- 252	2 219	879	1 340	38	73	- 35
2018 Jul	884	2 374	-1 490	244	622	- 378	224	495	- 271	2 414	872	1 542	48	72	- 24
2018 Aug	881	2 356	-1 475	248	636	- 388	206	483	- 277	2 128	954	1 174	39	79	- 40
2018 Sep	873	2 274	-1 401	229	595	- 366	227	471	- 244	1 915	858	1 057	29	75	- 46
2018 Oct	894	2 339	-1 445	248	651	- 403	211	464	- 253	1 949	812	1 137	42	74	- 32
2018 Nov	913	2 332	-1 419	264	618	- 354	208	502	- 294	2 076	824	1 252	45	60	- 15
2018 Dec	889	2 225	-1 336	252	601	- 349	211	489	- 278	2 573	912	1 661	44	63	- 19
2019 Jan	908	2 397	-1 489	263	688	- 425	216	491	- 275	2 586	877	1 709	40	71	- 31
2019 Feb	950	2 475	-1 525	307	733	- 426	220	507	- 287	2 190	762	1 428	40	66	- 26
2019 Mar	1 048	2 538	-1 490	311	748	- 437	222	502	- 280	1 964	820	1 144	38	70	- 32
2019 Apr	838	2 367	-1 529	232	622	- 390	216	502	- 286	1 467	797	670	44	72	- 28
2019 May	865	2 276	-1 411	248	623	- 375	227	463	- 236	2 306	782	1 524	24	61	- 37
2019 Jun	867	2 164	-1 297	247	577	- 330	199	473	- 274	1 610	917	693	44	73	- 29
2019 Jul	882	2 230	-1 348	246	563	- 317	199	465	- 266	2 052	795	1 257	32	60	- 28
2019 Aug	929	2 288	-1 359	254	595	- 341	200	446	- 246	1 961	713	1 248	36	60	- 24
2019 Sep	994	2 325	-1 331	282	647	- 365	196	414	- 218	1 989	601	1 388	35	66	- 31
2019 Oct	1 057	2 533	-1 476	264	691	- 427	200	459	- 259	2 076	743	1 333	47	76	- 29
2019 Nov	759	2 167	-1 408	217	526	- 309	203	462	- 259	1 875	602	1 273	34	60	- 26
2019 Dec	793	2 156	-1 363	229	572	- 343	189	467	- 278	2 331	620	1 711	33	66	- 33
2020 Jan	814	2 192	-1 378	253	604	- 351	210	445	- 235	1 992	652	1 340	40	62	- 22
2020 Feb	789	2 112	-1 323	214	580	- 366	215	557	- 342	2 245	521	1 724	37	57	- 20
2020 Mar	780	2 182	-1 402	207	587	- 380	207	435	- 228	2 039	627	1 412	40	63	- 23
2020 Apr	767	2 198	-1 431	187	584	- 397	154	367	- 213	2 424	536	1 888	35	66	- 31
2020 May	773	2 285	-1 512	170	595	- 425	175	356	- 181	2 458	544	1 914	37	57	- 20
2020 Jun	823	2 276	-1 453	200	607	- 407	190	442	- 252	1 631	628	1 003	39	63	- 24
2020 Jul	894	2 278	-1 384	229	648	- 419	211	468	- 257	2 051	556	1 495	35	72	- 37
2020 Aug	883	2 272	-1 389	238	649	- 411	213	519	- 306	1 937	658	1 279	36	65	- 29
2020 Sep	862	2 338	-1 476	245	655	- 410	224	557	- 333	1 857	663	1 194	36	62	- 26
2020 Oct	883	2 320	-1 437	230	679	- 449	226	587	- 361	1 978	672	1 306	34	64	- 30
2020 Nov	917	2 399	-1 482	243	679	- 436	238	585	- 347	1 895	634	1 261	29	59	- 30
2020 Dec	1 011	2 396	-1 385	223	632	- 409	248	633	- 385	2 317	707	1 610	40	62	- 22
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2020 Oct	21	- 18	39	- 15	24	- 39	2	30	- 28	121	9	112	- 2	2	- 4
2020 Nov	34	79	- 45	13	0	13	12	- 2	14	- 83	- 38	- 45	- 5	- 5	0
2020 Dec	94	- 3	97	- 20	- 47	27	10	48	- 38	422	73	349	11	3	8
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2020 Oct	2.4%	-0.8%		-6.1%	3.7%		0.9%	5.4%		6.5%	1.4%		-5.6%	3.2%	
2020 Nov	3.9%	3.4%		5.7%	0.0%		5.3%	-0.3%		-4.2%	-5.7%		-14.7%	-7.8%	
2020 Dec	10.3%	-0.1%		-8.2%	-6.9%		4.2%	8.2%		22.3%	11.5%		37.9%	5.1%	
3 months ended:															
2020 Mar	2 383	6 486	-4 103	674	1 771	-1 097	632	1 437	- 805	6 276	1 800	4 476	117	182	- 65
2020 Jun	2 363	6 759	-4 396	557	1 786	-1 229	519	1 165	- 646	6 513	1 708	4 805	111	186	- 75
2020 Sep	2 639	6 888	-4 249	712	1 952	-1 240	648	1 544	- 896	5 845	1 877	3 968	107	199	- 92
2020 Dec	2 811	7 115	-4 304	696	1 990	-1 294	712	1 805	-1 093	6 190	2 013	4 177	103	185	- 82
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2020 Jun	- 20	273	- 293	- 117	15	- 132	- 113	- 272	159	237	- 92	329	- 6	4	- 10
2020 Sep	276	129	147	155	166	- 11	129	379	- 250	- 668	169	- 837	- 4	13	- 17
2020 Dec	172	227	- 55	- 16	38	- 54	64	261	- 197	345	136	209	- 4	- 14	10
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2020 Jun	-0.8%	4.2%		-17.4%	0.8%		-17.9%	-18.9%		3.8%	-5.1%		-5.1%	2.2%	
2020 Sep	11.7%	1.9%		27.8%	9.3%		24.9%	32.5%		-10.3%	9.9%		-3.6%	7.0%	
2020 Dec	6.5%	3.3%		-2.2%	1.9%		9.9%	16.9%		5.9%	7.2%		-3.7%	-7.0%	
12 months ended:															
2017 Dec	10 466	26 917	-16 451	2 828	6 960	-4 132	2 589	6 014	-3 425	25 047	11 299	13 748	432	950	- 518
2018 Dec	10 632	27 857	-17 225	2 924	7 272	-4 348	2 560	5 701	-3 141	25 048	11 982	13 066	470	881	- 411
2019 Dec	10 890	27 916	-17 026	3 100	7 585	-4 485	2 487	5 651	-3 164	24 407	9 029	15 378	447	801	- 354
2020 Dec	10 196	27 248	-17 052	2 639	7 499	-4 860	2 511	5 951	-3 440	24 824	7 398	17 426	438	752	- 314
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Dec	166	940	- 774	96	312	- 216	- 29	- 313	284	1	683	- 682	38	- 69	107
2019 Dec	258	59	199	176	313	- 137	- 73	- 50	- 23	- 641	-2 953	2 312	- 23	- 80	57
2020 Dec	- 694	- 668	- 26	- 461	- 86	- 375	24	300	- 276	417	-1 631	2 048	- 9	- 49	40
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Dec	1.6%	3.5%		3.4%	4.5%		-1.1%	-5.2%		0.0%	6.0%		8.8%	-7.3%	
2019 Dec	2.4%	0.2%		6.0%	4.3%		-2.9%	-0.9%		-2.6%	-24.6%		-4.9%	-9.1%	
2020 Dec	-6.4%	-2.4%		-14.9%	-1.1%		1.0%	5.3%		1.7%	-18.1%		-2.0%	-6.1%	

[1] CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2020.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Friday 12th February 2021.

14 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2018

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance[1]	Exports	Imports	Balance[1]	Exports	Imports	Balance[1]	Exports	Imports	Balance[1]	Exports	Imports	Balance[1]
	SEKV	**SEMG**	**CTXX**	**SMIT**	**SMJG**	**CTXY**	**SMLZ**	**SMMM**	**CTXZ**	**SMUM**	**SMUZ**	**CTYA**	**SGPF**	**SGQQ**	**CTYB**
Annual															
2015	28 974	40 737	-11 763	16 380	28 712	-12 332	51 631	99 750	-48 119	21 648	28 038	-6 390	199	407	- 208
2016	29 693	42 529	-12 836	15 974	28 923	-12 949	54 633	105 279	-50 646	22 268	29 900	-7 632	177	425	- 248
2017	31 513	45 778	-14 265	17 835	29 938	-12 103	58 556	105 330	-46 774	22 807	31 047	-8 240	523	750	- 227
2018	29 733	43 607	-13 874	18 222	31 450	-13 228	59 976	104 545	-44 569	23 079	32 284	-9 205	324	737	- 413
2019	27 701	44 344	-16 643	16 587	31 340	-14 753	59 933	105 638	-45 705	23 761	34 188	-10 427	877	628	249
2020	28 244	40 568	-12 324	15 461	25 349	-9 888	45 995	82 214	-36 219	19 585	27 778	-8 193	1 805	495	1 310
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	7 902	11 351	-3 449	4 404	7 360	-2 956	14 390	27 428	-13 038	5 706	7 564	-1 858	52	87	- 35
Q2	8 085	11 659	-3 574	4 397	7 463	-3 066	14 156	25 687	-11 531	5 653	7 947	-2 294	63	152	- 89
Q3	7 704	11 457	-3 753	4 442	7 715	-3 273	15 062	26 448	-11 386	5 789	7 740	-1 951	331	127	204
Q4	7 822	11 311	-3 489	4 592	7 400	-2 808	14 948	25 767	-10 819	5 659	7 796	-2 137	77	384	- 307
2018 Q1	7 843	10 730	-2 887	4 485	7 540	-3 055	15 166	26 300	-11 134	5 838	7 975	-2 137	41	179	- 138
Q2	7 335	10 846	-3 511	4 516	7 958	-3 442	14 752	26 041	-11 289	5 794	7 957	-2 163	63	224	- 161
Q3	7 283	10 960	-3 677	4 570	7 828	-3 258	15 079	25 082	-10 003	5 707	8 113	-2 406	79	212	- 133
Q4	7 272	11 071	-3 799	4 651	8 124	-3 473	14 979	27 122	-12 143	5 740	8 239	-2 499	141	122	19
2019 Q1	7 940	13 621	-5 681	4 391	8 001	-3 610	15 990	28 233	-12 243	6 372	9 033	-2 661	63	195	- 132
Q2	6 124	9 686	-3 562	3 948	8 300	-4 352	14 772	25 535	-10 763	6 059	8 752	-2 693	75	152	- 77
Q3	6 730	10 511	-3 781	4 270	7 767	-3 497	14 811	26 693	-11 882	5 791	8 273	-2 482	245	181	64
Q4	6 907	10 526	-3 619	3 978	7 272	-3 294	14 360	25 177	-10 817	5 539	8 130	-2 591	494	100	394
2020 Q1	6 489	9 697	-3 208	3 915	6 619	-2 704	12 804	21 897	-9 093	4 956	7 405	-2 449	309	132	177
Q2	7 277	9 347	-2 070	3 274	5 271	-1 997	8 525	14 123	-5 598	4 146	5 222	-1 076	1 413	96	1 317
Q3	6 550	9 376	-2 826	3 799	6 329	-2 530	11 748	21 666	-9 918	5 133	7 329	-2 196	43	119	- 76
Q4	7 928	12 148	-4 220	4 473	7 130	-2 657	12 918	24 528	-11 610	5 350	7 822	-2 472	40	148	- 108
Monthly															
2018 Jan	2 751	3 734	- 983	1 478	2 468	- 990	4 997	9 092	-4 095	1 999	2 622	- 623	13	47	- 34
2018 Feb	2 578	3 611	-1 033	1 480	2 443	- 963	5 017	8 418	-3 401	1 933	2 651	- 718	12	106	- 94
2018 Mar	2 514	3 385	- 871	1 527	2 629	-1 102	5 152	8 790	-3 638	1 906	2 702	- 796	16	26	- 10
2018 Apr	2 465	3 515	-1 050	1 504	2 609	-1 105	4 852	8 771	-3 919	1 862	2 581	- 719	15	117	- 102
2018 May	2 460	3 583	-1 123	1 451	2 709	-1 258	5 056	8 625	-3 569	1 930	2 666	- 736	13	94	- 81
2018 Jun	2 410	3 748	-1 338	1 561	2 640	-1 079	4 844	8 645	-3 801	2 002	2 710	- 708	35	13	22
2018 Jul	2 493	3 608	-1 115	1 521	2 628	-1 107	5 077	8 510	-3 433	1 909	2 671	- 762	20	31	- 11
2018 Aug	2 444	3 774	-1 330	1 504	2 674	-1 170	5 166	8 092	-2 926	1 919	2 729	- 810	16	67	- 51
2018 Sep	2 346	3 578	-1 232	1 545	2 526	- 981	4 836	8 480	-3 644	1 879	2 713	- 834	43	114	- 71
2018 Oct	2 525	3 699	-1 174	1 519	2 709	-1 190	5 000	8 782	-3 782	1 918	2 701	- 783	20	41	- 21
2018 Nov	2 289	3 755	-1 466	1 545	2 635	-1 090	4 985	8 832	-3 847	1 910	2 755	- 845	102	22	80
2018 Dec	2 458	3 617	-1 159	1 587	2 780	-1 193	4 994	9 508	-4 514	1 912	2 783	- 871	19	59	- 40
2019 Jan	2 436	4 063	-1 627	1 420	2 534	-1 114	5 018	9 242	-4 224	1 969	2 790	- 821	17	38	- 21
2019 Feb	2 487	4 351	-1 864	1 451	2 575	-1 124	5 513	9 354	-3 841	1 956	2 762	- 806	23	35	- 12
2019 Mar	3 017	5 207	-2 190	1 520	2 892	-1 372	5 459	9 637	-4 178	2 447	3 481	-1 034	23	122	- 99
2019 Apr	1 952	3 066	-1 114	1 327	2 727	-1 400	4 719	8 572	-3 853	2 082	2 937	- 855	17	90	- 73
2019 May	2 058	3 257	-1 199	1 326	2 725	-1 399	5 058	8 601	-3 543	2 020	2 789	- 769	18	30	- 12
2019 Jun	2 114	3 363	-1 249	1 295	2 848	-1 553	4 995	8 362	-3 367	1 957	3 026	-1 069	40	32	8
2019 Jul	2 366	3 609	-1 243	1 406	2 526	-1 120	4 888	8 816	-3 928	1 944	2 762	- 818	199	26	173
2019 Aug	2 179	3 411	-1 232	1 451	2 608	-1 157	4 986	8 785	-3 799	1 906	2 782	- 876	19	59	- 40
2019 Sep	2 185	3 491	-1 306	1 413	2 633	-1 220	4 937	9 092	-4 155	1 941	2 729	- 788	27	96	- 69
2019 Oct	2 402	4 050	-1 648	1 419	2 529	-1 110	4 943	8 842	-3 899	1 967	2 907	- 940	63	26	37
2019 Nov	2 019	3 209	-1 190	1 231	2 441	-1 210	4 668	8 175	-3 507	1 770	2 591	- 821	136	40	96
2019 Dec	2 486	3 267	- 781	1 328	2 302	- 974	4 749	8 160	-3 411	1 802	2 632	- 830	295	34	261
2020 Jan	2 081	3 268	-1 187	1 381	2 258	- 877	4 749	7 470	-2 721	1 760	2 639	- 879	265	77	188
2020 Feb	2 224	3 010	- 786	1 324	2 228	- 904	4 617	7 732	-3 115	1 755	2 563	- 808	16	35	- 19
2020 Mar	2 184	3 419	-1 235	1 210	2 133	- 923	3 438	6 695	-3 257	1 441	2 203	- 762	28	20	8
2020 Apr	2 558	3 221	- 663	1 026	1 620	- 594	2 298	3 889	-1 591	1 240	1 528	- 288	608	15	593
2020 May	2 585	3 158	- 573	1 096	1 612	- 516	2 551	4 309	-1 758	1 386	1 672	- 286	305	42	263
2020 Jun	2 134	2 968	- 834	1 152	2 039	- 887	3 676	5 925	-2 249	1 520	2 022	- 502	500	39	461
2020 Jul	2 100	3 128	-1 028	1 195	2 096	- 901	3 765	6 904	-3 139	1 752	2 315	- 563	17	37	- 20
2020 Aug	2 225	3 160	- 935	1 396	2 082	- 686	3 984	7 041	-3 057	1 705	2 481	- 776	19	30	- 11
2020 Sep	2 225	3 088	- 863	1 208	2 151	- 943	3 999	7 721	-3 722	1 676	2 533	- 857	7	52	- 45
2020 Oct	2 542	3 544	-1 002	1 413	2 249	- 836	4 245	7 535	-3 290	1 799	2 598	- 799	17	31	- 14
2020 Nov	2 625	4 377	-1 752	1 484	2 379	- 895	4 377	8 355	-3 978	1 795	2 609	- 814	15	59	- 44
2020 Dec	2 761	4 227	-1 466	1 576	2 502	- 926	4 296	8 638	-4 342	1 756	2 615	- 859	8	58	- 50
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2020 Oct	317	456	- 139	205	98	107	246	- 186	432	123	65	58	10	- 21	31
2020 Nov	83	833	- 750	71	130	- 59	132	820	- 688	- 4	11	- 15	- 2	28	- 30
2020 Dec	136	- 150	286	92	123	- 31	- 81	283	- 364	- 39	6	- 45	- 7	- 1	- 6
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2020 Oct	14.2%	14.8%		17.0%	4.6%		6.2%	-2.4%		7.3%	2.6%		142.9%	-40.4%	
2020 Nov	3.3%	23.5%		5.0%	5.8%		3.1%	10.9%		-0.2%	0.4%		-11.8%	90.3%	
2020 Dec	5.2%	-3.4%		6.2%	5.2%		-1.9%	3.4%		-2.2%	0.2%		-46.7%	-1.7%	
3 months ended:															
2020 Mar	6 489	9 697	-3 208	3 915	6 619	-2 704	12 804	21 897	-9 093	4 956	7 405	-2 449	309	132	177
2020 Jun	7 277	9 347	-2 070	3 274	5 271	-1 997	8 525	14 123	-5 598	4 146	5 222	-1 076	1 413	96	1 317
2020 Sep	6 550	9 376	-2 826	3 799	6 329	-2 530	11 748	21 666	-9 918	5 133	7 329	-2 196	43	119	- 76
2020 Dec	7 928	12 148	-4 220	4 473	7 130	-2 657	12 918	24 528	-11 610	5 350	7 822	-2 472	40	148	- 108
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2020 Jun	788	- 350	1 138	- 641	-1 348	707	-4 279	-7 774	3 495	- 810	-2 183	1 373	1 104	- 36	1 140
2020 Sep	- 727	29	- 756	525	1 058	- 533	3 223	7 543	-4 320	987	2 107	-1 120	-1 370	23	-1 393
2020 Dec	1 378	2 772	-1 394	674	801	- 127	1 170	2 862	-1 692	217	493	- 276	- 3	29	- 32
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2020 Jun	12.1%	-3.6%		-16.4%	-20.4%		-33.4%	-35.5%		-16.3%	-29.5%		357.3%	-27.3%	
2020 Sep	-10.0%	0.3%		16.0%	20.1%		37.8%	53.4%		23.8%	40.3%		-97.0%	24.0%	
2020 Dec	21.0%	29.6%		17.7%	12.7%		10.0%	13.2%		4.2%	6.7%		-7.0%	24.4%	
12 months ended:															
2017 Dec	31 513	45 778	-14 265	17 835	29 938	-12 103	58 556	105 330	-46 774	22 807	31 047	-8 240	523	750	- 227
2018 Dec	29 733	43 607	-13 874	18 222	31 450	-13 228	59 976	104 545	-44 569	23 079	32 284	-9 205	324	737	- 413
2019 Dec	27 701	44 344	-16 643	16 587	31 340	-14 753	59 933	105 638	-45 705	23 761	34 188	-10 427	877	628	249
2020 Dec	28 244	40 568	-12 324	15 461	25 349	-9 888	45 995	82 214	-36 219	19 585	27 778	-8 193	1 805	495	1 310
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Dec	-1 780	-2 171	391	387	1 512	-1 125	1 420	- 785	2 205	272	1 237	- 965	- 199	- 13	- 186
2019 Dec	-2 032	737	-2 769	-1 635	- 110	-1 525	- 43	1 093	-1 136	682	1 904	-1 222	553	- 109	662
2020 Dec	543	-3 776	4 319	-1 126	-5 991	4 865	-13 938	-23 424	9 486	-4 176	-6 410	2 234	928	- 133	1 061
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Dec	-5.6%	-4.7%		2.2%	5.1%		2.4%	-0.7%		1.2%	4.0%		-38.0%	-1.7%	
2019 Dec	-6.8%	1.7%		-9.0%	-0.3%		-0.1%	1.0%		3.0%	5.9%		170.7%	-14.8%	
2020 Dec	2.0%	-8.5%		-6.8%	-19.1%		-23.3%	-22.2%		-17.6%	-18.7%		105.8%	-21.2%	

[1] CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2020.

