1 What is the main function of a mitochondrion? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(1)

2 What is the main function of the Golgi body? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(1)

3 Which structure has ribosomes attached to its surface? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (1)

4 What is the function of ribosomes? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (1)

5 What cellular processes would be taking place in the following cells?

1. a cell with many Microvilli? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(1)
2. a cell with much rough endoplasmic reticulum? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(1)
3. a cell with much smooth endoplasmic reticulum? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(1)
4. a cell with many Golgi bodies? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(1)

6 Put the following organelles in order of increasing size (smallest to largest)

 *rough endoplasmic reticulum; ribosome; nucleus; mitochondrion; lysosome*

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (3)

7 Describe the path of a newly synthesised polypeptide from a ribosome to the cell surface membrane.

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8 Complete the table giving 3 differences between prokaryotic and eukaryotic cells.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Prokaryotic Cells | Eukaryotic Cells |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

 (3)