

Write your name here	
Surname	Other names
Pearson Edexcel	Centre Number
Level 1/Level 2 GCSE (9 - 1)	Candidate Number
<h1 style="margin: 0;">Mathematics</h1> <h2 style="margin: 0;">Paper 2 (Calculator)</h2>	
Higher Tier	
Specimen Papers Set 2	Paper Reference
Time: 1 hour 30 minutes	1MA1/2H
You must have: Ruler graduated in centimetres and millimetres, protractor, pair of compasses, pen, HB pencil, eraser, calculator.	Total Marks

Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **all** questions.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
– *there may be more space than you need.*
- **Calculators may be used.**
- If your calculator does not have a π button, take the value of π to be 3.142 unless the question instructs otherwise.
- Diagrams are **NOT** accurately drawn, unless otherwise indicated.
- You must **show all your working out.**



Information

- The total mark for this paper is 80
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Keep an eye on the time.
- Try to answer every question.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

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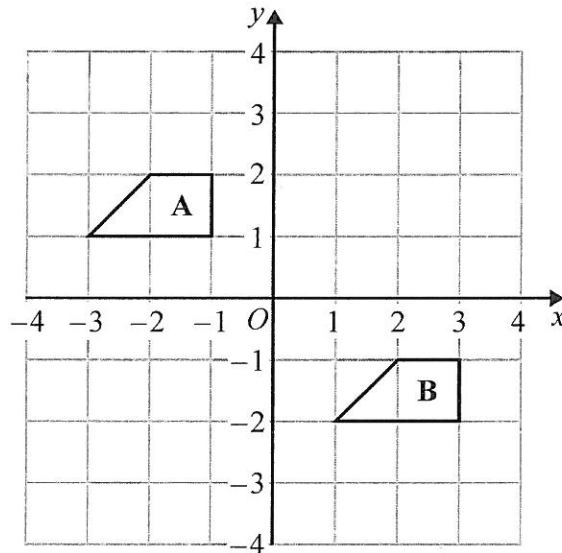
PEARSON

Answer ALL questions.

Write your answers in the spaces provided.

You must write down all the stages in your working.

1



Describe the single transformation that maps shape A onto shape B.

TRANSLATION $\begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ -3 \end{pmatrix}$

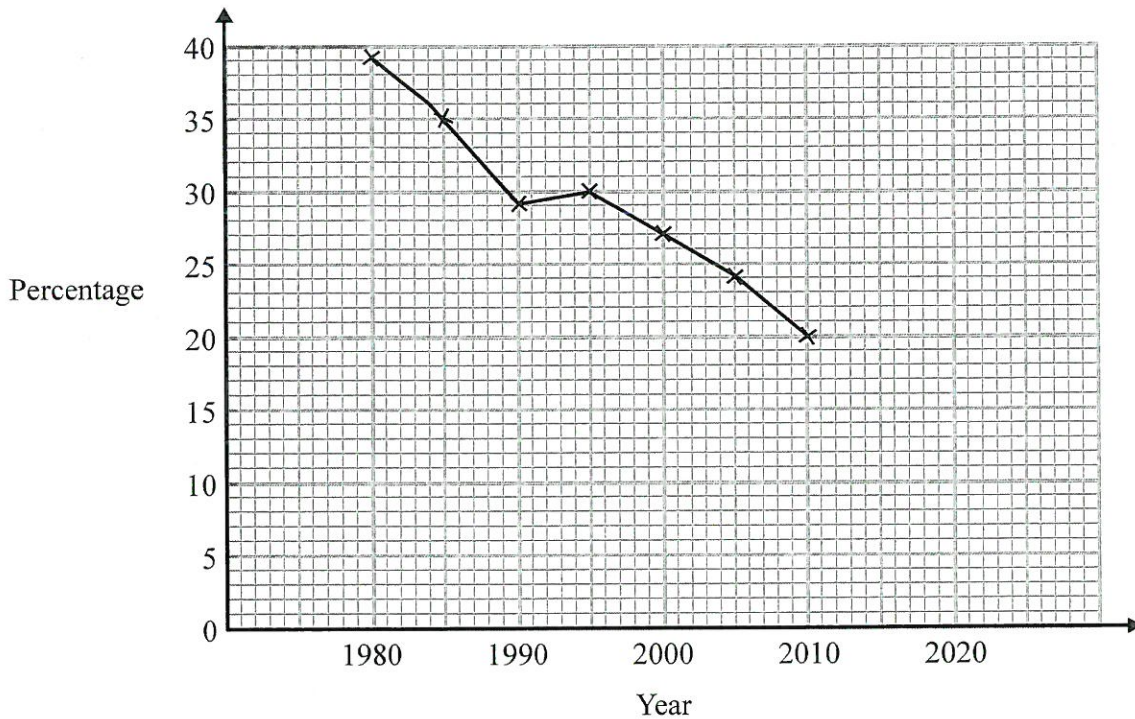
(Total for Question 1 is 2 marks)