15 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2018

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance[1]	Exports	Imports	Balance[1]	Exports	Imports	Balance[1]	Exports	Imports	Balance[1]	Exports	Imports	Balance[1]
	SHFP	**SHGC**	**CTYD**	**SHHP**	**SHIC**	**CTYE**	**SHJR**	**SHKE**	**CTYG**	**SDLE**	**SDLW**	**CTYH**	**SIGX**	**SIHK**	**CTYI**
Annual															
2015	3 982	11 179	-7 197	4 595	1 719	2 876	3 466	5 388	-1 922	11 433	39 616	-28 183	76	408	- 332
2016	4 472	11 745	-7 273	4 756	1 588	3 168	3 811	4 885	-1 074	13 826	37 113	-23 287	96	407	- 311
2017	5 176	11 621	-6 445	4 730	1 665	3 065	4 708	4 826	- 118	18 161	41 734	-23 573	90	516	- 426
2018	4 383	11 617	-7 234	5 017	1 686	3 331	4 838	5 006	- 168	18 876	41 790	-22 914	83	458	- 375
2019	5 023	11 600	-6 577	5 227	1 570	3 657	4 567	5 464	- 897	22 172	39 573	-17 401	75	538	- 463
2020	5 047	11 336	-6 289	4 197	1 558	2 639	4 086	5 821	-1 735	14 691	34 168	-19 477	76	549	- 473
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	1 269	2 903	-1 634	1 117	409	708	1 142	1 360	- 218	4 588	11 230	-6 642	23	124	- 101
Q2	1 370	2 862	-1 492	1 104	401	703	1 180	1 165	15	5 279	9 791	-4 512	20	141	- 121
Q3	1 326	2 949	-1 623	1 301	441	860	1 180	1 133	47	4 041	10 008	-5 967	30	121	- 91
Q4	1 211	2 907	-1 696	1 208	414	794	1 206	1 168	38	4 253	10 705	-6 452	17	130	- 113
2018 Q1	1 105	2 898	-1 793	1 233	432	801	1 141	1 176	- 35	3 088	10 772	-7 684	19	113	- 94
Q2	1 035	2 805	-1 770	1 247	430	817	1 195	1 177	18	5 651	9 591	-3 940	23	100	- 77
Q3	1 130	2 898	-1 768	1 250	418	832	1 215	1 294	- 79	5 416	10 444	-5 028	27	124	- 97
Q4	1 113	3 016	-1 903	1 287	406	881	1 287	1 359	- 72	4 721	10 983	-6 262	14	121	- 107
2019 Q1	1 269	3 077	-1 808	1 349	419	930	1 252	1 294	- 42	4 225	10 623	-6 398	16	132	- 116
Q2	1 132	2 874	-1 742	1 404	411	993	1 193	1 295	- 102	3 988	9 505	-5 517	18	137	- 119
Q3	1 304	2 849	-1 545	1 311	387	924	1 111	1 434	- 323	6 948	9 267	-2 319	16	137	- 121
Q4	1 318	2 800	-1 482	1 163	353	810	1 011	1 441	- 430	7 011	10 178	-3 167	25	132	- 107
2020 Q1	1 293	2 809	-1 516	1 171	384	787	1 113	1 411	- 298	3 854	10 624	-6 770	16	125	- 109
Q2	1 290	2 811	-1 521	838	363	475	727	1 373	- 646	4 646	7 558	-2 912	26	142	- 116
Q3	1 201	2 880	-1 679	1 107	414	693	1 024	1 478	- 454	3 080	7 131	-4 051	15	144	- 129
Q4	1 263	2 836	-1 573	1 081	397	684	1 222	1 559	- 337	3 111	8 855	-5 744	19	138	- 119
Monthly															
2018 Jan	371	988	- 617	414	150	264	396	398	- 2	1 082	3 667	-2 585	4	46	- 42
2018 Feb	360	949	- 589	407	116	291	376	394	- 18	957	3 072	-2 115	10	35	- 25
2018 Mar	374	961	- 587	412	166	246	369	384	- 15	1 049	4 033	-2 984	5	32	- 27
2018 Apr	328	914	- 586	430	150	280	400	365	35	1 987	3 507	-1 520	8	30	- 22
2018 May	352	946	- 594	423	145	278	384	382	2	2 068	2 955	- 887	9	39	- 30
2018 Jun	355	945	- 590	394	135	259	411	430	- 19	1 596	3 129	-1 533	6	31	- 25
2018 Jul	371	990	- 619	432	147	285	420	406	14	1 712	3 550	-1 838	7	48	- 41
2018 Aug	381	937	- 556	422	138	284	391	447	- 56	2 012	3 719	-1 707	9	38	- 29
2018 Sep	378	971	- 593	396	133	263	404	441	- 37	1 692	3 175	-1 483	11	38	- 27
2018 Oct	366	1 008	- 642	433	138	295	432	480	- 48	1 787	3 308	-1 521	6	37	- 31
2018 Nov	394	1 046	- 652	432	134	298	419	420	- 1	1 622	3 882	-2 260	4	52	- 48
2018 Dec	353	962	- 609	422	134	288	436	459	- 23	1 312	3 793	-2 481	4	32	- 28
2019 Jan	415	1 068	- 653	448	136	312	399	426	- 27	1 504	3 989	-2 485	5	48	- 43
2019 Feb	438	1 009	- 571	462	143	319	389	428	- 39	1 391	3 325	-1 934	5	44	- 39
2019 Mar	416	1 000	- 584	439	140	299	464	440	24	1 330	3 309	-1 979	6	40	- 34
2019 Apr	364	951	- 587	475	135	340	409	439	- 30	1 446	2 967	-1 521	7	48	- 41
2019 May	380	994	- 614	457	137	320	392	440	- 48	1 316	3 644	-2 328	6	36	- 30
2019 Jun	388	929	- 541	472	139	333	392	416	- 24	1 226	2 894	-1 668	5	53	- 48
2019 Jul	408	934	- 526	427	133	294	375	478	- 103	2 340	3 234	- 894	7	47	- 40
2019 Aug	442	970	- 528	435	125	310	359	483	- 124	2 169	2 927	- 758	5	31	- 26
2019 Sep	454	945	- 491	449	129	320	377	473	- 96	2 439	3 106	- 667	4	59	- 55
2019 Oct	452	993	- 541	426	131	295	357	471	- 114	2 342	3 645	-1 303	7	39	- 32
2019 Nov	448	921	- 473	335	100	235	308	518	- 210	2 553	3 271	- 718	9	41	- 32
2019 Dec	418	886	- 468	402	122	280	346	452	- 106	2 116	3 262	-1 146	9	52	- 43
2020 Jan	449	951	- 502	431	128	303	380	482	- 102	1 402	3 445	-2 043	5	37	- 32
2020 Feb	425	925	- 500	353	126	227	324	465	- 141	960	3 345	-2 385	6	30	- 24
2020 Mar	419	933	- 514	387	130	257	409	464	- 55	1 492	3 834	-2 342	5	58	- 53
2020 Apr	429	928	- 499	301	121	180	313	526	- 213	1 849	3 007	-1 158	7	45	- 38
2020 May	423	929	- 506	254	109	145	181	451	- 270	1 416	2 292	- 876	9	51	- 42
2020 Jun	438	954	- 516	283	133	150	233	396	- 163	1 381	2 259	- 878	10	46	- 36
2020 Jul	402	992	- 590	406	137	269	323	459	- 136	678	2 074	-1 396	5	49	- 44
2020 Aug	416	983	- 567	360	135	225	344	506	- 162	1 296	2 266	- 970	7	45	- 38
2020 Sep	383	905	- 522	341	142	199	357	513	- 156	1 106	2 791	-1 685	3	50	- 47
2020 Oct	420	927	- 507	365	128	237	394	501	- 107	748	2 799	-2 051	6	56	- 50
2020 Nov	416	952	- 536	354	132	222	405	490	- 85	1 283	2 791	-1 508	6	45	- 39
2020 Dec	427	957	- 530	362	137	225	423	568	- 145	1 080	3 265	-2 185	7	37	- 30
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2020 Oct	37	22	15	24	- 14	38	37	- 12	49	- 358	8	- 366	3	6	- 3
2020 Nov	- 4	25	- 29	- 11	4	- 15	11	- 11	22	535	- 8	543	0	- 11	11
2020 Dec	11	5	6	8	5	3	18	78	- 60	- 203	474	- 677	1	- 8	9
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2020 Oct	9.7%	2.4%		7.0%	-9.9%		10.4%	-2.3%		-32.4%	0.3%		100.0%	12.0%	
2020 Nov	-1.0%	2.7%		-3.0%	3.1%		2.8%	-2.2%		71.5%	-0.3%		0.0%	-19.6%	
2020 Dec	2.6%	0.5%		2.3%	3.8%		4.4%	15.9%		-15.8%	17.0%		16.7%	-17.8%	
3 months ended:															
2020 Mar	1 293	2 809	-1 516	1 171	384	787	1 113	1 411	- 298	3 854	10 624	-6 770	16	125	- 109
2020 Jun	1 290	2 811	-1 521	838	363	475	727	1 373	- 646	4 646	7 558	-2 912	26	142	- 116
2020 Sep	1 201	2 880	-1 679	1 107	414	693	1 024	1 478	- 454	3 080	7 131	-4 051	15	144	- 129
2020 Dec	1 263	2 836	-1 573	1 081	397	684	1 222	1 559	- 337	3 111	8 855	-5 744	19	138	- 119
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2020 Jun	- 3	2	- 5	- 333	- 21	- 312	- 386	- 38	- 348	792	-3 066	3 858	10	17	- 7
2020 Sep	- 89	69	- 158	269	51	218	297	105	192	-1 566	- 427	-1 139	- 11	2	- 13
2020 Dec	62	- 44	106	- 26	- 17	- 9	198	81	117	31	1 724	-1 693	4	- 6	10
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2020 Jun	-0.2%	0.1%		-28.4%	-5.5%		-34.7%	-2.7%		20.6%	-28.9%		62.5%	13.6%	
2020 Sep	-6.9%	2.5%		32.1%	14.0%		40.9%	7.6%		-33.7%	-5.6%		-42.3%	1.4%	
2020 Dec	5.2%	-1.5%		-2.3%	-4.1%		19.3%	5.5%		1.0%	24.2%		26.7%	-4.2%	
12 months ended:															
2017 Dec	5 176	11 621	-6 445	4 730	1 665	3 065	4 708	4 826	- 118	18 161	41 734	-23 573	90	516	- 426
2018 Dec	4 383	11 617	-7 234	5 017	1 686	3 331	4 838	5 006	- 168	18 876	41 790	-22 914	83	458	- 375
2019 Dec	5 023	11 600	-6 577	5 227	1 570	3 657	4 567	5 464	- 897	22 172	39 573	-17 401	75	538	- 463
2020 Dec	5 047	11 336	-6 289	4 197	1 558	2 639	4 086	5 821	-1 735	14 691	34 168	-19 477	76	549	- 473
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Dec	- 793	- 4	- 789	287	21	266	130	180	- 50	715	56	659	- 7	- 58	51
2019 Dec	640	- 17	657	210	- 116	326	- 271	458	- 729	3 296	-2 217	5 513	- 8	80	- 88
2020 Dec	24	- 264	288	-1 030	- 12	-1 018	- 481	357	- 838	-7 481	-5 405	-2 076	1	11	- 10
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Dec	-15.3%	0.0%		6.1%	1.3%		2.8%	3.7%		3.9%	0.1%		-7.8%	-11.2%	
2019 Dec	14.6%	-0.1%		4.2%	-6.9%		-5.6%	9.1%		17.5%	-5.3%		-9.6%	17.5%	
2020 Dec	0.5%	-2.3%		-19.7%	-0.8%		-10.5%	6.5%		-33.7%	-13.7%		1.3%	2.0%	

[1] CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2020.

