Vocabulario

THEME 4: Aspects of political life in the Hispanic world

UNIT 11: Monarquías y dictaduras

11.1 El franquismo en España

**abarcar** to span, encompass

**acaudalado** affluent

**adinerado** wealthy, moneyed

**agudizar** to aggravate, exacerbate

**agudo** acute

**el analfabetismo** illiteracy

**el/la analfabeto/a** illiterate

**la apertura** opening (up)

**apoyar** to support

**el apoyo** support

**la autodefensa** self-defence

**el campesino** peasant farmer

**la clase dirigente** ruling class

**el comercio, el negocio** trade, business

**la cordillera** mountain range

**el crecimiento** growth

**la deficiencia** deficiency

**degradarse** to deteriorate

**desequilibrado** unequal

**desplazar** to oust, displace

**destronar** to dethrone, oust

**desventajado** deprived, disadvantaged

**la deuda** debt

**dialogar** to negotiate

**ejercer** to exert

**empobrecerse**

**(*me empobrezco)*** to impoverish

**endémico** endemic

**endeudado** in debt

**el enfrentamiento** confrontation

**enriquecerse**

**(*me enriquezco*)** to make rich

**ensangrentar** to cover in blood

**erradicar** to eradicate

**la escasez** shortage, scarcity

**estancarse** to stagnate

**la expropiación** expropriation, seizure (of land/property)

**falta de** lack, shortage of

**fraudulento** fraudulent

**el/la fundador/a** founder

**el golpe militar** military coup

**la guerrilla** guerrilla warfare, group

**la hambruna** famine

**la hectárea** hectare

**el impuesto sobre la renta** income tax

**la indigencia** destitution, poverty

**la inseguridad** insecurity

**el intervalo** gap

**liderar** to lead

**la masacre** massacre

**las mercancías** goods

**el micro-crédito** small-scale loan

**el negocio** business, deal

**el nivel de vida** standard of living

**pactar** to reach an agreement

**padecer de (*padezco*)** to suffer from

**el país en vías de desarrollo** developing country

**partidista** partisan

**pasar de (algo)** to not care about something

**el recordatorio** reminder

**relevar** to substitute

**repoblar *(repueblo)*** to repopulate

**sectario** sectarian

**la soberanía** sovereignty

**el soborno** bribe

**la/la terrateniente** land owner

**la tregua** truce

**turbio** murky

**vincular** to link

**violar** to violate

11.2 La evolución de la monarquía en España

**abaratar** to cut the price of

**abdicar** to abdicate

**adaptarse** to adapt oneself

**aprobar (*apruebo*)** to approve

**arrepentido** repentant

**el asalto** assault

**autoritario** authoritarian

**el blanqueo** (money) laundering

**la caza** hunt

**la cercanía** closeness

**el cetro** sceptre

**constitucional** constitutional

**culminar** to end, culminate

**el decreto** decree

**denegar** to deny

**la descendencia** offspring

**déspota** despot, tyrant

**desterrar** to exile

**el destierro** exile

**el detonante** trigger

**la dinastía** dynasty

**dinástico** dynastic

**el/la dirigente** leader

**el duque, la duquesa** duke, duchess

**echar** to sack

**las elecciones** election

**el encarcelamiento** imprisonment

**equivocarse** to make an error

**escandalizar** to shock

**el escándalo** scandal

**exiliarse** to take up exile

**expulsar** to expel

**el fraude** fraud

**el fusilamiento** execution

**el golpe de estado** coup d’état

**el heredero/a** heir

**la humildad** humbleness

**el infante/a** infante, prince, princess

**injusto** unfair

**el jefe/a de estado** head of state

**el linaje** lineage

**la magnitud** magnitude

**malgastar** to waste

**la malversación** embezzlement

**mandar** to be in charge

**el mandatario** president, head of state

**mediante** by, by means of

**el/la monarca** monarch

**el paréntesis** pause, hiatus

**patriótico** patriotic

**la plantilla** staff, workforce

**el/la plebeyo/a** commoner

**el presupuesto** budget

**el príncipe, la princesa** prince, princess

**la proclamación** proclamation

**proclamar** to proclaim

**la rabia** anger

**real** royal

**recuperar** to win back

**el reinado** reign

**reinar** to reign, to rule

**renunciar** to renounce, give up

**restaurar** to restore

**el revuelo** commotion

**la sencillez** naturalness

**simbólico** symbolic

**simbolizar** to symbolise

**sin precedentes** unprecedented

**el trono** throne

**tutelar** to mentor, be guardian of

11.3 Dictadores latinoamericanos

**‘desaparecidos’** the ‘disappeared’, ‘missing’

**‘maquillar’** to ‘massage’ e.g. the figures

**afín** close to, related to

**el aislamiento** isolation

**álgido** decisive

**analfabeto** illiterate

**el aniquilamiento** annihilation

**la anulación** cancellation

**arrestar, detener (*detengo*)** to arrest

**la ascensión** rise

**asegurar** to assure, guarantee

**el asesinato** murder

**asumir** to take on, accept

**atracar** to attack, to mug

**la audiencia** audience; (judicial) hearing

**el bloqueo** blockade

**el bombardeo** bombing, bombardment

**la cadena perpetua** life imprisonment

**ceder** to give up

**el clamor** protest

**la clausura** closure

**el código penal** penal code

**el comportamiento criminal** criminal behaviour

**la condena judicial** sentence

**condenar** to condemn

**conllevar** to entail, imply

**consolidar** to consolidate

**convocar** to convene, bring together

**corrupto** corrupt

**el crimen** crime

**culpar** to blame

**la delincuencia** delinquency

**el delito** crime, offence

**la democratización** democratisation

**derrocar** to oust, overthrow

**detener bajo custodia**

**(*detengo*)** to hold in custody

**detonante** trigger

**la disolución** dissolution

**disparar** to shoot

**disturbio** riot

**la educación** education; upbringing

**el egoísmo** selfishness

**ejecutar** to execute

**encarcelar** to imprison

**engrosar** to swell, increase

**estar detenido,-a (*estoy*)** to be under arrest

**la extorsión** extorsion

**la fianza** bail

**la ficha** details

**el financiamiento** financing

**el foco** centre, pocket (of resistance)

**la Fuerza Aérea** Air Force

**las fuerzas de la ley y**

**el orden** forces of law and order

**el hurto** shop lifting

**incurrir** to get involved in, fall into

**la inseguridad** insecurity

**el intento de asesinato** murder attempt

**jalear** to urge on

**la junta militar** military junta

**el juzgado** (law) court

**la ley y el orden** law and order

**el libre mercado** the free market

**llevar a juicio** to take to court

**luchar** to fight

**la mala educación** rudeness, bad behaviour

**la Marina** the Navy

**la matanza** slaughter, killing

**el/la partidario/a** supporter

**el pluralismo** pluralism

**preso** prisoner

**el receso** break, pause

**la renuncia** resignation

**la represión** repression

**saludar** to salute

**el salvoconducto** letter of safe-passage

**la supresión** suppression

**la violación** violation