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- 2 The time series graph shows information about the percentages of the people in a village that used the village shop for the years between 1980 and 2010



- (a) Describe the trend in the percentage of the people in the village who used the shop for this period.

DECREASING PERCENTAGE OF PEOPLE WHO USE THE SHOP.

(1)

- (b) (i) Use the graph to predict the percentage of the people in the village likely to use the shop in the year 2020

12 %
(13-17)

- (ii) Is your prediction reliable?
Explain your answer.

NO - 2020 IS BEYOND THE PERIOD COVERED BY
THE GIVEN DATA

(3)

(Total for Question 2 is 4 marks)

3 (a) Expand and simplify $3(y - 2) + 5(2y + 1)$

$$3y - 6 + 10y + 5$$

$$\frac{13y - 1}{(2)}$$

(b) Simplify $5u^2w^4 \times 7uw^3$

$$\frac{35u^3w^7}{(2)}$$

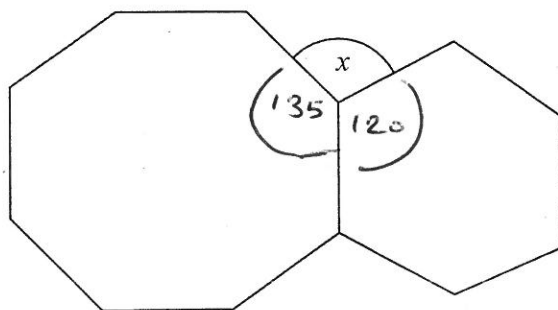
(Total for Question 3 is 4 marks)

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4



The diagram shows a regular octagon and a regular hexagon.

Find the size of the angle marked x

You must show all your working.

$$\text{EXTERIOR ANGLE OF OCTAGON} = \frac{360}{8} = 45$$

$$\therefore \text{INTERIOR ANGLE} = 180 - 45 = 135$$

$$\text{EXTERIOR ANGLE OF HEXAGON} = \frac{360}{6} = 60$$

$$\therefore \text{INTERIOR ANGLE} = 180 - 60 = 120$$

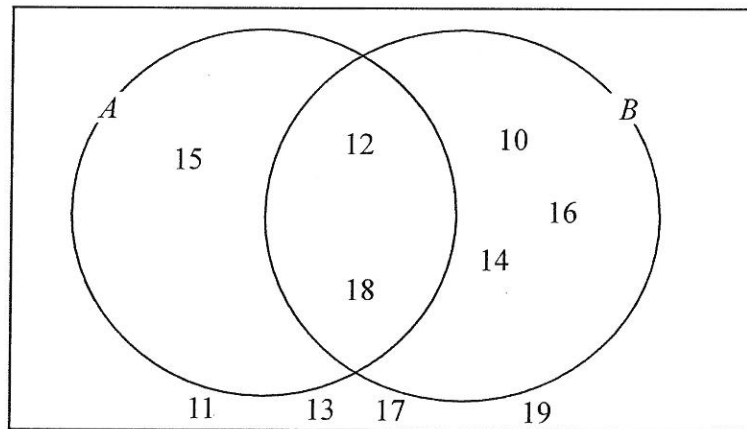
$$x = 360 - 135 - 120 \quad (\text{ANGLES AT A POINT ADD UP TO } 360^\circ)$$

$$= 105^\circ$$

$$x = \underline{\quad 105 \quad}^\circ$$

(Total for Question 4 is 3 marks)