15 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2018

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance[1]	Exports	Imports	Balance[1]	Exports	Imports	Balance[1]	Exports	Imports	Balance[1]	Exports	Imports	Balance[1]
	SENN	**SEOY**	**CTYJ**	**SMJU**	**SMKH**	**CTYK**	**SMNC**	**SMNP**	**CTYL**	**SMVM**	**SMVZ**	**CTYM**	**SGSB**	**SGTO**	**CTYN**
Annual															
2015	28 290	14 166	14 124	14 392	21 882	-7 490	70 674	67 369	3 305	23 422	41 792	-18 370	6 780	4 964	1 816
2016	24 703	15 110	9 593	12 871	22 290	-9 419	72 523	73 512	- 989	23 501	44 009	-20 508	5 075	5 628	- 553
2017	25 437	14 842	10 595	13 578	23 369	-9 791	77 715	76 099	1 616	24 576	43 049	-18 473	2 957	3 909	- 952
2018	25 880	15 295	10 585	13 945	23 792	-9 847	78 389	75 365	3 024	24 104	41 596	-17 492	2 649	5 054	-2 405
2019	26 883	14 086	12 797	14 489	24 146	-9 657	74 971	76 432	-1 461	29 046	42 172	-13 126	14 705	15 763	-1 058
2020	25 508	14 817	10 691	17 643	24 034	-6 391	62 049	64 892	-2 843	21 954	40 094	-18 140	10 338	4 578	5 760
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	6 303	3 718	2 585	3 213	5 408	-2 195	18 949	18 612	337	5 798	10 397	-4 599	725	312	413
Q2	6 494	3 697	2 797	3 314	6 107	-2 793	18 755	19 491	- 736	6 183	10 914	-4 731	1 059	1 420	- 361
Q3	6 279	3 815	2 464	3 442	6 009	-2 567	19 728	18 958	770	6 471	10 964	-4 493	607	1 167	- 560
Q4	6 361	3 612	2 749	3 609	5 845	-2 236	20 283	19 038	1 245	6 124	10 774	-4 650	566	1 010	- 444
2018 Q1	6 513	3 989	2 524	3 709	5 893	-2 184	20 807	18 244	2 563	6 246	10 500	-4 254	345	955	- 610
Q2	6 433	3 514	2 919	3 441	5 628	-2 187	18 705	18 145	560	5 787	10 100	-4 313	760	1 861	-1 101
Q3	6 443	3 697	2 746	3 424	6 009	-2 585	20 223	19 581	642	6 101	10 405	-4 304	664	1 273	- 609
Q4	6 491	4 095	2 396	3 371	6 262	-2 891	18 654	19 395	- 741	5 970	10 591	-4 621	880	965	- 85
2019 Q1	6 823	3 941	2 882	3 342	6 423	-3 081	18 665	19 595	- 930	6 484	10 880	-4 396	203	10 698	-10 495
Q2	6 332	3 387	2 945	3 943	6 220	-2 277	18 346	18 876	- 530	7 002	10 780	-3 778	1 514	2 636	-1 122
Q3	7 009	3 427	3 582	3 736	5 807	-2 071	19 303	19 459	- 156	7 691	10 579	-2 888	1 313	2 119	- 806
Q4	6 719	3 331	3 388	3 468	5 696	-2 228	18 657	18 502	155	7 869	9 933	-2 064	11 675	310	11 365
2020 Q1	6 409	3 221	3 188	3 982	5 164	-1 182	17 496	17 693	- 197	6 273	9 369	-3 096	1 740	1 458	282
Q2	6 443	3 627	2 816	4 310	5 420	-1 110	12 822	14 124	-1 302	3 964	7 266	-3 302	7 982	175	7 807
Q3	6 310	3 714	2 596	4 506	6 883	-2 377	15 787	15 377	410	5 519	11 018	-5 499	205	579	- 374
Q4	6 346	4 255	2 091	4 845	6 567	-1 722	15 944	17 698	-1 754	6 198	12 441	-6 243	411	2 366	-1 955
Monthly															
2018 Jan	2 285	1 360	925	1 150	2 057	- 907	7 093	6 667	426	1 997	3 640	-1 643	198	107	91
2018 Feb	2 017	1 339	678	1 248	1 728	- 480	6 910	5 615	1 295	2 094	3 407	-1 313	76	89	- 13
2018 Mar	2 211	1 290	921	1 311	2 108	- 797	6 804	5 962	842	2 155	3 453	-1 298	71	759	- 688
2018 Apr	1 927	1 178	749	1 159	1 766	- 607	6 043	5 742	301	1 945	3 324	-1 379	61	1 377	-1 316
2018 May	2 144	1 277	867	1 092	1 892	- 800	5 980	5 814	166	1 912	3 374	-1 462	119	408	- 289
2018 Jun	2 362	1 059	1 303	1 190	1 970	- 780	6 682	6 589	93	1 930	3 402	-1 472	580	76	504
2018 Jul	2 217	1 191	1 026	1 168	1 949	- 781	6 500	6 350	150	1 899	3 590	-1 691	394	139	255
2018 Aug	2 088	1 305	783	1 036	2 031	- 995	6 348	7 105	- 757	2 027	3 411	-1 384	120	506	- 386
2018 Sep	2 138	1 201	937	1 220	2 029	- 809	7 375	6 126	1 249	2 175	3 404	-1 229	150	628	- 478
2018 Oct	2 338	1 389	949	1 069	2 069	-1 000	6 203	6 894	- 691	2 053	3 678	-1 625	394	99	295
2018 Nov	2 252	1 291	961	1 166	2 145	- 979	6 349	6 408	- 59	1 983	3 510	-1 527	385	92	293
2018 Dec	1 901	1 415	486	1 136	2 048	- 912	6 102	6 093	9	1 934	3 403	-1 469	101	774	- 673
2019 Jan	2 274	1 334	940	982	2 076	-1 094	6 209	6 505	- 296	2 007	3 611	-1 604	74	2 885	-2 811
2019 Feb	2 370	1 276	1 094	1 022	2 207	-1 185	6 133	6 318	- 185	1 921	3 638	-1 717	58	4 007	-3 949
2019 Mar	2 179	1 331	848	1 338	2 140	- 802	6 323	6 772	- 449	2 556	3 631	-1 075	71	3 806	-3 735
2019 Apr	2 328	1 191	1 137	1 199	2 105	- 906	5 840	6 223	- 383	2 295	3 592	-1 297	79	2 219	-2 140
2019 May	1 734	1 120	614	1 316	2 024	- 708	6 127	6 408	- 281	2 583	3 696	-1 113	105	331	- 226
2019 Jun	2 270	1 076	1 194	1 428	2 091	- 663	6 379	6 245	134	2 124	3 492	-1 368	1 330	86	1 244
2019 Jul	2 373	1 149	1 224	1 285	1 992	- 707	6 260	6 432	- 172	2 524	3 565	-1 041	1 135	83	1 052
2019 Aug	2 239	1 090	1 149	1 245	1 832	- 587	6 575	6 962	- 387	2 649	3 465	- 816	90	576	- 486
2019 Sep	2 397	1 188	1 209	1 206	1 983	- 777	6 468	6 065	403	2 518	3 549	-1 031	88	1 460	-1 372
2019 Oct	2 272	1 204	1 068	1 169	1 944	- 775	6 289	6 885	- 596	2 630	3 427	- 797	1 162	83	1 079
2019 Nov	2 304	1 026	1 278	1 176	1 757	- 581	6 113	5 872	241	2 408	3 231	- 823	4 966	99	4 867
2019 Dec	2 143	1 101	1 042	1 123	1 995	- 872	6 255	5 745	510	2 831	3 275	- 444	5 547	128	5 419
2020 Jan	2 432	1 174	1 258	1 256	1 819	- 563	5 990	6 061	- 71	2 363	3 355	- 992	1 484	76	1 408
2020 Feb	1 879	1 090	789	1 308	1 666	- 358	6 196	6 057	139	2 309	3 040	- 731	92	1 308	-1 216
2020 Mar	2 098	957	1 141	1 418	1 679	- 261	5 310	5 575	- 265	1 601	2 974	-1 373	164	74	90
2020 Apr	2 226	1 222	1 004	1 196	1 641	- 445	4 141	4 632	- 491	1 031	2 419	-1 388	2 952	63	2 889
2020 May	2 227	1 203	1 024	1 226	1 818	- 592	4 129	4 263	- 134	1 410	2 103	- 693	3 748	57	3 691
2020 Jun	1 990	1 202	788	1 888	1 961	- 73	4 552	5 229	- 677	1 523	2 744	-1 221	1 282	55	1 227
2020 Jul	2 109	1 301	808	1 512	2 065	- 553	5 021	5 194	- 173	1 875	3 293	-1 418	65	202	- 137
2020 Aug	2 384	1 191	1 193	1 351	2 152	- 801	5 255	4 968	287	1 862	3 506	-1 644	74	84	- 10
2020 Sep	1 817	1 222	595	1 643	2 666	-1 023	5 511	5 215	296	1 782	4 219	-2 437	66	293	- 227
2020 Oct	2 105	1 259	846	1 620	2 510	- 890	5 299	5 223	76	1 927	4 484	-2 557	67	882	- 815
2020 Nov	2 161	1 297	864	1 806	2 093	- 287	5 388	6 478	-1 090	2 033	4 054	-2 021	261	965	- 704
2020 Dec	2 080	1 699	381	1 419	1 964	- 545	5 257	5 997	- 740	2 238	3 903	-1 665	83	519	- 436
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2020 Oct	288	37	251	- 23	- 156	133	- 212	8	- 220	145	265	- 120	1	589	- 588
2020 Nov	56	38	18	186	- 417	603	89	1 255	-1 166	106	- 430	536	194	83	111
2020 Dec	- 81	402	- 483	- 387	- 129	- 258	- 131	- 481	350	205	- 151	356	- 178	- 446	268
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2020 Oct	15.9%	3.0%		-1.4%	-5.9%		-3.8%	0.2%		8.1%	6.3%		1.5%	201.0%	
2020 Nov	2.7%	3.0%		11.5%	-16.6%		1.7%	24.0%		5.5%	-9.6%		289.6%	9.4%	
2020 Dec	-3.7%	31.0%		-21.4%	-6.2%		-2.4%	-7.4%		10.1%	-3.7%		-68.2%	-46.2%	
3 months ended:															
2020 Mar	6 409	3 221	3 188	3 982	5 164	-1 182	17 496	17 693	- 197	6 273	9 369	-3 096	1 740	1 458	282
2020 Jun	6 443	3 627	2 816	4 310	5 420	-1 110	12 822	14 124	-1 302	3 964	7 266	-3 302	7 982	175	7 807
2020 Sep	6 310	3 714	2 596	4 506	6 883	-2 377	15 787	15 377	410	5 519	11 018	-5 499	205	579	- 374
2020 Dec	6 346	4 255	2 091	4 845	6 567	-1 722	15 944	17 698	-1 754	6 198	12 441	-6 243	411	2 366	-1 955
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2020 Jun	34	406	- 372	328	256	72	-4 674	-3 569	-1 105	-2 309	-2 103	- 206	6 242	-1 283	7 525
2020 Sep	- 133	87	- 220	196	1 463	-1 267	2 965	1 253	1 712	1 555	3 752	-2 197	-7 777	404	-8 181
2020 Dec	36	541	- 505	339	- 316	655	157	2 321	-2 164	679	1 423	- 744	206	1 787	-1 581
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2020 Jun	0.5%	12.6%		8.2%	5.0%		-26.7%	-20.2%		-36.8%	-22.4%		358.7%	-88.0%	
2020 Sep	-2.1%	2.4%		4.5%	27.0%		23.1%	8.9%		39.2%	51.6%		-97.4%	230.9%	
2020 Dec	0.6%	14.6%		7.5%	-4.6%		1.0%	15.1%		12.3%	12.9%		100.5%	308.6%	
12 months ended:															
2017 Dec	25 437	14 842	10 595	13 578	23 369	-9 791	77 715	76 099	1 616	24 576	43 049	-18 473	2 957	3 909	- 952
2018 Dec	25 880	15 295	10 585	13 945	23 792	-9 847	78 389	75 365	3 024	24 104	41 596	-17 492	2 649	5 054	-2 405
2019 Dec	26 883	14 086	12 797	14 489	24 146	-9 657	74 971	76 432	-1 461	29 046	42 172	-13 126	14 705	15 763	-1 058
2020 Dec	25 508	14 817	10 691	17 643	24 034	-6 391	62 049	64 892	-2 843	21 954	40 094	-18 140	10 338	4 578	5 760
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Dec	443	453	- 10	367	423	- 56	674	- 734	1 408	- 472	-1 453	981	- 308	1 145	-1 453
2019 Dec	1 003	-1 209	2 212	544	354	190	-3 418	1 067	-4 485	4 942	576	4 366	12 056	10 709	1 347
2020 Dec	-1 375	731	-2 106	3 154	- 112	3 266	-12 922	-11 540	-1 382	-7 092	-2 078	-5 014	-4 367	-11 185	6 818
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Dec	1.7%	3.1%		2.7%	1.8%		0.9%	-1.0%		-1.9%	-3.4%		-10.4%	29.3%	
2019 Dec	3.9%	-7.9%		3.9%	1.5%		-4.4%	1.4%		20.5%	1.4%		455.1%	211.9%	
2020 Dec	-5.1%	5.2%		21.8%	-0.5%		-17.2%	-15.1%		-24.4%	-4.9%		-29.7%	-71.0%	

[1] CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2020.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Friday 12th February 2021.

16 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2018

Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods		Trade in services		Total trade	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	BOVW	**BPGW**	**CTWG**	**CTWH**	**CTWJ**	**CTWK**
Annual						
2015	85.6	87.2	91.4	90.0	88.3	88.0
2016	90.5	90.4	94.7	95.9	92.5	92.0
2017	96.1	96.9	98.0	99.3	97.0	97.6
2018	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2019	101.5	101.1	101.4	102.7	101.5	101.5
2020	98.2	100.1	104.8	102.0	101.1	100.6
Quarterly						
2017 Q1	96.7	96.4	97.5	99.2	97.1	97.2
Q2	95.3	96.1	98.1	99.5	96.6	97.1
Q3	95.1	96.9	97.8	99.2	96.3	97.5
Q4	97.4	98.2	98.7	99.3	98.0	98.6
2018 Q1	96.7	97.6	98.3	100.2	97.5	98.4
Q2	99.6	99.5	100.3	99.9	99.9	99.6
Q3	101.4	101.1	99.9	100.1	100.7	100.8
Q4	102.3	101.7	101.4	99.8	101.9	101.1
2019 Q1	100.2	99.4	99.2	101.2	99.7	99.8
Q2	103.2	102.3	101.1	102.9	102.2	102.5
Q3	102.3	102.7	101.2	104.6	101.8	103.3
Q4	100.6	100.1	104.2	101.9	102.2	100.7
2020 Q1	100.2	100.4	104.3	101.6	102.1	100.7
Q2	95.0	99.3	106.0	102.7	99.8	100.3
Q3	98.7	99.5	103.8	101.7	100.9	100.1
Q4	98.7	100.9	105.2	102.0	101.4	101.1
Monthly						
2018 Jan	97.4	97.5	98.9	101.0	98.1	98.5
2018 Feb	95.8	97.3	97.8	100.0	96.7	98.1
2018 Mar	96.9	98.0	98.3	99.6	97.5	98.5
2018 Apr	97.4	97.9	99.7	99.7	98.5	98.4
2018 May	100.6	101.2	100.7	99.9	100.7	100.8
2018 Jun	100.7	99.5	100.5	100.1	100.6	99.7
2018 Jul	101.1	100.6	99.6	100.1	100.4	100.5
2018 Aug	102.2	101.6	99.5	100.1	100.9	101.2
2018 Sep	100.9	101.1	100.6	100.1	100.7	100.7
2018 Oct	104.5	101.7	101.6	99.9	103.1	101.2
2018 Nov	101.7	102.3	102.0	99.8	101.8	101.5
2018 Dec	100.7	101.1	100.7	99.8	100.7	100.7
2019 Jan	99.8	99.6	99.6	100.6	99.7	99.9
2019 Feb	99.3	99.7	98.6	101.3	99.0	100.1
2019 Mar	101.3	98.9	99.2	101.7	100.4	99.5
2019 Apr	102.5	102.0	100.5	102.1	101.6	102.0
2019 May	103.7	103.2	101.4	102.7	102.6	103.1
2019 Jun	103.4	101.8	101.4	103.8	102.4	102.4
2019 Jul	103.6	103.1	100.9	104.7	102.3	103.6
2019 Aug	101.7	102.9	100.9	105.0	101.3	103.5
2019 Sep	101.7	102.1	101.9	104.2	101.8	102.8
2019 Oct	101.7	100.8	103.5	102.9	102.5	101.4
2019 Nov	100.0	100.0	104.5	101.7	102.0	100.6
2019 Dec	100.1	99.3	104.6	101.2	102.0	99.9
2020 Jan	100.7	99.5	104.3	101.6	102.3	100.2
2020 Feb	98.8	101.3	104.3	101.6	101.4	101.4
2020 Mar	101.1	100.3	104.3	101.6	102.6	100.7
2020 Apr	92.7	98.0	105.9	102.7	98.5	99.4
2020 May	93.2	98.2	105.9	102.7	98.7	99.5
2020 Jun	99.1	101.4	105.9	102.7	102.1	101.8
2020 Jul	100.6	101.4	103.8	101.7	102.0	101.4
2020 Aug	96.3	97.9	103.8	101.7	99.6	98.9
2020 Sep	99.3	99.4	103.8	101.7	101.3	100.0
2020 Oct	98.6	100.6	105.2	102.0	101.4	100.9
2020 Nov	97.9	101.2	105.2	102.0	100.8	101.4
2020 Dec	99.8	100.9	105.2	102.0	101.9	101.1
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:						
2020 Oct	-0.7	1.2	1.4	0.3	0.1	0.9
2020 Nov	-0.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	-0.6	0.5
2020 Dec	1.9	-0.3	0.0	0.0	1.1	-0.3
Percentage change, compared with previous month:						
2020 Oct	-0.7%	1.2%	1.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.9%
2020 Nov	-0.7%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	-0.6%	0.5%
2020 Dec	1.9%	-0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	1.1%	-0.3%
3 months ended:						
2020 Mar	100.2	100.4	104.3	101.6	102.1	100.8
2020 Jun	95.0	99.2	105.9	102.7	99.8	100.2
2020 Sep	98.7	99.6	103.8	101.7	101.0	100.1
2020 Dec	98.8	100.9	105.2	102.0	101.4	101.1
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:						
2020 Jun	-5.2	-1.2	1.6	1.1	-2.3	-0.5
2020 Sep	3.7	0.4	-2.1	-1.0	1.2	-0.1
2020 Dec	0.0	1.3	1.4	0.3	0.4	1.0
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:						
2020 Jun	-5.2%	-1.2%	1.5%	1.1%	-2.3%	-0.5%
2020 Sep	3.9%	0.4%	-2.0%	-1.0%	1.2%	-0.1%
2020 Dec	0.0%	1.3%	1.3%	0.3%	0.4%	1.0%
12 months ended:						
2017 Dec	96.1	96.9	98.0	99.3	97.0	97.6
2018 Dec	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2019 Dec	101.6	101.1	101.4	102.7	101.5	101.6
2020 Dec	98.2	100.0	104.8	102.0	101.1	100.6
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:						
2018 Dec	3.9	3.1	2.0	0.7	3.0	2.4
2019 Dec	1.6	1.1	1.4	2.7	1.5	1.6
2020 Dec	-3.4	-1.1	3.4	-0.7	-0.4	-1.0
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:						
2018 Dec	4.0%	3.2%	2.0%	0.7%	3.1%	2.4%
2019 Dec	1.6%	1.1%	1.4%	2.6%	1.5%	1.6%
2020 Dec	-3.3%	-1.1%	3.3%	-0.6%	-0.4%	-1.0%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 2020.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Friday 12th February 2021.

