Vocabulario

THEME 3: Multiculturalism in Hispanic society

Unit 8: El racismo

8.1 Actitudes racistas y xenófobas en la España de
ayer y hoy

**la actitud** attitude

**el aguante** resilience

**amenazar** to threaten

**arraigado** rooted

**arribar** to arrive (normally on a boat)

**asediar** to bother, pester

**el ataque racista** racist attack

**atar** to tie

**atreverse a** to dare

**azotar** to whip

**bautizar** to baptise

**burlarse de** to make fun of, to ridicule

**el colectivo** group

**el/laconsejero/a** advisor

**la Corona** Crown

**criticar** to criticise

**la crueldad** cruelty

**dar el alto** to stop

**dar luz verde a** to give the go-ahead to

**los derechos humanos** human rights

**desatar** to trigger, to unleash

**desplegar (*despliego*)** to unfold

**echar** to throw out, to kick out

**el edicto** edict, decree

**enriquecer (*enriquezco*)** to enrich

**espiar a (*espío*)** to spy on

**estar (*estoy*) perjudicado por** to be damaged, affected by

**el estupor** astonishment

**la expulsión** expulsion

**el/la extremista** extremist

**fronterizo** border, frontier

**la fusta** whip

**girar** to turn

**el golpe** blow

**el grupo antirracista** anti-racism group

**herir (*hiero*)** to hurt

**incitar a** to encourage

**incumplir** to fail to carry out, to renege on

**influenciar** to influence

**injuriar** to insult, to tarnish

**la Inquisición** Inquisition

**inseguro** insecure

**invadir** to invade

**el juicio** trial

**legislar** to legislate

**llevar a cabo** to carry through, accomplish

**la locura** madness

**la lucha** fight

**maltratar** to abuse, to mistreat

**malvivir** to scrape out a living

**manejar** to manage, handle

**merecer (*merezco*)** to deserve

**obedecer (*obedezco*)** to obey

**el odio** hate

**optar por** to opt for

**la pancarta** placard, banner

**la pandilla** gang, crew

**la permanencia** stay

**perseguir (*persigo*)** to persecute

**el pincho** spike

**proponer (*propongo*)** to suggest, propose

**puro** pure

**el rechazo** rejection

**el reino** kingdom

**la resistencia** resistence

**solicitar** to request

**la sospecha** suspicion

**la sublevación** mutiny, uprising

**la tentación** temptation

**torturar** to torture

**el trámite** process, procedure

**el velo** veil

**vergonzoso** shameful

**vilipendiar** to vilify, to disrespect

**vilmente** vilely, viciously

**xenófobo** xenophobic

8.2 Las medidas nacionales y locales en contra del racismo en Hispanoamérica

**a raíz de** as a result of

**aborigen** aboriginal

**aceptación** acceptance

**aguantar** to put up with

**el/la antepasado/a** ancestor

**el apoyo** support

**Asia Meridional** Southern Asia

**asumir** to assume

**la ausencia** absence

**la cárcel** prison

**la ciudadanía** citizenship

**combatir** to combat

**cometer** to commit

**el comportamiento** behaviour

**condenar** to condemn

**conmemorar** to commemorate

**constituir (*constituyo*)** to constitute, make up

**el/la criollo/a** creole

**dar rabia (*doy*)** to infuriate

**de raza mixta** mixed race

**la denuncia penal** criminal complaint

**denunciar** to inform against, report

**el derecho** right

**la desigualdad** inequality

**la discriminación** discrimination

**disculparse** to apologise

**la diversidad** diversity

**la educación superior** higher education

**elaborar** make, undertake

**la escudería** team

**étnico** ethnic

**el evento** event

**el extremismo** extremism

**extremista** extremist

**Extremo Oriente** Far East

**el fallo** verdict, ruling

**la Fiscalía** public presecutor

**el foro** forum

**garantizar** to guarantee

**el genocidio** genocide

**guatemalteco/a** Guatemalan

**implacablemente** relentlessly

**la inasistencia** absence

**la infracción** infraction, offence

**insultar** to insult

**el insulto** insult

**la intolerancia** intolerance

**intolerante** intolerant

**isleño/a** islander

**jugarse (*me juego*)** to gamble, to risk

**la lucha** fight

**luchar** to fight, struggle

**luchar en contra de** to fight agaisnt

**la marginación** marginalisation

**la masificación** widespread growth

**el Medio Oriente** the Middle East

**mestizo/a** person of mixed race

**la mezcla** mix

**el miedo** fear

**el motín** riot

**negar *(niego*)** to deny

**la normativa** regulation

**el orgullo** pride

**patrimonio** heritage

**pedir perdón (*pido*)** to apologise

**el perjuicio** damage, harm

**persistir** to persist

**el/la poblador/a** settler

**polemizar** to start an argument

**provocar** to cause

**el Próximo Oriente** the Middle East

**el proyecto de ley** bill (a law)

**la rueda de prensa** press conference

**tribal** tribal

8.3: Las legislaciones antirracistas en el mundo hispano

**adaptarse** to adapt, fit in

**el ámbito** sphere, field

**apalear** to beat up

**el asilo político** political asylum

**el brote de racismo** outburst of racism

**buscar asilo** to seek asylum

**cabeza rapada** skinhead

**la Cámara de los Diputados** House of Commons

**casualmente** by chance

**el campamento de refugiados** refugee camp

**la ciudadanía** citizenship

**el/la ciudadano/a** citizen

**la concesión de la**

**nacionalidad** granting of nationality

**el/la conciudadano/a** fellow citizen

**convivir** to live together

**la deportación** deportation

**desconcertado** bewildered

**la desconfianza** distrust

**despectivo** disparaging

**el desprecio** scorn, contempt

**elaborar** to prepare, produce

**la emigración** emigration

**emigrante** emigrant

**emigrar** to emigrate

**el enfrentamiento** confrontation, conflict

**el/la esclavo/a** slave

**en caliente** on the spot, in the heat of the moment

**establecerse** to settle down

**étnico** ethnic

**exiliado** exiled

**exiliar** to exile

**exhibir** to display

**la explotación** exploitation

**frenar** to stop, brake

**el gueto** ghetto

**heredar** to inherit

**la inadaptación** maladjustment

**la ineficiencia** inefficiency

**institucional** institutional

**el instrumento** document, instrument

**jurídico** legal

**el letrero** sign

**la ley de extranjería** immigration laws

**la manifestación** demonstration

**el modo de vida** way of life

**la normativa** rule, regulation

**el país adoptivo** country of adoption

**el país anfitrión** host country

**el parlamentario/a** Member of Parliament

**pedir *(pido)* el derecho** to ask for political asylum

**de asilo**

**la pena** sentence, punishment

**la penalización** penalty

**la permanencia** stay

**proceder** to come from

**el proceso integrador** process of integration

**producir (*produzco*)** to produce

**rechazar** to reject

**refugiado** refugee

**la reclusión** imprisonment

**ser *(soy)* mano de obra** to be a cheap workforce

**barata**

**la sociedad pluricultural** multicultural society

**la solicitud de asilo** application for asylum

**solicitar** to request

**suponer (*supongo*)** to mean

**sustancial** substantial

**tachar** to brand

**tipificar** to typify

**el/la tirano/a** tyrant

**el tránsito** crossing

**ultra-derecha** extreme right wing

**ultraderechista** extreme right-winger

**ultramar** overseas

**visado** visa