5 Here is a Venn diagram.



(a) Write down the numbers that are in set

(i) $A \cup B$

15, 12, 18, 10, 14, 16

(ii) $A \cap B$

12, 18

(2)

One of the numbers in the diagram is chosen at random.

(b) Find the probability that the number is in set A'

↑ NOT A

$\frac{7}{10}$

(2)

(Total for Question 5 is 4 marks)

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6 On a farm

the number of cows and the number of sheep are in the ratio $6 : 5 = 12 : 10$

the number of sheep and the number of pigs are in the ratio $2 : 1 = 10 : 5$

The total number of cows, sheep and pigs on the farm is 189

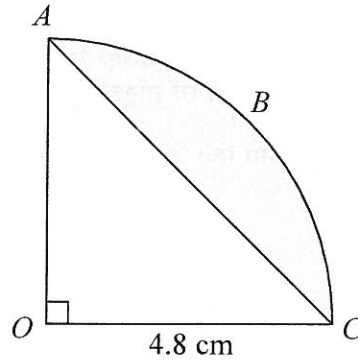
How many sheep are there on the farm?

COWS	SHEEP	PIGS	
12	10	5	25
84	70	35	189 $\swarrow \times 7$

70

(Total for Question 6 is 3 marks)

7



The arc ABC is a quarter of a circle with centre O and radius 4.8 cm.
 AC is a chord of the circle.

Work out the area of the shaded segment.
 Give your answer correct to 3 significant figures.

$$\text{AREA OF QUADRANT} = \frac{1}{4} \pi \times 4.8^2 = 5.76\pi$$

$$\text{AREA OF TRIANGLE} = \frac{1}{2} \times 4.8^2 = 11.52$$

$$\therefore \text{SHADED AREA} = 5.76\pi - 11.52$$

..... 6.58 cm^2

(Total for Question 7 is 3 marks)

- 8 Steve is asked to solve the equation $5(x + 2) = 47$

Here is his working.

$$\begin{aligned}5(x + 2) &= 47 \\5x + 2 &= 47 \\5x &= 45 \\x &= 9\end{aligned}$$

Steve's answer is wrong.

- (a) What mistake did he make?

$$5(x+2) = 5x + 10$$

(1)

- Liz is asked to solve the equation $3x^2 + 8 = 83$

Here is her working.

$$\begin{aligned}3x^2 + 8 &= 83 \\3x^2 &= 75 \\x^2 &= 25 \\x &= 5\end{aligned}$$

- (b) Explain what is wrong with Liz's answer.

$$x = \pm 5$$

(1)

(Total for Question 8 is 2 marks)

9 The functions f and g are such that

$$f(x) = 3(x - 4) \text{ and } g(x) = \frac{x}{5} + 1$$

(a) Find the value of $f(10)$

$$f(10) = 3(10 - 4) = 3 \times 6 = 18$$

18

(1)

(b) Find $g^{-1}(x)$

$$g(x) = \frac{x}{5} + 1$$

$$\text{LET } g(x) = y \quad \therefore y = \frac{x}{5} + 1$$

$$\therefore y - 1 = \frac{x}{5}$$

$$\therefore 5(y - 1) = x$$

$$g^{-1}(x) = \frac{5(x - 1)}{5}$$

(2)

(c) Show that $ff(x) = 9x - 48$

$$f(x) = 3(x - 4) = 3x - 12$$

$$\begin{aligned} \therefore ff(x) &= 3(3x - 12 - 4) \\ &= 3(3x - 16) \\ &= 9x - 48 \end{aligned}$$

(2)

(Total for Question 9 is 5 marks)

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- 10 The population of a city increased by 5.2% for the year 2014

At the beginning of 2015 the population of the city was 1 560 000

Lin assumes that the population will continue to increase at a constant rate of 5.2% each year.