17 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH WHOLE WORLD COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2018

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals		SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco		SITC 2 Crude materials		SITC 3 Fuels		SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	EDHK	**EDHL**	**EDHM**	**EDHN**	**EDHP**	**EDHO**	**BOVC**	**BPGC**	**EDHS**	**EDHT**
Annual										
2015	84.0	89.1	89.4	88.1	93.3	80.9	65.1	71.3	81.7	89.6
2016	91.9	92.7	93.1	98.0	95.6	86.3	62.3	65.3	91.4	94.2
2017	99.1	100.4	99.4	99.4	98.1	94.8	80.0	81.2	98.5	97.4
2018	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2019	100.3	102.8	99.0	101.6	98.8	98.0	93.8	98.1	100.4	103.8
2020	100.5	103.9	98.1	103.4	100.5	97.4	64.0	71.5	101.2	113.6
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	97.4	99.1	100.5	100.5	99.3	91.7	83.3	83.6	95.8	102.7
Q2	98.9	101.4	98.2	99.4	97.3	95.9	72.5	75.0	94.5	98.4
Q3	100.3	100.8	99.8	99.0	97.8	96.1	78.9	77.2	99.3	94.3
Q4	99.7	100.4	99.2	98.6	97.9	95.7	86.5	87.9	103.8	95.0
2018 Q1	98.5	98.5	99.0	98.4	99.3	95.9	91.8	91.4	98.4	97.5
Q2	100.9	98.7	98.9	100.1	99.6	99.8	96.1	98.4	98.6	100.6
Q3	99.9	100.8	101.8	100.4	101.6	102.1	110.0	105.1	101.4	100.0
Q4	100.7	102.0	100.3	101.0	99.5	101.9	100.1	105.6	101.4	102.2
2019 Q1	99.5	101.9	99.0	101.6	98.9	98.8	91.3	95.7	100.0	100.9
Q2	101.3	102.4	98.8	100.6	99.1	99.8	99.2	99.9	99.2	103.2
Q3	100.8	104.2	98.9	102.4	98.9	98.7	94.9	99.3	100.9	106.8
Q4	99.8	102.7	99.1	101.8	98.3	94.7	90.9	97.7	101.4	104.5
2020 Q1	100.2	105.5	99.0	102.2	99.0	96.5	79.5	85.9	102.2	105.5
Q2	100.8	103.0	97.3	103.3	100.5	98.2	48.7	54.6	101.5	109.2
Q3	99.6	101.8	97.5	103.1	100.0	97.0	65.2	68.2	99.2	112.2
Q4	101.4	105.2	98.5	104.7	102.2	98.0	64.3	72.2	101.6	127.3
Monthly										
2018 Jan	98.2	98.4	99.9	98.5	98.2	98.4	93.8	92.1	104.9	96.7
2018 Feb	98.7	98.2	100.3	100.7	100.7	90.9	89.8	94.1	95.0	97.0
2018 Mar	98.7	99.0	96.9	96.1	99.1	98.4	91.4	88.7	95.6	99.0
2018 Apr	102.2	97.7	97.3	99.7	98.5	98.8	87.7	90.3	97.6	101.0
2018 May	101.4	99.5	99.4	101.5	100.5	100.1	100.1	104.8	94.3	106.1
2018 Jun	99.1	98.7	100.0	99.2	99.7	100.4	100.9	100.4	104.6	94.2
2018 Jul	99.0	99.9	100.1	99.2	100.1	101.8	109.0	100.0	100.0	103.4
2018 Aug	100.6	101.9	102.7	101.0	104.5	102.5	110.8	106.0	95.8	100.8
2018 Sep	100.0	100.7	102.6	101.1	100.2	101.8	110.3	109.6	109.8	95.6
2018 Oct	100.6	100.8	100.7	100.8	100.5	101.0	113.5	112.9	104.3	99.1
2018 Nov	99.5	101.8	100.0	100.0	100.3	102.9	99.6	106.8	102.0	103.6
2018 Dec	102.2	103.4	100.2	102.3	97.8	101.9	87.7	98.0	97.9	104.2
2019 Jan	102.0	103.2	98.9	103.5	99.8	100.2	85.5	92.6	102.2	109.3
2019 Feb	99.0	102.0	98.3	102.0	98.9	96.3	93.8	98.3	100.0	99.1
2019 Mar	97.8	100.7	99.7	99.4	98.1	100.1	95.7	97.0	97.8	93.6
2019 Apr	101.8	102.4	95.3	99.7	97.1	100.5	101.9	98.9	98.0	105.8
2019 May	102.3	102.5	99.6	100.7	101.3	100.8	99.8	100.9	96.7	108.3
2019 Jun	99.9	102.1	101.4	101.4	98.8	98.1	95.5	99.6	102.0	96.8
2019 Jul	102.4	104.3	98.1	103.4	99.8	99.3	97.9	100.6	105.1	114.9
2019 Aug	99.8	104.7	99.8	102.4	100.6	97.9	94.7	98.6	100.0	103.3
2019 Sep	100.3	103.6	98.9	101.7	96.3	98.8	92.2	98.5	97.5	102.4
2019 Oct	99.4	101.9	100.6	103.5	98.9	95.7	88.9	94.6	103.7	107.0
2019 Nov	99.0	102.9	99.1	100.8	100.6	94.1	90.1	98.9	100.0	104.9
2019 Dec	100.9	103.5	97.6	100.6	95.5	94.2	93.8	100.1	100.0	101.7
2020 Jan	99.7	104.4	95.2	101.5	99.5	95.1	92.4	95.3	102.2	104.1
2020 Feb	99.3	105.7	101.6	101.6	98.5	94.5	85.9	90.7	102.4	109.2
2020 Mar	101.8	106.3	100.8	103.6	99.0	100.2	61.3	73.2	102.2	104.1
2020 Apr	101.6	104.2	98.4	103.5	99.4	98.1	42.4	49.2	100.0	114.4
2020 May	99.9	102.4	99.0	103.3	100.0	97.0	44.7	51.0	104.3	106.5
2020 Jun	100.9	102.3	94.6	103.1	102.1	99.5	62.7	64.7	100.0	106.4
2020 Jul	99.9	102.0	97.2	104.5	101.3	97.6	67.2	68.5	100.0	115.7
2020 Aug	97.9	101.2	96.8	101.5	96.8	95.5	66.0	69.8	100.0	103.6
2020 Sep	101.0	102.2	98.5	103.4	101.7	97.8	62.4	66.5	97.4	117.0
2020 Oct	100.0	104.2	98.1	102.2	100.5	97.6	59.6	67.8	105.0	115.0
2020 Nov	101.3	105.8	99.0	105.7	102.7	98.4	63.8	70.4	97.2	133.7
2020 Dec	102.6	105.7	98.5	106.1	103.4	98.1	68.5	77.7	102.1	135.3
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2020 Oct	-1.0	2.0	-0.4	-1.2	-1.2	-0.2	-2.8	1.3	7.6	-2.0
2020 Nov	1.3	1.6	0.9	3.5	2.2	0.8	4.2	2.6	-7.8	18.7
2020 Dec	1.3	-0.1	-0.5	0.4	0.7	-0.3	4.7	7.3	4.9	1.6
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2020 Oct	-1.0%	2.0%	-0.4%	-1.2%	-1.2%	-0.2%	-4.5%	2.0%	7.8%	-1.7%
2020 Nov	1.3%	1.5%	0.9%	3.4%	2.2%	0.8%	7.0%	3.8%	-7.4%	16.3%
2020 Dec	1.3%	-0.1%	-0.5%	0.4%	0.7%	-0.3%	7.4%	10.4%	5.0%	1.2%
3 months ended:										
2020 Mar	100.3	105.5	99.2	102.2	99.0	96.6	79.9	86.4	102.3	105.8
2020 Jun	100.8	103.0	97.3	103.3	100.5	98.2	49.9	55.0	101.4	109.1
2020 Sep	99.6	101.8	97.5	103.1	99.9	97.0	65.2	68.3	99.1	112.1
2020 Dec	101.3	105.2	98.5	104.7	102.2	98.0	64.0	72.0	101.4	128.0
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2020 Jun	0.5	-2.5	-1.9	1.1	1.5	1.6	-29.9	-31.4	-0.8	3.3
2020 Sep	-1.2	-1.2	0.2	-0.2	-0.6	-1.2	15.3	13.3	-2.3	3.0
2020 Dec	1.7	3.4	1.0	1.5	2.3	1.1	-1.2	3.7	2.3	15.9
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2020 Jun	0.5%	-2.4%	-1.9%	1.0%	1.5%	1.7%	-37.5%	-36.4%	-0.8%	3.1%
2020 Sep	-1.2%	-1.1%	0.2%	-0.2%	-0.6%	-1.3%	30.6%	24.2%	-2.3%	2.7%
2020 Dec	1.7%	3.4%	1.1%	1.5%	2.3%	1.1%	-1.9%	5.4%	2.3%	14.2%
12 months ended:										
2017 Dec	99.1	100.4	99.5	99.4	98.1	94.9	80.4	81.0	98.5	97.6
2018 Dec	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.6	100.3	100.2	100.1
2019 Dec	100.4	102.8	98.9	101.6	98.8	98.0	94.2	98.2	100.3	103.9
2020 Dec	100.5	103.9	98.1	103.3	100.4	97.5	64.7	70.4	101.1	113.8
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Dec	0.9	-0.4	0.5	0.6	1.9	5.0	19.1	19.3	1.6	2.5
2019 Dec	0.4	2.8	-1.1	1.6	-1.2	-1.9	-5.4	-2.1	0.1	3.9
2020 Dec	0.1	1.1	-0.8	1.7	1.6	-0.6	-29.4	-27.8	0.8	9.8
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Dec	0.9%	-0.4%	0.5%	0.6%	1.9%	5.3%	23.8%	23.9%	1.6%	2.5%
2019 Dec	0.4%	2.8%	-1.1%	1.6%	-1.2%	-1.9%	-5.4%	-2.1%	0.1%	3.9%
2020 Dec	0.1%	1.0%	-0.8%	1.7%	1.6%	-0.6%	-31.2%	-28.3%	0.8%	9.5%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2020.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Friday 12th February 2021.

17 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH WHOLE WORLD COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2018

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals		SITC 6 Material manufactures		SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment		SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures		SITC 9 Unspecified goods	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	ENFC	**ENHW**	**EDHW**	**EDHX**	**EDHY**	**EDHZ**	**EDIB**	**EDIA**	**BOVF**	**OMUB**
Annual										
2015	91.0	91.8	86.6	82.7	89.0	91.0	87.0	89.1	88.4	81.7
2016	94.5	94.1	92.0	89.0	95.8	94.8	93.6	94.8	95.9	84.9
2017	98.1	98.9	97.1	97.5	99.1	98.9	97.3	99.5	99.7	96.6
2018	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2019	100.2	99.8	102.5	101.5	103.7	101.0	104.4	102.2	102.1	105.2
2020	99.6	97.9	102.7	107.2	104.6	102.5	106.1	103.7	102.2	140.8
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	97.8	98.1	96.1	97.1	100.1	97.8	97.1	99.2	100.5	92.5
Q2	98.6	98.9	96.0	96.6	99.4	98.8	96.9	98.9	99.4	96.9
Q3	96.8	98.9	97.0	97.7	97.4	99.6	97.3	99.9	96.3	97.5
Q4	99.2	99.7	99.2	98.7	99.5	99.5	97.8	99.9	103.9	96.6
2018 Q1	99.0	99.3	98.2	98.2	97.1	98.1	97.5	98.6	94.8	93.2
Q2	101.3	99.8	99.1	99.7	99.5	100.0	99.8	99.6	100.5	98.4
Q3	99.4	100.1	100.1	100.2	99.8	101.1	99.9	100.3	96.9	101.5
Q4	100.3	100.8	102.6	101.8	103.8	100.8	102.9	101.5	103.8	108.2
2019 Q1	100.0	97.3	99.7	100.5	102.6	99.1	102.2	99.6	100.0	103.6
Q2	101.5	100.0	103.6	100.9	105.0	103.3	105.0	104.7	102.6	103.8
Q3	100.7	103.3	104.4	103.1	104.2	102.0	106.6	103.8	103.2	115.6
Q4	98.9	99.1	102.2	101.8	103.2	99.8	103.8	100.9	102.0	97.6
2020 Q1	101.7	97.0	100.6	105.7	104.5	100.9	105.2	102.8	101.4	138.4
Q2	97.1	99.3	102.9	104.3	106.0	105.8	107.5	109.5	101.2	119.9
Q3	100.2	98.8	106.3	107.3	103.4	102.1	106.3	102.2	106.5	129.1
Q4	99.7	96.8	101.0	110.6	104.9	102.0	105.8	102.3	123.5	147.8
Monthly										
2018 Jan	100.6	99.9	101.4	98.7	97.0	97.1	97.3	99.0	92.4	78.7
2018 Feb	98.7	98.6	96.9	97.9	95.8	97.9	97.1	97.8	100.0	77.2
2018 Mar	97.7	99.3	96.4	97.9	98.4	99.4	98.0	99.0	95.4	100.0
2018 Apr	101.7	99.4	100.7	98.4	96.5	98.8	99.0	99.1	92.0	96.6
2018 May	101.0	100.3	100.9	100.2	100.5	101.5	99.6	100.3	98.5	101.6
2018 Jun	101.4	99.7	95.9	100.3	101.5	99.8	100.7	99.4	101.9	111.2
2018 Jul	99.4	99.5	99.2	99.7	99.4	102.2	100.3	99.9	98.5	88.2
2018 Aug	99.1	101.2	102.8	101.1	100.0	100.4	100.5	101.3	95.6	103.7
2018 Sep	99.6	99.5	98.6	100.0	100.0	100.5	99.1	99.7	94.3	102.8
2018 Oct	100.5	100.7	104.2	100.5	104.1	99.9	103.7	100.8	102.2	135.0
2018 Nov	99.6	101.5	101.3	101.0	103.3	101.9	102.3	102.2	103.5	107.0
2018 Dec	100.7	100.2	102.4	103.8	104.0	100.6	102.6	101.4	110.8	103.8
2019 Jan	101.1	102.1	103.4	101.5	102.8	98.7	101.8	100.8	96.7	100.7
2019 Feb	99.7	97.3	99.2	101.5	100.2	99.4	101.4	98.6	102.5	103.1
2019 Mar	99.3	93.3	97.0	98.6	104.8	99.1	103.1	99.5	101.1	106.3
2019 Apr	101.3	99.9	105.0	100.9	102.8	102.8	104.4	103.4	101.0	103.9
2019 May	101.1	100.4	104.7	100.8	105.6	104.5	104.8	106.4	105.7	103.0
2019 Jun	102.0	99.8	101.2	101.1	106.4	102.5	105.8	104.2	102.5	105.1
2019 Jul	102.5	103.1	102.7	102.4	105.6	103.5	107.8	103.9	102.4	104.6
2019 Aug	99.1	104.1	106.9	103.0	102.6	102.3	106.4	104.7	109.2	112.3
2019 Sep	100.4	102.7	103.7	103.9	104.3	100.3	105.7	102.9	106.9	117.7
2019 Oct	101.1	102.8	104.5	101.4	104.7	100.6	106.1	102.4	104.3	120.2
2019 Nov	96.4	97.6	100.1	99.7	102.8	100.7	103.7	100.6	102.8	95.7
2019 Dec	99.1	96.0	101.7	104.2	102.2	98.1	101.5	99.4	100.8	83.9
2020 Jan	101.3	98.0	102.4	103.5	102.4	98.6	102.6	101.2	100.0	88.9
2020 Feb	99.4	96.5	98.5	106.5	100.7	99.5	102.9	101.2	108.3	144.8
2020 Mar	104.3	96.4	100.8	107.2	111.8	104.9	111.7	106.4	110.4	127.7
2020 Apr	96.1	99.0	107.9	105.4	105.5	106.2	107.3	109.6	101.7	125.6
2020 May	93.7	96.8	107.7	100.1	103.6	106.1	106.3	110.8	101.4	108.1
2020 Jun	102.3	102.3	95.7	107.1	108.2	105.2	108.6	108.3	99.8	127.7
2020 Jul	102.1	100.1	103.3	106.6	106.9	104.7	107.4	105.0	109.7	127.2
2020 Aug	97.4	96.4	109.6	105.9	98.9	100.3	104.6	99.9	100.0	110.5
2020 Sep	101.4	100.0	106.0	109.0	104.6	101.2	107.1	101.9	111.0	136.5
2020 Oct	99.4	98.4	103.1	106.9	104.7	102.4	105.4	102.1	127.4	154.6
2020 Nov	99.0	95.4	97.4	112.1	104.4	102.0	104.8	102.7	123.2	149.3
2020 Dec	100.6	96.7	102.8	113.2	105.6	101.8	107.2	102.1	120.9	134.1
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2020 Oct	-2.0	-1.6	-2.9	-2.1	0.1	1.2	-1.7	0.2	16.4	18.1
2020 Nov	-0.4	-3.0	-5.7	5.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.6	0.6	-4.2	-5.3
2020 Dec	1.6	1.3	5.4	1.1	1.2	-0.2	2.4	-0.6	-2.3	-15.2
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2020 Oct	-2.0%	-1.6%	-2.7%	-1.9%	0.1%	1.2%	-1.6%	0.2%	14.8%	13.3%
2020 Nov	-0.4%	-3.0%	-5.5%	4.9%	-0.3%	-0.4%	-0.6%	0.6%	-3.3%	-3.4%
2020 Dec	1.6%	1.4%	5.5%	1.0%	1.1%	-0.2%	2.3%	-0.6%	-1.9%	-10.2%
3 months ended:										
2020 Mar	101.7	97.0	100.6	105.7	105.0	101.0	105.7	102.9	106.2	120.5
2020 Jun	97.4	99.4	103.8	104.2	105.8	105.8	107.4	109.6	101.0	120.5
2020 Sep	100.3	98.8	106.3	107.2	103.5	102.1	106.4	102.3	106.9	124.7
2020 Dec	99.7	96.8	101.1	110.7	104.9	102.1	105.8	102.3	123.8	146.0
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2020 Jun	-4.3	2.4	3.2	-1.5	0.8	4.8	1.7	6.6	-5.3	0.0
2020 Sep	2.9	-0.5	2.5	3.0	-2.3	-3.8	-1.0	-7.3	5.9	4.3
2020 Dec	-0.6	-2.0	-5.2	3.6	1.4	0.0	-0.6	0.0	16.9	21.3
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2020 Jun	-4.2%	2.5%	3.2%	-1.5%	0.8%	4.8%	1.6%	6.4%	-5.0%	0.0%
2020 Sep	3.0%	-0.5%	2.4%	2.8%	-2.2%	-3.6%	-1.0%	-6.7%	5.9%	3.5%
2020 Dec	-0.6%	-2.0%	-4.9%	3.3%	1.4%	0.0%	-0.5%	0.0%	15.8%	17.0%
12 months ended:										
2017 Dec	98.1	98.9	97.1	97.5	99.1	98.9	97.3	99.5	98.1	94.3
2018 Dec	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.8	100.5
2019 Dec	100.3	99.9	102.5	101.6	103.7	101.0	104.4	102.2	103.0	104.7
2020 Dec	99.8	98.0	102.9	107.0	104.8	102.7	106.3	104.3	109.5	127.9
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Dec	1.9	1.1	3.0	2.4	0.9	1.1	2.7	0.5	0.7	6.2
2019 Dec	0.3	-0.1	2.4	1.6	3.7	1.0	4.4	2.2	4.2	4.2
2020 Dec	-0.5	-1.9	0.4	5.4	1.0	1.7	2.0	2.0	6.5	23.2
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Dec	1.9%	1.1%	3.0%	2.5%	0.9%	1.1%	2.8%	0.5%	0.7%	6.5%
2019 Dec	0.3%	-0.1%	2.4%	1.6%	3.7%	1.0%	4.4%	2.2%	4.3%	4.2%
2020 Dec	-0.5%	-1.9%	0.4%	5.3%	1.0%	1.7%	1.9%	2.0%	6.3%	22.2%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2020.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Friday 12th February 2021.

18 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2018

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals		SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco		SITC 2 Crude materials		SITC 3 Fuels		SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	CTWN	**CTWO**	**CTWR**	**CTWS**	**CTWU**	**CTWT**	**SDFR**	**SDJX**	**CTWX**	**CTWY**
Annual										
2015	81.1	89.1	89.4	88.5	89.1	78.9	65.3	72.8	80.4	91.3
2016	90.5	92.9	94.0	99.2	92.7	85.1	62.5	67.8	90.2	95.0
2017	98.4	100.7	97.4	100.1	97.3	92.9	80.0	83.2	98.1	98.8
2018	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2019	99.5	102.5	98.0	100.6	99.3	98.9	96.9	101.3	99.8	110.1
2020	100.4	103.7	99.1	102.4	100.8	97.3	66.2	77.1	100.9	123.0
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	96.2	99.3	96.3	100.5	100.0	90.5	80.3	84.5	93.7	104.9
Q2	97.5	101.8	96.5	100.0	96.8	93.0	74.9	75.8	96.3	100.4
Q3	100.5	101.6	98.2	100.5	96.5	94.0	80.1	83.0	100.0	95.0
Q4	99.5	100.2	98.6	99.4	96.1	94.3	85.4	88.6	101.7	96.6
2018 Q1	98.6	99.5	98.6	99.7	98.7	96.7	88.4	89.8	99.1	97.5
Q2	100.9	98.1	98.7	100.1	100.3	97.9	100.7	99.4	100.0	99.1
Q3	99.9	100.8	101.4	100.2	101.7	102.3	111.4	107.0	102.6	99.1
Q4	100.6	101.6	101.2	100.0	99.2	102.9	98.7	107.0	98.4	105.1
2019 Q1	99.2	101.5	95.8	100.4	98.5	99.6	91.3	96.3	97.4	106.8
Q2	100.8	102.3	100.1	99.2	98.9	101.7	105.2	98.5	100.9	111.2
Q3	99.2	104.0	98.9	102.2	100.7	99.5	99.0	107.3	101.0	115.0
Q4	98.9	102.5	97.5	100.8	99.3	94.5	93.9	104.8	100.0	107.9
2020 Q1	100.4	105.8	97.7	101.2	99.4	95.1	81.7	91.3	100.9	113.2
Q2	100.3	102.6	100.9	101.7	100.8	99.7	50.4	62.5	100.9	120.4
Q3	99.0	101.5	97.6	102.0	99.4	96.4	67.7	75.2	100.0	119.6
Q4	101.6	105.0	100.7	104.4	103.2	98.2	65.6	78.4	101.9	138.9
Monthly										
2018 Jan	97.2	99.0	98.7	99.8	99.5	97.9	91.9	87.3	102.7	96.0
2018 Feb	99.7	99.8	99.6	101.0	100.4	93.0	85.2	94.3	96.7	96.9
2018 Mar	99.1	99.7	97.5	98.2	96.1	99.1	87.8	88.3	97.5	100.0
2018 Apr	102.0	98.1	97.5	100.5	102.4	95.6	91.4	84.3	100.0	95.6
2018 May	101.5	98.2	99.6	101.0	100.5	99.2	105.4	111.3	95.4	105.2
2018 Jun	99.1	98.2	99.2	98.9	98.2	98.8	105.4	96.4	105.3	95.9
2018 Jul	99.6	99.9	100.4	99.0	101.4	102.2	110.3	96.1	104.2	104.2
2018 Aug	99.4	101.6	102.4	101.1	105.8	102.5	112.1	109.4	94.9	98.7
2018 Sep	100.8	100.9	101.3	100.5	98.2	102.1	111.8	115.5	110.3	94.7
2018 Oct	99.6	100.0	102.0	99.4	100.5	104.5	114.9	115.6	102.4	100.0
2018 Nov	100.0	101.0	100.0	99.7	100.9	103.2	98.3	112.3	100.0	110.0
2018 Dec	102.1	103.8	101.6	101.0	96.2	101.3	86.8	94.4	93.2	106.4
2019 Jan	101.4	102.6	96.6	102.5	100.0	102.3	86.4	93.3	97.5	112.7
2019 Feb	99.7	101.8	93.8	100.5	99.1	97.8	91.3	95.7	102.5	106.1
2019 Mar	96.9	100.2	97.1	98.3	96.4	99.0	97.7	100.1	92.1	101.4
2019 Apr	101.1	102.4	101.7	98.5	97.7	103.0	106.6	92.6	100.0	111.1
2019 May	101.1	101.9	99.2	99.4	100.8	103.0	106.9	100.6	100.0	113.1
2019 Jun	100.1	102.7	99.6	99.6	98.0	98.9	101.4	101.9	102.3	109.6
2019 Jul	100.0	104.0	98.0	103.2	101.0	98.3	101.7	106.2	103.1	123.3
2019 Aug	98.7	104.6	97.6	102.2	102.5	99.1	99.0	105.7	102.8	111.7
2019 Sep	99.0	103.3	100.7	101.4	98.5	101.2	96.4	110.6	97.1	110.6
2019 Oct	97.9	100.8	102.6	103.2	100.5	96.7	93.4	106.5	102.1	113.1
2019 Nov	98.8	102.5	92.2	99.4	98.5	93.3	92.6	105.1	100.0	110.0
2019 Dec	100.4	104.4	96.5	99.3	99.0	93.6	95.4	102.3	97.0	100.0
2020 Jan	99.6	104.7	91.7	100.4	99.0	94.6	94.2	97.5	97.5	108.0
2020 Feb	100.1	106.4	102.8	100.7	97.7	93.5	86.7	86.8	105.4	115.8
2020 Mar	101.6	106.4	99.5	102.7	101.4	97.7	63.9	88.7	100.0	115.9
2020 Apr	101.0	103.8	103.7	101.7	100.7	99.7	43.9	58.2	100.0	127.3
2020 May	100.3	102.2	100.6	101.4	97.1	100.0	46.5	56.1	102.7	112.3
2020 Jun	99.6	101.7	98.5	102.1	104.2	99.6	65.9	71.8	100.0	120.6
2020 Jul	99.1	101.0	98.7	103.7	100.5	98.3	68.6	76.1	100.0	123.6
2020 Aug	98.4	102.2	95.8	100.0	96.7	95.8	68.4	74.3	102.8	115.4
2020 Sep	99.6	101.2	98.4	102.3	100.9	95.3	66.1	75.2	97.2	119.3
2020 Oct	100.4	103.6	100.9	102.2	100.0	97.3	61.5	76.5	105.9	125.0
2020 Nov	102.1	105.4	99.2	104.8	102.9	98.1	64.6	75.6	96.5	150.9
2020 Dec	102.2	106.0	102.2	106.2	106.5	99.0	69.8	82.7	102.5	141.9
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2020 Oct	0.8	2.4	2.5	-0.1	-0.9	2.0	-4.6	1.3	8.7	5.7
2020 Nov	1.7	1.8	-1.7	2.6	2.9	0.8	3.1	-0.9	-9.4	25.9
2020 Dec	0.1	0.6	3.0	1.4	3.6	0.9	5.2	7.1	6.0	-9.0
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2020 Oct	0.8%	2.4%	2.5%	-0.1%	-0.9%	2.1%	-7.0%	1.7%	9.0%	4.8%
2020 Nov	1.7%	1.7%	-1.7%	2.5%	2.9%	0.8%	5.0%	-1.2%	-8.9%	20.7%
2020 Dec	0.1%	0.6%	3.0%	1.3%	3.5%	0.9%	8.0%	9.4%	6.2%	-6.0%
3 months ended:										
2020 Mar	100.4	105.8	98.0	101.3	99.4	95.3	81.6	91.0	101.0	113.2
2020 Jun	100.3	102.6	100.9	101.7	100.7	99.8	52.1	62.0	100.9	120.1
2020 Sep	99.0	101.5	97.6	102.0	99.4	96.5	67.7	75.2	100.0	119.4
2020 Dec	101.6	105.0	100.8	104.4	103.1	98.1	65.3	78.3	101.6	139.3
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2020 Jun	-0.1	-3.3	2.9	0.5	1.3	4.5	-29.5	-29.0	-0.1	6.8
2020 Sep	-1.3	-1.1	-3.3	0.3	-1.3	-3.3	15.6	13.2	-0.9	-0.6
2020 Dec	2.5	3.5	3.1	2.4	3.8	1.7	-2.4	3.1	1.6	19.8
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2020 Jun	-0.1%	-3.1%	3.0%	0.5%	1.3%	4.7%	-36.2%	-31.8%	-0.1%	6.0%
2020 Sep	-1.3%	-1.1%	-3.3%	0.3%	-1.3%	-3.3%	29.9%	21.2%	-0.9%	-0.5%
2020 Dec	2.6%	3.5%	3.2%	2.4%	3.8%	1.7%	-3.5%	4.1%	1.6%	16.6%
12 months ended:										
2017 Dec	98.4	100.7	97.4	100.1	97.4	92.9	80.4	83.1	98.1	99.3
2018 Dec	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.4	100.2	100.3
2019 Dec	99.6	102.6	98.0	100.6	99.3	98.9	97.4	101.7	99.7	110.2
2020 Dec	100.3	103.7	99.3	102.4	100.6	97.4	66.7	76.6	100.9	123.0
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Dec	1.6	-0.7	2.6	-0.1	2.7	7.0	19.7	17.3	2.1	1.0
2019 Dec	-0.4	2.6	-2.0	0.6	-0.7	-1.1	-2.7	1.3	-0.5	9.9
2020 Dec	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.3	-1.4	-30.7	-25.1	1.2	12.8
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Dec	1.6%	-0.7%	2.6%	-0.1%	2.7%	7.5%	24.5%	20.9%	2.1%	1.0%
2019 Dec	-0.4%	2.6%	-2.0%	0.6%	-0.7%	-1.1%	-2.7%	1.3%	-0.5%	9.9%
2020 Dec	0.7%	1.1%	1.4%	1.7%	1.3%	-1.5%	-31.5%	-24.7%	1.2%	11.6%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2020.

18 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2018

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals		SITC 6 Material manufactures		SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment		SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures		SITC 9 Unspecified goods	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	SEKO	**SELZ**	**CTXB**	**CTXC**	**CTXF**	**CTXG**	**CTXI**	**CTXH**	**SGOY**	**SGQJ**
Annual										
2015	87.0	91.1	85.7	83.2	88.4	90.2	84.0	88.9	86.4	93.9
2016	90.6	93.6	90.7	88.7	94.3	93.0	91.0	92.9	96.0	95.1
2017	96.5	98.1	96.6	96.7	98.3	97.6	96.1	99.1	97.1	97.2
2018	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2019	97.9	99.5	100.2	99.4	102.3	100.4	102.0	100.3	97.1	102.2
2020	97.9	97.2	98.8	100.2	103.7	102.1	103.8	102.0	94.0	110.7
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	94.7	96.8	95.0	95.5	98.5	94.5	94.3	97.7	84.6	102.3
Q2	96.0	97.5	95.5	95.5	97.0	97.8	95.5	98.6	90.5	87.5
Q3	97.1	98.8	97.3	96.8	98.5	98.8	96.9	100.0	90.6	84.2
Q4	98.1	99.5	98.6	99.2	99.0	99.3	97.5	99.9	139.0	104.2
2018 Q1	97.9	98.8	98.9	99.2	99.6	98.5	98.3	99.8	78.0	76.0
Q2	101.4	99.6	99.6	99.9	99.4	100.6	100.1	99.8	90.5	99.5
Q3	101.2	100.4	100.3	99.9	99.7	100.8	100.4	100.2	81.0	98.6
Q4	99.7	101.2	101.2	100.9	101.3	100.1	101.2	100.2	121.3	138.5
2019 Q1	96.2	96.1	99.7	99.6	100.9	98.3	100.5	98.6	84.1	100.5
Q2	98.5	100.1	101.2	99.7	106.7	104.6	103.0	102.6	81.3	92.8
Q3	100.3	103.2	101.1	100.5	102.4	100.1	103.6	102.2	94.7	101.6
Q4	96.8	99.5	98.6	97.6	99.3	98.8	100.8	97.8	102.5	121.0
2020 Q1	98.0	95.0	97.5	99.2	102.0	99.3	103.2	99.4	91.6	97.7
Q2	91.0	98.7	99.1	98.2	109.8	107.1	104.9	105.8	92.2	110.4
Q3	101.4	98.5	99.4	100.0	102.5	101.7	104.0	101.9	76.7	108.4
Q4	101.2	96.6	99.2	102.7	102.6	102.2	103.4	101.9	197.5	124.4
Monthly										
2018 Jan	99.7	98.8	98.9	99.4	100.4	97.1	96.8	100.2	69.2	63.8
2018 Feb	98.1	99.1	98.8	99.3	99.8	99.0	98.4	100.0	91.7	56.6
2018 Mar	95.7	98.5	99.0	98.9	98.8	99.4	99.7	99.2	75.0	177.0
2018 Apr	101.3	99.9	98.9	100.2	99.6	99.5	100.0	100.4	53.3	94.9
2018 May	100.5	100.0	100.1	99.7	99.2	101.9	99.9	100.3	76.9	102.1
2018 Jun	102.3	98.8	99.7	99.7	99.3	100.4	100.4	98.9	111.5	123.1
2018 Jul	100.9	99.6	100.3	99.7	99.0	102.3	100.8	99.8	75.0	100.0
2018 Aug	100.9	101.4	100.1	99.6	99.0	99.0	100.2	101.1	68.7	98.5
2018 Sep	101.8	100.2	100.6	100.5	101.2	101.0	100.4	99.6	88.4	98.2
2018 Oct	98.2	100.4	101.2	100.0	101.3	99.2	100.5	99.0	130.0	202.4
2018 Nov	102.1	101.6	100.8	100.7	101.4	101.2	100.9	100.3	111.8	109.1
2018 Dec	99.0	101.6	101.5	102.1	101.1	100.1	102.2	101.2	163.1	105.1
2019 Jan	97.6	101.1	100.6	100.2	100.6	97.1	101.6	99.6	70.6	76.3
2019 Feb	95.8	96.9	99.9	101.6	99.0	99.6	102.3	98.7	95.7	62.9
2019 Mar	95.3	91.4	98.7	97.3	103.2	98.3	98.2	97.6	82.6	118.8
2019 Apr	95.3	99.0	101.0	99.8	105.0	104.4	102.6	102.4	64.7	92.2
2019 May	99.6	100.3	100.6	99.6	107.3	106.2	103.0	104.2	66.7	90.0
2019 Jun	100.4	100.9	101.9	99.8	107.6	103.1	103.3	101.5	95.0	96.9
2019 Jul	100.7	102.7	100.6	100.1	103.9	101.7	103.3	102.4	97.5	84.6
2019 Aug	100.5	104.2	101.3	100.5	101.3	100.1	104.2	102.4	63.1	106.8
2019 Sep	99.8	102.8	101.5	100.7	102.1	98.4	103.4	101.7	96.3	103.1
2019 Oct	101.0	102.8	101.1	98.0	100.7	99.6	102.4	99.1	112.7	180.8
2019 Nov	95.0	98.0	96.9	95.5	99.4	99.3	101.0	97.3	106.6	100.0
2019 Dec	94.2	96.9	97.5	99.4	97.8	97.5	99.0	96.8	98.3	100.0
2020 Jan	97.6	96.3	96.4	97.3	98.9	96.9	101.5	97.6	92.5	81.8
2020 Feb	97.7	94.7	96.4	99.5	98.5	98.2	102.3	97.9	81.2	80.0
2020 Mar	98.5	94.1	100.1	100.7	111.1	103.4	106.5	103.3	89.3	190.0
2020 Apr	86.1	96.8	99.6	98.8	110.9	107.8	103.9	107.1	92.7	113.3
2020 May	88.6	96.6	98.4	95.3	109.3	107.4	105.7	107.3	90.2	104.8
2020 Jun	99.7	103.0	99.3	100.1	109.3	106.5	104.9	103.6	92.6	115.4
2020 Jul	101.4	99.5	99.2	99.8	106.3	104.3	104.8	103.2	88.2	105.4
2020 Aug	101.2	96.7	98.1	98.9	98.5	100.3	103.1	99.8	57.9	113.3
2020 Sep	101.8	99.3	101.2	101.3	103.0	100.5	104.2	102.8	100.0	107.7
2020 Oct	102.7	98.0	100.4	101.2	101.7	102.9	103.1	101.2	164.7	167.7
2020 Nov	101.3	95.2	99.4	102.0	104.4	101.6	103.7	102.0	220.0	113.6
2020 Dec	99.8	97.0	97.9	104.8	101.6	102.0	103.2	102.5	225.1	112.1
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2020 Oct	0.9	-1.3	-0.8	-0.1	-1.3	2.4	-1.1	-1.6	64.7	60.0
2020 Nov	-1.4	-2.8	-1.0	0.8	2.7	-1.3	0.6	0.8	55.3	-54.1
2020 Dec	-1.5	1.8	-1.5	2.8	-2.8	0.4	-0.5	0.5	5.1	-1.5
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2020 Oct	0.9%	-1.3%	-0.8%	-0.1%	-1.3%	2.4%	-1.1%	-1.6%	64.7%	55.7%
2020 Nov	-1.4%	-2.9%	-1.0%	0.8%	2.7%	-1.3%	0.6%	0.8%	33.6%	-32.3%
2020 Dec	-1.5%	1.9%	-1.5%	2.7%	-2.7%	0.4%	-0.5%	0.5%	2.3%	-1.3%
3 months ended:										
2020 Mar	97.9	95.0	97.6	99.2	102.8	99.5	103.4	99.6	87.7	117.3
2020 Jun	91.5	98.8	99.1	98.1	109.8	107.2	104.8	106.0	91.8	111.2
2020 Sep	101.5	98.5	99.5	100.0	102.6	101.7	104.0	101.9	82.0	108.8
2020 Dec	101.3	96.7	99.2	102.7	102.6	102.2	103.3	101.9	203.3	131.1
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2020 Jun	-6.5	3.8	1.5	-1.1	7.0	7.7	1.4	6.4	4.2	-6.1
2020 Sep	10.0	-0.3	0.4	1.9	-7.2	-5.5	-0.8	-4.1	-9.8	-2.4
2020 Dec	-0.2	-1.8	-0.3	2.7	0.0	0.5	-0.7	0.0	121.2	22.3
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2020 Jun	-6.6%	4.0%	1.5%	-1.1%	6.8%	7.8%	1.4%	6.4%	4.8%	-5.2%
2020 Sep	10.9%	-0.3%	0.4%	2.0%	-6.6%	-5.2%	-0.8%	-3.8%	-10.7%	-2.1%
2020 Dec	-0.2%	-1.8%	-0.3%	2.7%	0.0%	0.5%	-0.7%	0.0%	147.8%	20.5%
12 months ended:										
2017 Dec	96.5	98.2	96.6	96.7	98.2	97.6	96.1	99.0	97.0	94.6
2018 Dec	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	92.9	110.9
2019 Dec	97.9	99.8	100.1	99.4	102.3	100.4	102.0	100.3	87.5	101.0
2020 Dec	98.0	97.3	98.9	100.0	104.5	102.7	103.9	102.4	116.2	117.1
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Dec	3.6	1.8	3.4	3.2	1.8	2.4	3.9	1.0	-4.1	16.3
2019 Dec	-2.1	-0.2	0.1	-0.6	2.3	0.4	2.0	0.3	-5.4	-9.9
2020 Dec	0.1	-2.5	-1.3	0.6	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.1	28.7	16.1
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Dec	3.7%	1.9%	3.5%	3.4%	1.8%	2.5%	4.1%	1.0%	-4.3%	17.3%
2019 Dec	-2.1%	-0.2%	0.1%	-0.6%	2.3%	0.4%	2.0%	0.3%	-5.8%	-8.9%
2020 Dec	0.1%	-2.5%	-1.3%	0.6%	2.1%	2.2%	1.8%	2.0%	32.8%	15.9%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2020.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Friday 12th February 2021.