- (a) Use Lin's assumption to estimate the population of the city at the beginning of 2017
Give your answer correct to 3 significant figures.

$$1.052^2 \times 1560000 \\ = 1726458$$

1730000
(3)

- (b) (i) Use Lin's assumption to work out the year in which the population of the city will reach 2 000 000

2017 1726458

2018 $1.052 \times 1726458 = 1816234$

2019 $1.052 \times 1816234 = 1910678$ ← ∴ REACHES 2,000,000

2020 $1.052 \times 1910678 = 2010034$

DURING 2019 OR AT THE
BEGINNING
OF 2020. ~~2019~~

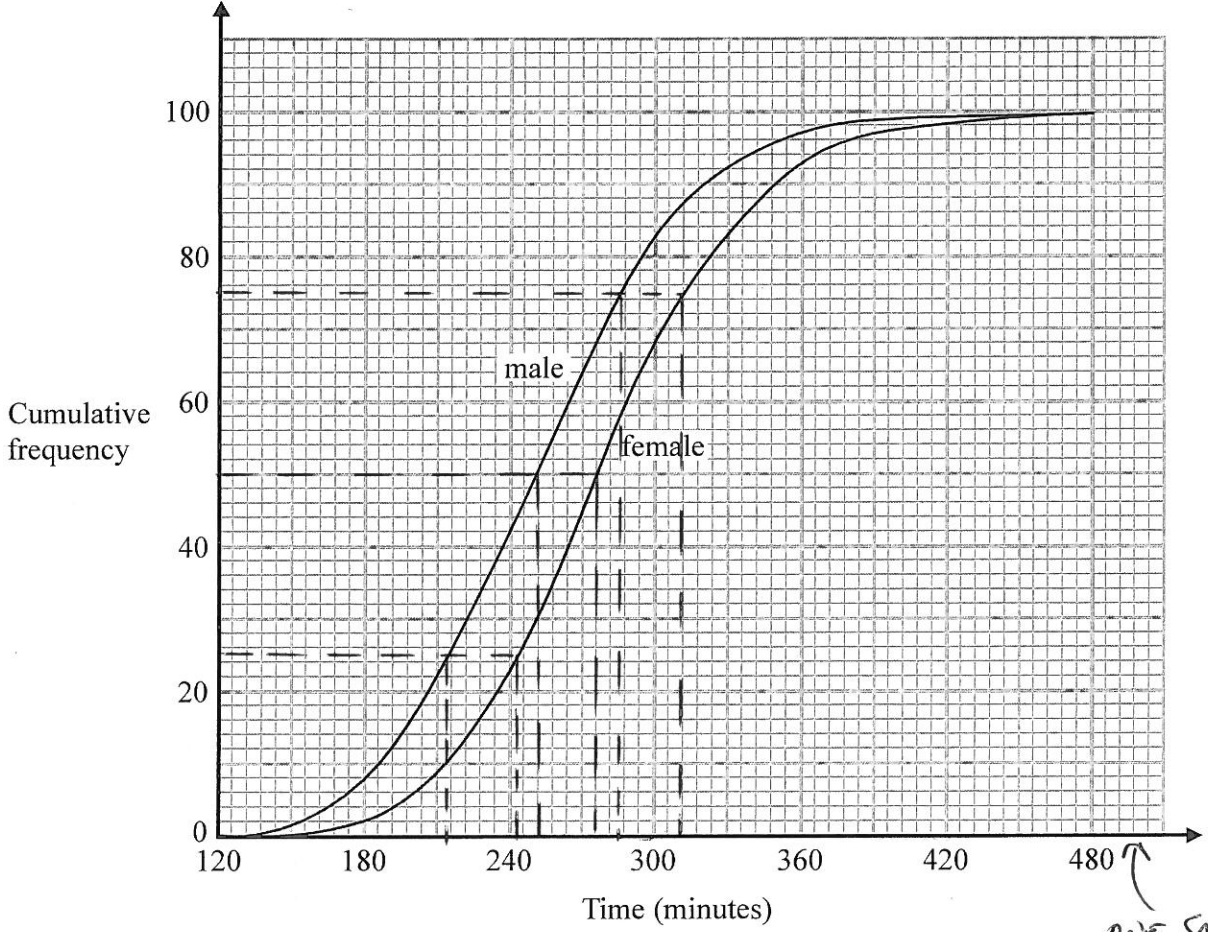
- (ii) If Lin's assumption about the rate of increase of the population is too low, how might this affect your answer to (b)(i)?