19 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2018

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals		SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco		SITC 2 Crude materials		SITC 3 Fuels		SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	CTXL	**CTXM**	**CTXO**	**CTXP**	**CTYO**	**CTYP**	**SDKY**	**SDLR**	**CTYS**	**CTYT**
Annual										
2015	90.5	88.9	89.4	86.3	95.7	83.3	64.9	70.9	88.2	86.3
2016	95.1	92.1	92.5	92.9	97.2	87.6	62.2	64.7	96.9	92.6
2017	100.6	99.7	100.6	96.3	98.4	96.9	79.9	80.6	101.1	94.6
2018	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2019	102.1	103.4	99.5	106.2	98.5	97.1	90.3	97.4	104.0	94.4
2020	100.8	104.2	97.5	108.0	100.3	97.6	60.3	70.3	102.6	100.7
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	100.1	98.8	103.0	100.2	98.9	93.0	87.1	83.2	108.7	99.2
Q2	101.8	100.4	99.2	97.0	97.5	99.2	69.3	74.7	80.0	94.3
Q3	100.4	99.0	100.6	93.0	98.4	98.7	77.1	75.6	100.0	92.6
Q4	100.1	100.6	99.6	95.4	98.9	97.3	88.0	87.8	117.6	92.3
2018 Q1	98.3	96.2	99.3	92.8	99.6	95.0	98.2	92.0	94.8	97.3
Q2	100.9	99.9	98.9	100.2	99.2	102.0	91.2	98.2	91.3	106.0
Q3	99.7	100.9	102.1	101.7	101.4	101.8	108.4	104.5	100.0	100.8
Q4	101.2	102.9	99.7	105.7	99.8	100.9	102.1	105.1	121.4	96.7
2019 Q1	100.2	103.0	101.0	107.9	99.1	97.9	91.3	95.6	118.7	91.7
Q2	102.6	102.4	98.1	106.8	99.2	97.8	91.0	100.3	88.9	91.2
Q3	104.2	104.8	99.0	103.6	97.9	97.9	91.4	97.4	100.0	95.6
Q4	101.4	103.3	100.2	106.5	97.7	94.8	88.3	96.4	108.0	99.3
2020 Q1	99.9	104.6	99.7	106.8	98.8	97.9	76.0	85.0	112.5	94.4
Q2	101.7	103.9	94.9	111.0	100.3	96.9	46.3	52.8	103.9	94.3
Q3	100.9	102.7	97.4	108.5	100.3	97.6	60.3	66.3	93.3	102.1
Q4	100.8	105.8	97.1	106.0	101.6	97.9	61.8	70.8	100.0	111.6
Monthly										
2018 Jan	100.3	97.1	100.7	92.7	97.5	99.0	97.7	93.6	125.0	97.8
2018 Feb	96.4	94.6	100.5	99.1	100.8	88.3	98.8	94.1	90.0	97.2
2018 Mar	98.1	97.0	96.6	88.6	100.8	97.7	98.1	88.9	80.0	96.9
2018 Apr	102.4	96.9	97.4	96.7	96.5	102.7	83.8	91.9	87.5	120.0
2018 May	100.9	102.6	99.3	102.7	100.8	101.1	95.4	102.1	88.9	107.7
2018 Jun	99.4	100.1	100.0	101.5	100.2	102.3	94.8	101.5	100.0	90.3
2018 Jul	97.8	99.9	100.3	100.7	99.3	101.0	107.1	100.8	71.4	100.0
2018 Aug	103.4	102.5	103.1	101.4	103.8	102.4	109.4	105.1	100.0	105.2
2018 Sep	97.9	100.2	103.0	103.0	101.3	101.8	108.6	107.9	118.2	97.4
2018 Oct	103.0	102.6	100.0	107.3	100.5	97.5	112.0	112.1	100.0	97.3
2018 Nov	98.5	103.4	100.0	101.5	100.2	102.9	101.5	105.6	125.0	94.2
2018 Dec	102.3	102.6	99.3	108.2	98.6	102.6	89.4	98.7	150.0	100.0
2019 Jan	103.1	104.5	100.2	108.8	99.8	97.9	84.1	92.4	140.0	104.2
2019 Feb	97.5	102.4	101.3	109.1	98.7	94.4	97.7	98.9	80.0	88.6
2019 Mar	100.3	102.1	101.6	105.7	98.9	101.3	92.7	96.2	133.3	80.0
2019 Apr	103.3	102.5	92.2	105.2	96.8	97.8	97.1	100.7	85.7	97.9
2019 May	105.0	103.9	99.8	106.6	101.5	98.4	87.4	100.9	83.4	100.0
2019 Jun	99.5	100.7	102.3	108.6	99.3	97.1	87.7	98.9	100.0	79.2
2019 Jul	107.6	104.8	98.1	104.5	99.2	100.2	94.6	99.2	114.3	104.3
2019 Aug	102.0	105.2	101.2	103.2	99.5	96.9	90.9	96.8	80.0	87.1
2019 Sep	103.3	104.2	97.8	103.1	95.2	96.6	88.7	96.2	100.0	93.2
2019 Oct	102.9	104.5	99.3	105.3	98.0	94.7	84.9	92.3	114.3	94.9
2019 Nov	99.3	103.8	103.6	108.0	102.0	94.8	88.3	97.7	100.0	97.6
2019 Dec	101.9	101.5	98.2	106.6	93.6	94.9	92.0	99.7	111.1	103.8
2020 Jan	99.8	103.8	97.2	107.0	99.7	95.4	89.9	94.8	140.0	97.3
2020 Feb	97.6	104.0	100.8	105.6	99.1	95.7	83.9	91.3	83.4	96.6
2020 Mar	102.4	106.1	101.6	107.7	97.8	102.6	57.7	70.7	120.0	91.4
2020 Apr	102.6	105.0	95.0	112.4	98.7	96.9	40.6	47.6	100.0	95.5
2020 May	99.3	103.1	98.0	113.8	102.8	94.7	41.5	49.7	111.1	100.0
2020 Jun	103.2	103.7	91.9	107.5	100.4	99.5	58.9	62.8	100.0	87.0
2020 Jul	101.8	104.1	96.3	108.0	101.9	96.9	63.0	66.4	100.0	104.1
2020 Aug	96.6	98.8	97.5	108.9	96.8	95.3	62.5	68.5	85.7	86.7
2020 Sep	104.4	105.2	98.5	108.5	102.2	100.4	56.1	64.4	100.0	114.0
2020 Oct	99.1	105.5	96.5	102.3	100.8	98.0	54.6	65.7	100.0	103.6
2020 Nov	99.5	106.7	98.9	109.9	102.5	98.8	62.7	69.3	100.0	111.1
2020 Dec	103.7	105.1	96.1	105.8	101.6	97.0	65.7	76.6	100.0	124.3
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2020 Oct	-5.3	0.3	-2.0	-6.2	-1.4	-2.4	-1.5	1.3	0.0	-10.4
2020 Nov	0.4	1.2	2.4	7.6	1.7	0.8	8.1	3.6	0.0	7.5
2020 Dec	4.2	-1.6	-2.8	-4.1	-0.9	-1.8	3.0	7.3	0.0	13.2
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2020 Oct	-5.1%	0.3%	-2.0%	-5.7%	-1.4%	-2.4%	-2.7%	2.0%	0.0%	-9.1%
2020 Nov	0.4%	1.1%	2.5%	7.4%	1.7%	0.8%	14.8%	5.5%	0.0%	7.2%
2020 Dec	4.2%	-1.5%	-2.8%	-3.7%	-0.9%	-1.8%	4.8%	10.5%	0.0%	11.9%
3 months ended:										
2020 Mar	99.9	104.6	99.9	106.8	98.9	97.9	77.2	85.6	114.5	95.1
2020 Jun	101.7	103.9	95.0	111.2	100.6	97.0	47.0	53.4	103.7	94.2
2020 Sep	100.9	102.7	97.4	108.5	100.3	97.5	60.5	66.4	95.2	101.6
2020 Dec	100.8	105.8	97.2	106.0	101.6	97.9	61.0	70.5	100.0	113.0
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2020 Jun	1.8	-0.7	-4.9	4.5	1.8	-0.9	-30.2	-32.2	-10.8	-0.9
2020 Sep	-0.8	-1.2	2.5	-2.8	-0.3	0.5	13.5	13.1	-8.5	7.4
2020 Dec	-0.2	3.1	-0.3	-2.5	1.3	0.4	0.5	4.1	4.8	11.4
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2020 Jun	1.8%	-0.7%	-4.9%	4.2%	1.8%	-0.9%	-39.1%	-37.7%	-9.4%	-1.0%
2020 Sep	-0.8%	-1.2%	2.6%	-2.5%	-0.3%	0.5%	28.8%	24.5%	-8.2%	7.9%
2020 Dec	-0.2%	3.0%	-0.3%	-2.3%	1.3%	0.4%	0.8%	6.2%	5.0%	11.2%
12 months ended:										
2017 Dec	100.7	99.8	100.7	96.5	98.5	97.2	80.4	80.4	101.2	94.6
2018 Dec	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.3	100.0	99.9	99.7	100.2	103.0	100.3
2019 Dec	102.1	103.3	99.6	106.2	98.5	97.1	90.5	97.5	103.5	94.2
2020 Dec	100.8	104.3	97.4	108.1	100.4	97.6	61.4	69.0	103.4	101.0
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Dec	-0.7	0.2	-0.7	3.8	1.5	2.8	19.3	19.8	1.9	5.7
2019 Dec	2.1	3.4	-0.4	5.9	-1.5	-2.9	-9.2	-2.7	0.5	-6.1
2020 Dec	-1.3	0.9	-2.3	1.9	1.8	0.5	-29.1	-28.5	-0.2	6.7
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Dec	-0.7%	0.2%	-0.7%	3.9%	1.6%	2.8%	24.1%	24.7%	1.8%	6.0%
2019 Dec	2.1%	3.4%	-0.4%	5.9%	-1.5%	-2.9%	-9.2%	-2.7%	0.5%	-6.1%
2020 Dec	-1.3%	0.9%	-2.3%	1.8%	1.8%	0.5%	-32.1%	-29.2%	-0.2%	7.1%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2020.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Friday 12th February 2021.

19 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2018

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals		SITC 6 Material manufactures		SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment		SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures		SITC 9 Unspecified goods	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	SENG	**SEOR**	**CTYW**	**CTYX**	**CTZA**	**CTZB**	**CTZD**	**CTZE**	**SGRU**	**SGTG**
Annual										
2015	95.7	94.0	87.8	82.1	89.4	92.0	89.8	89.4	88.3	79.7
2016	99.1	95.2	93.7	89.4	96.8	97.2	96.1	96.3	95.7	83.0
2017	100.0	101.1	97.8	98.6	99.7	100.8	98.4	99.8	100.0	96.5
2018	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2019	102.7	100.7	105.2	104.4	104.9	101.9	106.4	103.8	102.4	105.3
2020	101.6	100.0	106.1	114.6	105.3	102.9	108.1	104.9	103.6	144.0
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	101.5	102.0	97.5	99.3	101.3	102.4	99.7	100.3	101.5	90.7
Q2	101.7	102.8	96.7	98.0	101.2	100.4	98.3	99.2	99.7	97.2
Q3	96.5	99.4	96.8	98.9	96.6	100.6	97.8	99.9	99.4	98.2
Q4	100.3	100.1	99.9	98.2	100.0	99.8	98.0	99.9	99.1	95.4
2018 Q1	100.4	100.6	97.4	96.9	95.2	97.5	96.7	97.7	96.5	96.8
Q2	101.3	100.4	98.5	99.3	99.6	99.1	99.4	99.4	101.5	98.3
Q3	97.3	99.1	99.9	100.7	99.9	101.5	99.5	100.4	98.8	101.7
Q4	101.0	99.9	104.5	102.9	105.9	101.7	104.5	102.5	101.0	104.2
2019 Q1	104.5	101.5	99.7	101.6	104.1	100.1	103.8	100.5	104.9	103.7
Q2	104.4	99.8	106.1	102.5	103.6	101.5	106.8	106.3	103.7	104.5
Q3	101.0	103.6	108.2	106.7	105.5	104.8	108.9	105.1	104.8	116.7
Q4	101.1	97.7	106.2	107.1	106.2	101.2	105.8	103.4	102.0	90.0
2020 Q1	105.5	102.9	103.6	114.1	106.3	102.8	106.7	105.5	103.1	142.1
Q2	104.0	100.9	105.9	110.3	103.4	104.4	110.2	112.1	102.8	125.2
Q3	98.9	99.7	112.1	113.9	104.1	102.7	108.5	102.4	112.7	133.3
Q4	97.8	97.1	102.6	119.3	106.8	101.9	107.9	102.5	116.3	149.2
Monthly										
2018 Jan	101.6	102.9	104.6	98.0	94.6	97.1	97.7	98.2	94.0	86.0
2018 Feb	99.3	97.5	94.8	95.9	93.0	96.1	96.0	96.1	101.3	103.4
2018 Mar	100.0	101.6	93.5	96.6	98.0	99.2	96.6	98.8	98.6	97.5
2018 Apr	101.9	97.6	103.1	95.6	93.8	97.7	98.0	98.1	100.0	96.8
2018 May	101.6	101.3	101.9	100.8	101.6	100.7	99.2	100.2	101.7	101.5
2018 Jun	100.6	102.3	91.0	101.2	103.1	99.0	101.1	99.9	101.5	109.2
2018 Jul	97.8	99.1	97.7	99.8	99.8	102.1	99.8	99.9	99.7	84.9
2018 Aug	97.1	100.8	106.7	102.9	100.8	102.4	100.6	101.5	99.2	104.1
2018 Sep	97.1	97.3	96.1	99.4	99.3	99.8	98.2	99.8	96.0	103.5
2018 Oct	103.1	101.9	108.4	101.2	106.4	100.7	106.7	102.2	101.0	107.1
2018 Nov	97.0	101.1	102.0	101.6	104.8	102.9	103.7	103.7	101.0	106.5
2018 Dec	103.1	96.7	103.5	105.9	106.3	101.5	102.9	101.4	101.0	103.5
2019 Jan	104.7	105.1	107.6	102.9	104.6	101.1	102.0	101.7	102.7	101.0
2019 Feb	103.9	98.8	98.3	101.5	101.3	99.1	100.4	98.5	105.2	103.5
2019 Mar	104.9	100.5	95.0	100.5	106.2	100.2	107.8	101.3	107.0	105.9
2019 Apr	106.4	102.4	109.4	102.3	100.9	100.4	106.0	104.3	108.8	104.4
2019 May	102.9	100.7	108.9	102.5	104.3	102.3	106.3	108.0	112.4	104.2
2019 Jun	103.5	96.1	100.6	102.8	105.6	101.7	108.1	106.6	102.7	108.2
2019 Jul	104.2	104.3	105.0	105.4	106.8	106.0	111.2	105.1	103.3	110.8
2019 Aug	97.7	103.9	113.4	106.4	103.5	105.1	108.0	106.5	118.9	112.9
2019 Sep	100.9	102.4	106.2	108.2	106.1	103.1	107.5	103.7	110.2	118.6
2019 Oct	101.1	102.9	108.5	105.9	107.8	102.0	108.8	105.3	103.9	101.2
2019 Nov	97.8	96.3	103.5	105.3	105.3	102.5	105.8	103.2	102.6	93.9
2019 Dec	104.7	93.4	106.7	109.8	105.6	98.9	103.1	101.5	101.0	79.7
2020 Jan	104.4	103.0	109.0	111.2	105.2	100.7	103.4	104.0	101.3	96.0
2020 Feb	101.4	101.4	100.5	115.9	102.4	101.3	103.3	104.1	113.1	146.6
2020 Mar	110.4	104.5	101.6	115.4	112.2	106.6	116.5	108.7	114.0	110.8
2020 Apr	107.5	104.7	114.9	111.9	102.5	104.9	111.3	111.2	103.6	128.6
2020 May	99.7	97.6	116.1	104.4	100.0	104.8	106.9	113.6	102.3	110.5
2020 Jun	105.0	100.5	93.5	114.3	107.3	103.6	112.4	111.7	102.6	136.4
2020 Jul	102.8	101.5	106.6	113.7	107.4	105.1	109.9	106.2	115.4	131.2
2020 Aug	93.8	95.6	121.6	112.7	99.2	100.5	105.9	100.0	110.8	109.5
2020 Sep	101.0	101.8	109.5	115.1	105.7	102.3	109.7	101.4	112.1	141.6
2020 Oct	95.4	99.4	105.4	112.0	107.0	101.7	107.5	102.5	117.9	154.1
2020 Nov	96.3	96.4	95.7	123.7	104.4	102.5	105.8	103.2	117.6	151.5
2020 Dec	101.8	95.9	108.3	123.9	109.0	101.5	110.3	101.8	110.9	136.6
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2020 Oct	-5.6	-2.4	-4.1	-3.1	1.3	-0.6	-2.2	1.1	5.8	12.5
2020 Nov	0.9	-3.0	-9.7	11.7	-2.6	0.8	-1.7	0.7	-0.3	-2.6
2020 Dec	5.5	-0.5	12.6	0.2	4.6	-1.0	4.5	-1.4	-6.7	-14.9
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2020 Oct	-5.5%	-2.4%	-3.7%	-2.7%	1.2%	-0.6%	-2.0%	1.1%	5.2%	8.8%
2020 Nov	0.9%	-3.0%	-9.2%	10.4%	-2.4%	0.8%	-1.6%	0.7%	-0.3%	-1.7%
2020 Dec	5.7%	-0.5%	13.2%	0.2%	4.4%	-1.0%	4.3%	-1.4%	-5.7%	-9.8%
3 months ended:										
2020 Mar	105.4	103.0	103.7	114.2	106.6	102.9	107.7	105.6	109.5	117.8
2020 Jun	104.1	100.9	108.2	110.2	103.3	104.4	110.2	112.2	102.8	125.2
2020 Sep	99.2	99.6	112.6	113.8	104.1	102.6	108.5	102.5	112.8	127.4
2020 Dec	97.8	97.2	103.1	119.9	106.8	101.9	107.9	102.5	115.5	147.4
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2020 Jun	-1.3	-2.0	4.5	-4.0	-3.3	1.6	2.5	6.6	-6.6	7.4
2020 Sep	-4.9	-1.3	4.4	3.6	0.8	-1.8	-1.7	-9.6	9.9	2.3
2020 Dec	-1.4	-2.4	-9.4	6.0	2.7	-0.7	-0.6	0.0	2.7	20.0
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2020 Jun	-1.3%	-2.0%	4.3%	-3.5%	-3.1%	1.5%	2.3%	6.2%	-6.1%	6.3%
2020 Sep	-4.7%	-1.3%	4.1%	3.3%	0.8%	-1.7%	-1.5%	-8.6%	9.7%	1.8%
2020 Dec	-1.4%	-2.4%	-8.4%	5.3%	2.6%	-0.7%	-0.6%	0.0%	2.4%	15.7%
12 months ended:										
2017 Dec	100.0	101.1	97.8	98.6	99.8	100.8	98.5	99.8	98.4	93.4
2018 Dec	100.0	100.0	100.3	99.9	100.1	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.6	100.3
2019 Dec	102.7	100.6	105.3	104.5	104.8	101.9	106.3	103.8	106.6	103.7
2020 Dec	101.6	100.2	106.9	114.5	105.2	103.0	108.6	105.7	110.1	129.5
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Dec	0.0	-1.1	2.5	1.4	0.3	-0.8	1.6	0.2	1.2	6.9
2019 Dec	2.7	0.6	5.0	4.5	4.7	1.9	6.2	3.8	7.0	3.4
2020 Dec	-1.1	-0.4	1.6	10.1	0.4	1.1	2.3	1.9	3.6	25.8
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Dec	0.0%	-1.0%	2.6%	1.4%	0.3%	-0.8%	1.6%	0.2%	1.2%	7.4%
2019 Dec	2.7%	0.6%	5.0%	4.6%	4.7%	1.9%	6.2%	3.8%	7.0%	3.3%
2020 Dec	-1.1%	-0.4%	1.6%	9.6%	0.3%	1.1%	2.2%	1.8%	3.4%	24.8%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2020.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Friday 12th February 2021.

20 UK TRADE IN OIL[1]

Balance of Payments basis

Seasonally Adjusted

	Balance of trade in oil	Exports					Imports				
		Total (SITC 33) £ million	Crude oil (SITC 330)			Rest of SITC 33 £ million	Total (SITC 33) £ million	Crude oil (SITC 330)			Rest of SITC 33 £ million
	£ million		£ million	million[2] tonnes	Avg value[3] per tonne £			£ million	million[2] tonnes	Avg value[3] per tonne £	
	ENXQ	ELBL	BQNI	BOQM	BPBN	BOQN	ENXO	BQNJ	BQBH	BQAX	BQAY
Annual											
2015	-5 957	21 033	10 996	38.47	284	10 037	26 990	12 184	44.02	277	14 806
2016	-3 499	20 686	10 759	43.98	248	9 927	24 185	10 654	43.35	246	13 531
2017	- 945	31 471	17 379	50.29	348	14 092	32 416	16 255	50.33	323	16 161
2018	368	40 802	25 078	59.65	417	15 724	40 434	19 942	48.04	415	20 492
2019	2 127	41 220	28 405	70.26	404	12 815	39 093	19 423	49.91	389	19 670
2020	125	23 696	16 387	60.17	274	7 309	23 571	12 261	45.69	268	11 310
Quarterly											
2017 Q1	-460	8025	4321	12.82	337	3704	8485	4183	12.48	335	4302
Q2	379	7848	4326	10.77	402	3522	7469	3780	12.14	311	3689
Q3	-336	7421	4153	13.50	308	3268	7757	4012	13.41	299	3745
Q4	-528	8177	4579	13.20	347	3598	8705	4280	12.30	348	4425
2018 Q1	-1116	7731	4499	12.26	367	3232	8847	4048	10.91	371	4799
Q2	761	10588	6417	15.41	416	4171	9827	4658	11.39	409	5169
Q3	602	11741	7388	16.32	453	4353	11139	5681	12.88	441	5458
Q4	121	10742	6774	15.66	433	3968	10621	5555	12.86	432	5066
2019 Q1	333	9428	5947	15.29	389	3481	9095	4335	11.76	369	4760
Q2	-1456	8466	5565	13.50	412	2901	9922	4716	11.50	410	5206
Q3	1641	11737	8477	19.85	427	3260	10096	5019	12.64	397	5077
Q4	1609	11589	8416	21.62	389	3173	9980	5353	14.01	382	4627
2020 Q1	-951	7701	5038	14.94	337	2663	8652	4661	13.41	348	3991
Q2	1001	5118	3868	17.13	226	1250	4117	2004	10.29	195	2113
Q3	14	5376	3851	14.84	260	1525	5362	2823	10.90	259	2539
Q4	61	5501	3630	13.26	274	1871	5440	2773	11.09	250	2667
Monthly											
2018 Jan	-431	2773	1638	4.47	366	1135	3204	1556	4.13	377	1648
2018 Feb	-421	2391	1453	3.95	368	938	2812	1275	3.52	362	1537
2018 Mar	-264	2567	1408	3.84	367	1159	2831	1217	3.26	373	1614
2018 Apr	185	3300	2045	5.23	391	1255	3115	1547	4.09	378	1568
2018 May	281	3675	2257	5.28	427	1418	3394	1439	3.55	405	1955
2018 Jun	295	3613	2115	4.90	432	1498	3318	1672	3.75	446	1646
2018 Jul	452	4035	2653	5.90	450	1382	3583	1744	3.99	437	1839
2018 Aug	167	4118	2604	5.83	447	1514	3951	2183	4.99	437	1768
2018 Sep	-17	3588	2131	4.59	464	1457	3605	1754	3.90	450	1851
2018 Oct	482	4025	2504	5.25	477	1521	3543	2086	4.55	458	1457
2018 Nov	-441	3499	2111	4.93	428	1388	3940	2094	4.70	446	1846
2018 Dec	80	3218	2159	5.48	394	1059	3138	1375	3.61	381	1763
2019 Jan	274	3255	2004	5.22	384	1251	2981	1425	3.93	363	1556
2019 Feb	119	3184	2032	5.23	389	1152	3065	1536	4.19	367	1529
2019 Mar	-60	2989	1911	4.84	395	1078	3049	1374	3.64	377	1675
2019 Apr	-311	2707	1768	4.26	415	939	3018	1438	3.58	402	1580
2019 May	-341	3316	2231	5.37	415	1085	3657	1888	4.56	414	1769
2019 Jun	-804	2443	1566	3.87	405	877	3247	1390	3.36	414	1857
2019 Jul	501	4120	2991	6.12	489	1129	3619	1795	4.38	410	1824
2019 Aug	496	3720	2611	6.56	398	1109	3224	1559	4.03	387	1665
2019 Sep	644	3897	2875	7.17	401	1022	3253	1665	4.23	394	1588
2019 Oct	76	3791	2708	7.08	382	1083	3715	2083	5.51	378	1632
2019 Nov	742	3816	2816	7.18	392	1000	3074	1590	4.25	374	1484
2019 Dec	791	3982	2892	7.36	393	1090	3191	1680	4.25	395	1511
2020 Jan	-28	2983	1907	4.76	401	1076	3011	1550	4.00	388	1461
2020 Feb	-362	2647	1815	5.04	360	832	3009	1777	4.83	368	1232
2020 Mar	-561	2071	1316	5.14	256	755	2632	1334	4.58	291	1298
2020 Apr	382	1718	1293	5.75	225	425	1336	696	3.48	200	640
2020 May	463	1637	1278	6.22	205	359	1174	595	3.36	177	579
2020 Jun	156	1763	1297	5.16	251	466	1607	713	3.45	207	894
2020 Jul	76	1698	1219	4.82	253	479	1622	843	3.36	251	779
2020 Aug	204	2009	1503	5.54	271	506	1805	926	3.43	270	879
2020 Sep	-266	1669	1129	4.48	252	540	1935	1054	4.11	256	881
2020 Oct	-205	1496	987	3.95	250	509	1701	863	3.55	243	838
2020 Nov	143	1888	1240	4.41	281	648	1745	833	3.39	246	912
2020 Dec	123	2117	1403	4.90	286	714	1994	1077	4.15	260	917
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:											
2020 Oct	61	-173	-142	-0.5	-2	-31	-234	-191	-0.6	-13	-43
2020 Nov	348	392	253	0.5	31	139	44	-30	-0.2	3	74
2020 Dec	-20	229	163	0.5	5	66	249	244	0.8	14	5
Percentage change, compared with previous month:											
2020 Oct	-22.9%	-10.4%	-12.6%	-11.8%	-0.8%	-5.7%	-12.1%	-18.1%	-13.6%	-5.1%	-4.9%
2020 Nov	-169.8%	26.2%	25.6%	11.6%	12.4%	27.3%	2.6%	-3.5%	-4.5%	1.2%	8.8%
2020 Dec	-14.0%	12.1%	13.1%	11.1%	1.8%	10.2%	14.3%	29.3%	22.4%	5.7%	0.5%
3 months ended:											
2020 Mar	- 951	7 701	5 038	15	339	2 663	8 652	4 661	13	349	3 991
2020 Jun	1 001	5 118	3 868	17	227	1 250	4 117	2 004	10	195	2 113
2020 Sep	14	5 376	3 851	15	259	1 525	5 362	2 823	11	259	2 539
2020 Dec	61	5 501	3 630	13	272	1 871	5 440	2 773	11	250	2 667
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:											
2020 Jun	1952	-2583	-1170	2.2	-112	-1413	-4535	-2657	-3.1	-154	-1878
2020 Sep	-987	258	-17	-2.3	32	275	1245	819	0.6	64	426
2020 Dec	47	125	-221	-1.6	14	346	78	-50	0.2	-9	128
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:											
2020 Jun	-205.3%	-33.5%	-23.2%	14.7%	-33.0%	-53.1%	-52.4%	-57.0%	-23.3%	-44.2%	-47.1%
2020 Sep	-98.6%	5.0%	-0.4%	-13.4%	14.0%	22.0%	30.2%	40.9%	5.9%	33.0%	20.2%
2020 Dec	335.7%	2.3%	-5.7%	-10.6%	5.3%	22.7%	1.5%	-1.8%	1.7%	-3.6%	5.0%
12 months ended:											
2017 Dec	- 945	31 471	17 379	50	378	14 092	32 416	16 255	50	324	16 161
2018 Dec	368	40 802	25 078	60	418	15 724	40 434	19 942	48	413	20 492
2019 Dec	2 127	41 220	28 405	70	405	12 815	39 093	19 423	50	390	19 670
2020 Dec	125	23 696	16 387	60	274	7 309	23 571	12 261	46	263	11 310
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:											
2018 Dec	1313	9331	7699	9.4	39	1632	8018	3687	-2.3	89	4331
2019 Dec	1759	418	3327	10.6	-13	-2909	-1341	-519	1.9	-23	-822
2020 Dec	-2002	-17524	-12018	-10.1	-131	-5506	-15522	-7162	-4.2	-127	-8360
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:											
2018 Dec	-138.9%	29.6%	44.3%	18.6%	10.4%	11.6%	24.7%	22.7%	-4.5%	27.3%	26.8%
2019 Dec	478.0%	1.0%	13.3%	17.8%	-3.1%	-18.5%	-3.3%	-2.6%	3.9%	-5.6%	-4.0%
2020 Dec	-94.1%	-42.5%	-42.3%	-14.4%	-32.3%	-43.0%	-39.7%	-36.9%	-8.5%	-32.5%	-42.5%

[1] Trade in petroleum and petroleum products. These figures differ from those published by the Department of Energy and Climate Change which are compiled from different sources and are on a time of shipment basis.

[2] Months and quarters for millions tonnes may not sum to annual due to rounding.

[3] The average value per tonne may reflect not only changes in price but also changes in the commodity mix.

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2020.

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21 UK TRADE IN GOODS TOP 50 EXPORT MARKETS AND IMPORT SOURCES IN 2019 AND 2020[1]

Seasonally Adjusted

	EXPORT MARKETS				IMPORT SOURCES			
	Country	Value 2019 £ million	Value 2020 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Exports 2020	Country	Value 2019 £ million	Value 2020 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Imports 2020
1	United States inc Puerto Rico	61 215	47 284	15.2	Germany	65 355	54 910	12.8
2	Germany	36 592	31 888	10.2	China	47 032	54 105	12.7
3	Ireland	21 919	21 597	6.9	United States inc Puerto Rico	46 434	36 722	8.6
4	Netherlands	24 596	20 045	6.4	Netherlands	42 585	35 651	8.3
5	France	24 575	18 415	5.9	France	31 317	23 949	5.6
6	China	30 599	17 642	5.7	Belgium	25 999	22 953	5.4
7	Switzerland	11 089	13 159	4.2	Italy	19 778	16 978	4.0
8	Belgium	12 943	10 663	3.4	Spain	17 311	14 739	3.4
9	Italy	10 064	8 652	2.8	Ireland	13 753	13 100	3.1
10	Hong Kong	8 629	8 589	2.8	Norway	16 158	11 314	2.6
11	Spain	10 670	8 461	2.7	Poland	11 012	10 533	2.5
12	Canada	5 737	6 191	2.0	Turkey	9 013	8 178	1.9
13	Japan	6 821	6 005	1.9	Russia	8 321	7 905	1.8
14	South Korea	4 176	4 879	1.6	Hong Kong	7 122	7 158	1.7
15	Turkey	5 435	4 785	1.5	Japan	9 724	7 101	1.7
16	Poland	5 393	4 630	1.5	India	8 245	6 069	1.4
17	Norway	4 074	4 618	1.5	Sweden	6 487	5 394	1.3
18	Singapore	5 531	4 595	1.5	Switzerland	8 360	5 338	1.2
19	United Arab Emirates	7 056	4 508	1.4	Denmark	6 619	4 730	1.1
20	Sweden	5 034	4 431	1.4	Czech Republic	5 970	4 446	1.0
21	Australia	4 521	4 361	1.4	Canada	8 359	4 297	1.0
22	India	4 576	3 281	1.1	Vietnam	4 648	3 897	0.9
23	Saudi Arabia	3 434	2 770	0.9	South Korea	4 185	3 879	0.9
24	Qatar	2 688	2 735	0.9	South Africa	4 674	3 609	0.8
25	Russia	2 767	2 409	0.8	Austria	3 855	3 347	0.8
26	Denmark	2 724	2 345	0.8	Taiwan	3 656	3 284	0.8
27	Czech Republic	2 227	2 002	0.6	Thailand	3 041	2 599	0.6
28	Brazil	2 038	1 892	0.6	Hungary	3 013	2 572	0.6
29	Israel	1 544	1 831	0.6	Australia	3 934	2 454	0.6
30	Austria	1 896	1 710	0.5	Portugal	3 173	2 388	0.6
31	Portugal	1 595	1 508	0.5	Bangladesh	3 061	2 370	0.6
32	Malaysia	1 397	1 449	0.5	Slovakia	2 546	2 352	0.6
33	South Africa	1 953	1 427	0.5	Singapore	2 918	2 222	0.5
34	Taiwan	1 532	1 408	0.5	Finland	2 439	2 130	0.5
35	Finland	1 332	1 241	0.4	United Arab Emirates	2 956	2 046	0.5
36	Hungary	1 366	1 229	0.4	Malaysia	2 044	1 932	0.5
37	Thailand	1 291	1 226	0.4	Brazil	2 310	1 878	0.4
38	Nigeria	1 594	1 199	0.4	Saudi Arabia	3 058	1 723	0.4
39	FYR Macedonia	1 255	1 143	0.4	Qatar	2 339	1 560	0.4
40	Egypt	1 406	1 116	0.4	Romania	1 997	1 447	0.3
41	Mexico	1 480	1 103	0.4	Israel	1 240	1 415	0.3
42	Romania	1 298	1 090	0.3	Pakistan	1 327	1 251	0.3
43	Slovakia	1 095	930	0.3	Nigeria	1 462	1 107	0.3
44	Greece	1 044	918	0.3	Mexico	1 620	1 084	0.3
45	Gibraltar	666	854	0.3	Indonesia	1 213	1 023	0.2
46	New Zealand	874	759	0.2	Lithuania	853	935	0.2
47	Indonesia	684	583	0.2	Greece	944	873	0.2
48	Vietnam	635	577	0.2	New Zealand	879	869	0.2
49	Pakistan	773	541	0.2	Argentina	693	785	0.2
50	Malta	1449	512	0.2	Egypt	893	771	0.2

[1]These data are our best estimate of these bilateral UK trade flows. Users should note that alternative estimates are available, in some cases, via the statistical agencies for bilateral countries or through central databases such as UN Comtrade.