WILL REACH 2,000,000 EARLIER

(3)

(Total for Question 10 is 6 marks)

11 The cumulative frequency graphs show information about the times taken by 100 male runners and by 100 female runners to finish the London marathon.



ONE SMALL SQUARE = 6 MINS.

A male runner is chosen at random.

(a) Find an estimate for the probability that this runner took less than 4 hours to finish the London marathon.

↓
4 × 60 = 240 MINUTES.

42%
(42% - 44%) (2)

(b) Use medians and interquartile ranges to compare the distribution of the times taken by the male runners with the distribution of the times taken by the female runners.

LQ : MALE 213 UQ : MALE 285
 FEMALE 243 FEMALE 312

IQR MALES $285 - 213 = 72$

IQR FEMALES $312 - 243 = 69$

MEDIAN FOR MALES (252 MINUTES) LESS THAN MEDIAN FOR FEMALES
(276 MINUTES).

IQR FOR MALES (72 MINUTES) GREATER THAN IQR FOR FEMALES
(69 MINUTES). FEMALES HAVE MORE CONSISTENT TIMES.

(4)

(Total for Question 11 is 6 marks)

12 Marie has 25 cards.
Each card has a different symbol on it.
Marie gives one card to Shelley and one card to Pauline.

(a) In how many different ways can Marie do this?

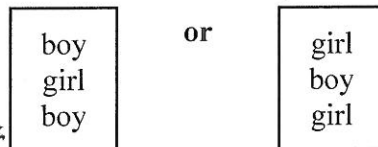
$$25 \times 24$$

$$\underline{600}$$

(2)

There are 12 boys and 10 girls in David's class.
David is going to pick three different students from his class and write their names in a list in order.

The order will be



(b) How many different lists can David write?

$$12 \times 10 \times 11 = 1320$$

$$10 \times 12 \times 9 = 1080$$

$$1320 + 1080 = 2400$$

but NEED TO HALVE THESE BECAUSE, eg. JOHN JANE PETER
AND PETER JANE JOHN ARE THE SAME

$$\therefore 660 + 540 = 1200$$

NO: IT SAYS "IN ORDER"
SO IT WILL BE
2400.

$$\underline{\underline{2400}}$$

(3)

(Total for Question 12 is 5 marks)

13 The number of slugs in a garden t days from now is p_t , where

$$p_0 = 100$$

$$p_{t+1} = 1.06p_t$$

Work out the number of slugs in the garden 3 days from now.

$$p_1 = 1.06p_0 = 1.06 \times 100 = 106$$

$$p_2 = 1.06p_1 = 1.06 \times 106$$

$$p_3 = 1.06p_2 = 1.06 \times 1.06 \times 106$$

119

(Total for Question 13 is 3 marks)

14 D is directly proportional to the cube of n .

Mary says that when n is doubled, the value of D is multiplied by 6

Mary is wrong.