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22 UK TRADE IN GOODS TOP 30 EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITIES IN 2019 AND 2020

Seasonally Adjusted

	EXPORTS					IMPORTS				
	Commodity	Division	Value 2019 £ million	Value 2020 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Exports 2020	Commodity	Division	Value 2019 £ million	Value 2020 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Imports 2020
1	Cars	78M	31 078	21 571	7.0	Cars	78M	33 705	26 537	6.3
2	Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	54	23 134	21 118	6.8	Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	54	23 743	22 029	5.2
3	Mechanical power generators (intermediate)	71MI	25 486	20 454	6.6	Clothing	84	20 790	20 503	4.8
4	Crude oil	33O	28 405	16 387	5.3	Telecoms & sound equipment (capital)	76K	19 619	18 417	4.4
5	Non-ferrous metals	68	9 372	14 752	4.8	Office machinery (capital)	75K	13 500	14 197	3.4
6	Precious Metal	97	14 509	10 988	3.6	Mechanical power generators (intermediate)	71MI	20 893	13 991	3.3
7	Aircraft	792	14 541	10 347	3.4	Non-ferrous metals	68	12 108	13 659	3.2
8	Organic chemicals	51	9 180	9 506	3.1	Miscellaneous electrical goods (intermediate)	77I	15 983	13 140	3.1
9	Scientific instruments (capital)	87K	9 833	8 702	2.8	Other manufactures (consumer)	89OC	13 622	12 935	3.1
10	Miscellaneous electrical goods (intermediate)	77I	9 084	8 106	2.6	Crude oil	33O	19 423	12 261	2.9
11	Other manufactures (consumer)	89OC	8 788	7 850	2.5	Vegetables & fruit	05	11 538	11 382	2.7
12	General industrial machinery (capital)	74K	8 462	7 678	2.5	Refined oil	33R	19 670	11 310	2.7
13	Refined oil	33R	12 815	7 309	2.4	Miscellaneous metal manufactures	69	12 592	9 921	2.3
14	Clothing	84	7 181	6 851	2.2	Road vehicles other than cars (intermediate)	78I	13 536	9 832	2.3
15	Other chemicals	59	5 961	6 805	2.2	Scientific instruments (capital)	87K	9 013	9 177	2.2
16	Beverages	11	8 168	6 693	2.2	Textile fabrics	65	5 722	8 594	2.0
17	General industrial machinery (intermediate)	74I	7 299	6 383	2.1	General industrial machinery (capital)	74K	9 075	7 576	1.8
18	Miscellaneous metal manufactures	69	6 586	5 983	1.9	Organic chemicals	51	8 113	7 560	1.8
19	Specialised machinery (capital)	72K	6 586	5 721	1.9	Beverages	11	6 888	6 811	1.6
20	Toilet & cleansing preparations	55	5 657	5 608	1.8	General industrial machinery (intermediate)	74I	8 203	6 525	1.5
21	Works of art	896	9 782	5 564	1.8	Other chemicals	59	5 773	6 519	1.5
22	Telecoms & sound equipment (capital)	76K	6 315	5 411	1.8	Toilet & cleansing preparations	55	6 650	6 379	1.5
23	Miscellaneous electrical goods (capital)	77K	5 023	4 769	1.5	Meat & meat preparations	01	6 630	6 182	1.5
24	Road vehicles other than cars (intermediate)	78I	5 639	4 460	1.4	Aircraft	792	8 385	6 131	1.4
25	Office machinery (capital)	75K	4 895	4 433	1.4	Road vehicles other than cars (capital)	78K	8 296	5 999	1.4
26	Metal ores & scrap	28	4 378	4 341	1.4	Paper & paperboard	64	6 430	5 765	1.4
27	Iron & steel	67	4 175	3 748	1.2	Precious Metal	97	15 705	5 585	1.3
28	Plastics in primary forms	57	3 584	3 112	1.0	Gas	34	6 656	4 866	1.1
29	Jewellery	897C	5 521	2 933	1.0	Miscellaneous electrical goods (capital)	77K	5 134	4 843	1.1
30	Plastics in non-primary forms	58	3 070	2 849	0.9	Mineral manufactures	66	6 592	4 672	1.1

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23 SELECTED AVERAGE STERLING EXCHANGE RATES[1]

Balance of Payments basis

Not Seasonally Adjusted

	Sterling effective exchange rate index[1]	Euro	Australian dollar	Canadian dollar	Danish kroner	Hong Kong dollar	Japanese yen	New Zealand dollar	Norwegian kroner	South African rand	Swedish kronor	Swiss franc	United States dollar
	BK67	**THAP**	**AJFP**	**AJFB**	**AJFK**	**AJFU**	**AJFO**	**AJFV**	**AJFJ**	**AJFW**	**AJFI**	**AJFD**	**AUSS**
Annual													
2013	81.4059	1.1776	1.6226	1.6120	8.7827	12.1343	152.6864	1.9081	9.1976	15.1028	10.1885	1.4492	1.5642
2014	86.9354	1.2411	1.8263	1.8188	9.2515	12.7771	174.1627	1.9845	10.3699	17.8611	11.2902	1.5066	1.6477
2015	91.3813	1.3782	2.0368	1.9552	10.2796	11.8505	185.0475	2.1932	12.3239	19.5022	12.8945	1.4711	1.5285
2016	81.9388	1.2233	1.8229	1.7948	9.1085	10.5121	147.5553	1.9495	11.3882	19.9827	11.5818	1.3349	1.3550
2017	77.2722	1.1413	1.6808	1.6716	8.4900	10.0443	144.5462	1.8142	10.6543	17.1616	11.0079	1.2687	1.2890
2018	78.4383	1.1305	1.7860	1.7293	8.4257	10.4629	147.4046	1.9281	10.8565	17.6447	11.5963	1.3057	1.3356
2019	78.1148	1.1405	1.8365	1.6938	8.5149	10.0024	139.2609	1.9374	11.2343	18.4349	12.0723	1.2692	1.2770
2020	78.0654	1.1250	1.8617	1.7200	8.3864	9.9568	137.0264	1.9760	12.0681	21.1064	11.8062	1.2044	1.2835
Quarterly													
2016 Q1	86.9546	1.2981	1.9858	1.9669	9.6844	11.1247	164.9131	2.1579	12.3724	22.6593	12.1114	1.4229	1.4308
Q2	85.4893	1.2702	1.9242	1.8490	9.4490	11.1302	154.8983	2.0774	11.8385	21.5367	11.7859	1.3924	1.4346
Q3	78.7847	1.1763	1.7309	1.7124	8.7544	10.1824	134.4210	1.8169	10.9311	18.4593	11.1896	1.2808	1.3128
Q4	76.5268	1.1515	1.6560	1.6563	8.5663	9.6311	135.9888	1.7459	10.4109	17.2753	11.2404	1.2435	1.2416
2017 Q1	77.0298	1.1627	1.6341	1.6401	8.6451	9.6184	140.7739	1.7413	10.4495	16.3890	11.0578	1.2439	1.2396
Q2	77.9222	1.1621	1.7063	1.7221	8.6438	9.9733	142.2551	1.8167	10.9004	16.8956	11.2690	1.2604	1.2799
Q3	76.4819	1.1144	1.6582	1.6404	8.2894	10.2290	145.3264	1.7924	10.4224	17.2662	10.6564	1.2606	1.3091
Q4	77.6550	1.1269	1.7264	1.6865	8.3873	10.3582	149.8296	1.9065	10.8451	18.0955	11.0484	1.3101	1.3273
2018 Q1	78.9907	1.1324	1.7703	1.7605	8.4326	10.8949	150.6722	1.9130	10.9084	16.6463	11.2933	1.3192	1.3921
Q2	79.1142	1.1417	1.7977	1.7556	8.5040	10.6755	148.5582	1.9317	10.9129	17.2235	11.8037	1.3408	1.3610
Q3	77.8326	1.1207	1.7824	1.7042	8.3554	10.2269	145.3668	1.9503	10.7367	18.3488	11.6580	1.2823	1.3037
Q4	77.8156	1.1275	1.7937	1.6987	8.4135	10.0735	145.0211	1.9175	10.8679	18.3604	11.6304	1.2805	1.2858
2019 Q1	78.7833	1.1472	1.8284	1.7317	8.5623	10.2206	143.4937	1.9111	11.1761	18.2587	11.9532	1.2987	1.3026
Q2	78.4197	1.1436	1.8362	1.7192	8.5392	10.0758	141.2399	1.9397	11.1149	18.4813	12.1398	1.2882	1.2852
Q3	75.8066	1.1089	1.7978	1.6281	8.2763	9.6538	132.3938	1.8998	10.9196	18.0705	11.8209	1.2159	1.2330
Q4	79.4493	1.1624	1.8832	1.6990	8.6848	10.0709	139.9162	1.9988	11.7264	18.9290	12.3751	1.2739	1.2870
2020 Q1	79.3102	1.1610	1.9471	1.7189	8.6743	9.9408	139.4930	2.0165	12.1315	19.6444	12.3815	1.2396	1.2797
Q2	77.5034	1.1267	1.8882	1.7194	8.4032	9.6251	133.4706	2.0102	12.4317	22.2965	12.0186	1.1961	1.2412
Q3	77.4923	1.1049	1.8065	1.7212	8.2261	10.0094	137.1568	1.9535	11.7985	21.8652	11.4526	1.1884	1.2924
Q4	77.9556	1.1077	1.8069	1.7206	8.2452	10.2357	137.9852	1.9239	11.9108	20.6195	11.3720	1.1936	1.3208
Monthly													
2017 Jun	76.9975	1.1403	1.6947	1.7037	8.4810	9.9929	142.0913	1.7716	10.8418	16.5176	11.1210	1.2400	1.2813
2017 Jul	76.9244	1.1281	1.6669	1.6505	8.3891	10.1477	146.1195	1.7672	10.5984	17.0975	10.8143	1.2483	1.2994
2017 Aug	75.4384	1.0974	1.6372	1.6341	8.1623	10.1330	142.2666	1.7733	10.2297	17.1530	10.4827	1.2509	1.2955
2017 Sep	77.0829	1.1186	1.6716	1.6369	8.3229	10.4108	147.5932	1.8367	10.4391	17.5481	10.6722	1.2825	1.3324
2017 Oct	77.2044	1.1227	1.6949	1.6633	8.3560	10.3007	148.9964	1.8749	10.5537	18.0927	10.7927	1.2960	1.3197
2017 Nov	77.5409	1.1259	1.7343	1.6881	8.3788	10.3187	149.1007	1.9195	10.8302	18.5944	11.0890	1.3106	1.3219
2017 Dec	78.2197	1.1330	1.7536	1.7117	8.4334	10.4704	151.3918	1.9252	11.1515	17.5993	11.2636	1.3236	1.3402
2018 Jan	78.8526	1.1331	1.7376	1.7183	8.4362	10.8155	153.2613	1.9032	10.9255	16.8732	11.1247	1.3275	1.3832
2018 Feb	78.9540	1.1311	1.7741	1.7574	8.4223	10.9206	150.6083	1.9102	10.9431	16.5082	11.2450	1.3058	1.3961
2018 Mar	79.1654	1.1328	1.8008	1.8076	8.4385	10.9537	148.1470	1.9256	10.8565	16.5574	11.5103	1.3243	1.3970
2018 Apr	80.2049	1.1477	1.8323	1.7919	8.5487	11.0532	151.7348	1.9433	11.0464	17.0671	11.9128	1.3647	1.4083
2018 May	78.7369	1.1397	1.7892	1.7325	8.4889	10.5637	147.6933	1.9372	10.9087	16.9131	11.7982	1.3422	1.3459
2018 Jun	78.4009	1.1378	1.7732	1.7442	8.4766	10.4276	146.2465	1.9146	10.7836	17.6904	11.7000	1.3155	1.3288
2018 Jul	78.0963	1.1269	1.7791	1.7294	8.3981	10.3346	146.7800	1.9403	10.7068	17.6262	11.6162	1.3098	1.3169
2018 Aug	77.3046	1.1157	1.7579	1.6797	8.3182	10.1105	142.9793	1.9310	10.7360	18.1423	11.6748	1.2729	1.2880
2018 Sep	78.0970	1.1195	1.8128	1.7033	8.3493	10.2366	146.3410	1.9797	10.7673	19.2778	11.6830	1.2642	1.3062
2018 Oct	78.5591	1.1330	1.8303	1.6924	8.4517	10.1979	146.7056	1.9917	10.7415	18.8718	11.7663	1.2933	1.3012
2018 Nov	78.2369	1.1352	1.7802	1.7034	8.4697	10.1000	146.2025	1.9037	10.9381	18.1777	11.6878	1.2917	1.2901
2018 Dec	76.6509	1.1128	1.7663	1.7009	8.3078	9.9014	142.1552	1.8570	10.9241	18.0316	11.4370	1.2565	1.2661
2019 Jan	77.7330	1.1298	1.8038	1.7157	8.4350	10.1167	140.5328	1.9024	11.0266	17.8302	11.6021	1.2767	1.2901
2019 Feb	78.7558	1.1473	1.8232	1.7195	8.5616	10.2158	143.7627	1.9046	11.1798	18.0136	12.0468	1.3035	1.3017
2019 Mar	79.8612	1.1653	1.8591	1.7600	8.6963	10.3339	146.3395	1.9265	11.3291	18.9411	12.2319	1.3171	1.3165
2019 Apr	79.3874	1.1603	1.8335	1.7442	8.6618	10.2262	145.4755	1.9402	11.1700	18.4411	12.1618	1.3132	1.3036
2019 May	78.7391	1.1479	1.8494	1.7281	8.5721	10.0781	141.2053	1.9575	11.2263	18.5171	12.3210	1.2981	1.2841
2019 Jun	77.1326	1.1225	1.8251	1.6847	8.3819	9.9229	137.0406	1.9206	10.9428	18.4838	11.9274	1.2528	1.2679
2019 Jul	76.0455	1.1118	1.7862	1.6340	8.2999	9.7413	134.9876	1.8668	10.7428	17.5035	11.7398	1.2318	1.2469
2019 Aug	74.8115	1.0925	1.7944	1.6133	8.1503	9.5316	129.1514	1.8884	10.9000	18.4329	11.7268	1.1905	1.2155
2019 Sep	76.5629	1.1223	1.8140	1.6363	8.3765	9.6801	132.7955	1.9472	11.1329	18.3290	12.0040	1.2238	1.2354
2019 Oct	78.1793	1.1440	1.8610	1.6683	8.5449	9.9181	136.7999	1.9964	11.5750	18.8551	12.3526	1.2563	1.2647
2019 Nov	79.5550	1.1660	1.8874	1.7053	8.7124	10.0845	140.3032	2.0143	11.7880	19.0559	12.4156	1.2794	1.2883
2019 Dec	80.6137	1.1791	1.9032	1.7263	8.8103	10.2246	142.9423	1.9861	11.8305	18.8830	12.3593	1.2876	1.3101
2020 Jan	80.3274	1.1779	1.9077	1.7108	8.8026	10.1591	142.8435	1.9804	11.7143	18.8605	12.4332	1.2675	1.3071
2020 Feb	80.6632	1.1882	1.9436	1.7209	8.8773	10.0747	142.5698	2.0271	12.0438	19.4756	12.5532	1.2653	1.2957
2020 Mar	76.9400	1.1193	1.9897	1.7252	8.3615	9.6009	133.0657	2.0419	12.6365	20.5971	12.1580	1.1859	1.2364
2020 Apr	78.2082	1.1419	1.9683	1.7442	8.5198	9.6196	133.6908	2.0654	12.9431	23.0612	12.4302	1.2042	1.241
2020 May	77.2675	1.1275	1.8883	1.7191	8.4085	9.5350	131.9340	2.0219	12.4152	22.3605	11.9641	1.1921	1.23
2020 Jun	77.0344	1.1123	1.8153	1.6973	8.2926	9.7078	134.7869	1.9432	11.9368	21.4679	11.6616	1.1919	1.2526
2020 Jul	77.0306	1.1059	1.8035	1.7135	8.2351	9.8370	135.4444	1.9252	11.7839	21.2555	11.4497	1.1845	1.2691
2020 Aug	78.1763	1.1100	1.8249	1.7380	8.2654	10.1727	139.1899	1.9913	11.7557	22.6516	11.4436	1.1952	1.3126
2020 Sep	77.2699	1.0993	1.7930	1.7138	8.1808	10.0412	136.8360	1.9439	11.8558	21.6886	11.4646	1.1855	1.2956
2020 Oct	77.4769	1.1032	1.8221	1.7157	8.2103	10.0641	136.6101	1.9561	12.0521	21.3330	11.4661	1.1845	1.2985
2020 Nov	78.2938	1.1164	1.8140	1.7256	8.3126	10.2388	137.9229	1.9223	11.9869	20.5255	11.4182	1.2029	1.3207
2020 Dec	78.0961	1.1039	1.7837	1.7208	8.2145	10.4124	139.4226	1.8934	11.6935	20.0000	11.2316	1.1933	1.3432

[1] January 2005 = 100

24 SUMMARY OF REVISIONS

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Current Prices (CP)									Chain Volume Measures (CVM)								
	Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade			Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOKG	**BOKH**	**BOKI**	**IKBB**	**IKBC**	**IKBD**	**IKBH**	**IKBI**	**IKBJ**	**BQKQ**	**BQKO**	**CTVS**	**IKBE**	**IKBF**	**IKBG**	**IKBK**	**IKBL**	**IKBM**
Annual																		
2014	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2015	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2016	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Quarterly																		
2016 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2020 Q1	336	148	188	-1 211	-1 067	- 144	- 875	- 919	44	- 26	275	- 301	-1 222	- 957	- 265	-1 248	- 682	- 566
Q2	311	341	- 30	-4 589	- 476	-4 113	-4 278	- 135	-4 143	335	164	171	-4 286	64	-4 350	-3 951	228	-4 179
Q3	760	1 344	- 584	-4 681	- 93	-4 588	-3 921	1 251	-5 172	316	988	- 672	-5 240	1 293	-6 533	-4 924	2 281	-7 205
Monthly																		
2017 May	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Jun	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Jul	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Aug	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Sep	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Oct	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Nov	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Dec	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Jan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Feb	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Mar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Apr	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 May	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Jun	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Jul	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Aug	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Sep	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Oct	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Nov	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Dec	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019 Jan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019 Feb	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019 Mar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019 Apr	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019 May	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019 Jun	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019 Jul	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019 Aug	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019 Sep	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019 Oct	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019 Nov	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019 Dec	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2020 Jan	77	- 114	191	352	114	238	429	..	429	- 83	- 14	- 69	316	143	173	233	129	104
2020 Feb	83	130	- 47	- 482	- 140	- 342	- 399	- 10	- 389	- 13	164	- 177	- 483	- 106	- 377	- 496	58	- 554
2020 Mar	176	132	44	-1 080	-1 041	- 39	- 904	- 909	5	70	125	- 55	-1 055	- 994	- 61	- 985	- 869	- 116
2020 Apr	227	195	32	-1 307	76	-1 383	-1 080	271	-1 351	156	134	22	-1 218	253	-1 471	-1 062	387	-1 449
2020 May	34	- 10	44	-1 521	- 331	-1 190	-1 487	- 341	-1 146	- 54	- 4	- 50	-1 420	- 150	-1 270	-1 474	- 154	-1 320
2020 Jun	50	156	- 106	-1 761	- 221	-1 540	-1 711	- 65	-1 646	233	34	199	-1 647	- 39	-1 608	-1 414	- 5	-1 409
2020 Jul	254	401	- 147	-1 745	35	-1 780	-1 491	436	-1 927	116	196	- 80	-1 924	491	-2 415	-1 808	687	-2 495
2020 Aug	342	234	108	-1 444	48	-1 492	-1 102	282	-1 384	134	250	- 116	-1 632	505	-2 137	-1 498	755	-2 253
2020 Sep	164	709	- 545	-1 492	- 176	-1 316	-1 328	533	-1 861	66	542	- 476	-1 684	297	-1 981	-1 618	839	-2 457
2020 Oct	143	181	- 38	-2 764	- 444	-2 320	-2 621	- 263	-2 358	39	299	- 260	-3 171	- 15	-3 156	-3 132	284	-3 416
2020 Nov	- 588	-1 806	1 218	-3 556	- 715	-2 841	-4 144	-2 521	-1 623	-1 301	-1 030	- 271	-3 922	- 286	-3 636	-5 223	-1 316	-3 907

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