Explain why.

$$D \propto n^3$$

$$\therefore \text{doubling } n \rightarrow D \propto (2n)^3 = 8n^3$$

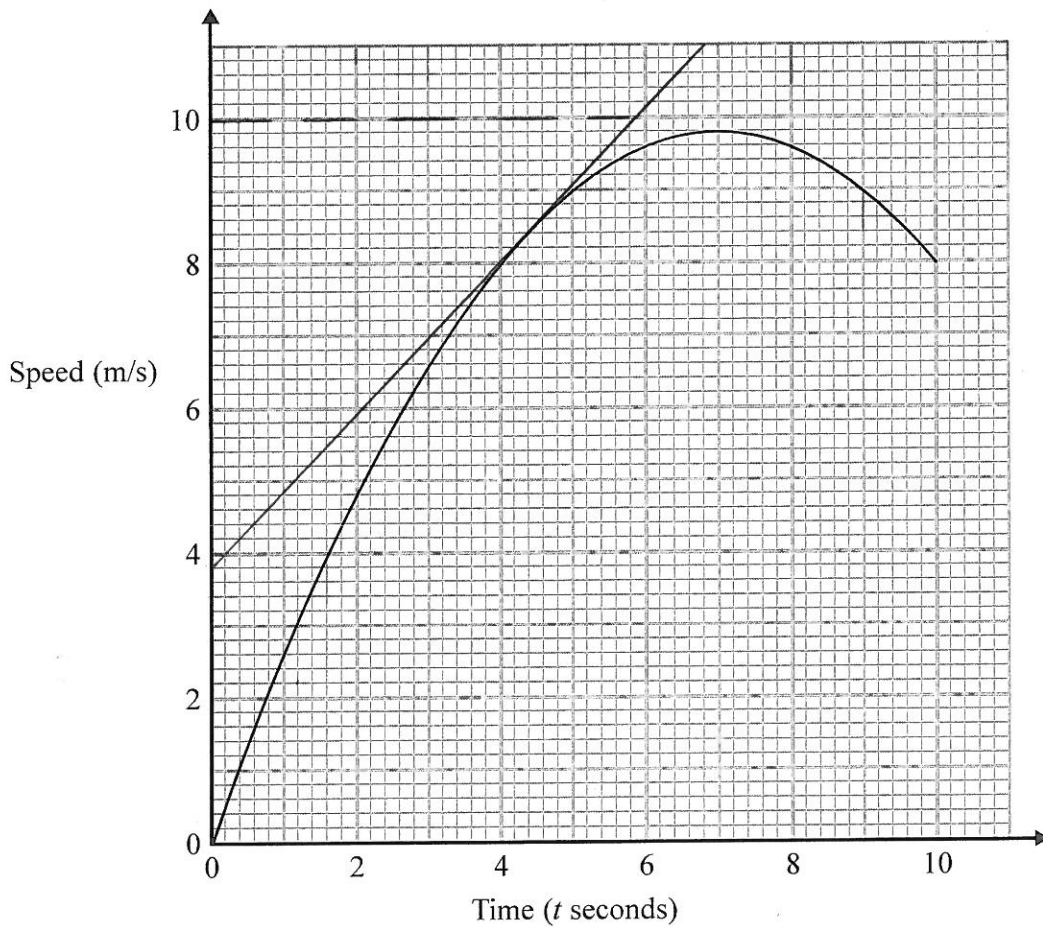
$$\therefore D \text{ IS MULTIPLIED BY } 8 \quad (\text{NOT } 2 \times 3 = 6)$$

(1)

(Total for Question 14 is 1 mark)

15 Karol runs in a race.

The graph shows her speed, in metres per second, t seconds after the start of the race.



- (a) Calculate an estimate for the gradient of the graph when $t = 4$
You must show how you get your answer.

$$\frac{10 - 3.8}{5.8 - 0} = \frac{6.2}{5.8} = 1.07$$

$$\frac{1.07}{(1.0 - 1.3)^{(3)}}$$

(b) Describe fully what your answer to part (a) represents.

~~RATE~~ OF ACCELERATION 4 SECONDS AFTER START OF RACE WHEN SPEED IS 8 m/s.

(2)

(c) Explain why your answer to part (a) is only an estimate.

ACCURACY WITH WHICH TANGENT CAN BE DRAWN IS LIMITED.

(1)

(Total for Question 15 is 6 marks)

16 (i) Find the value of $\sqrt[5]{3.2 \times 10^{11}}$

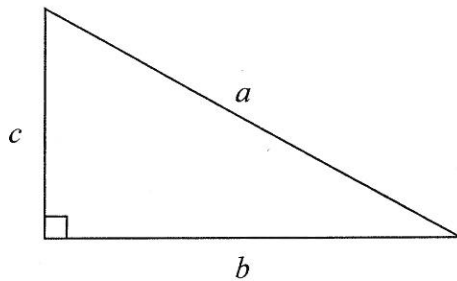
200

(ii) Find the value of $10^{\frac{3}{4}}$
Give your answer correct to 1 decimal place.

5.6

(Total for Question 16 is 2 marks)

17



a is 8.3 cm correct to the nearest mm

b is 6.1 cm correct to the nearest mm

Calculate the upper bound for c .

You must show your working.

$$a_{\max} = 8.35 \quad b_{\min} = 6.05$$

$$c_{\max}^2 = a_{\max}^2 - b_{\min}^2 = 8.35^2 - 6.05^2 = 33.12$$

$$\therefore c_{\max} = 5.754997828$$

..... 5.754 cm

(Total for Question 17 is 4 marks)

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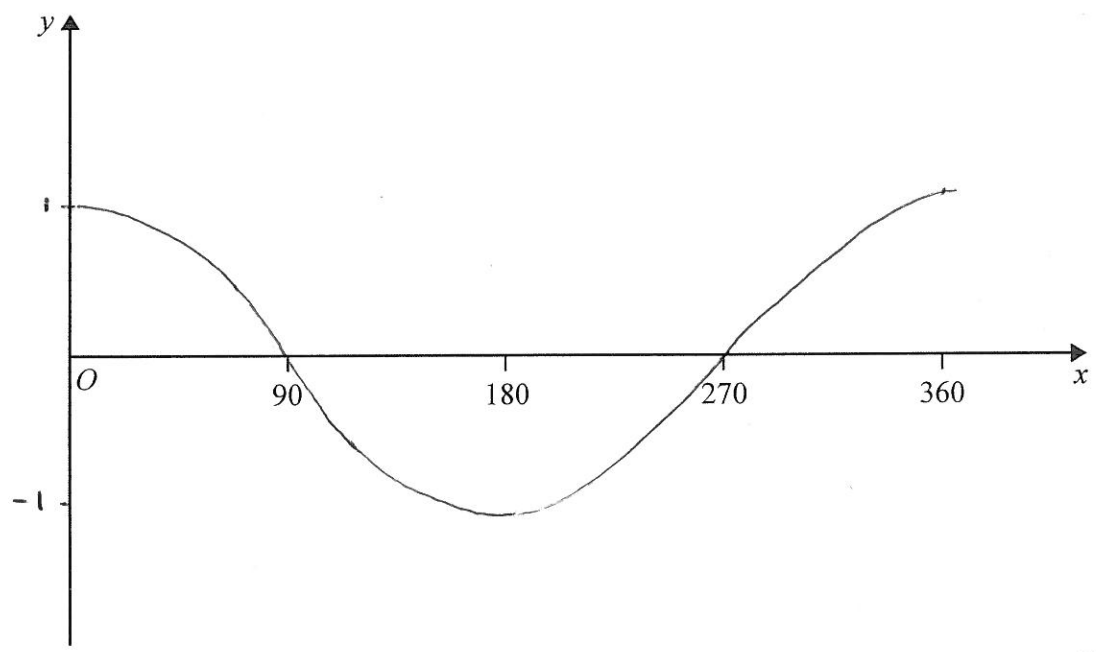
18 Simplify fully $(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{4b})(\sqrt{a} - 2\sqrt{b})$

$$\begin{aligned} & a - 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{4b}\sqrt{a} - \sqrt{4b} \cdot 2\sqrt{b} \\ & = a - 2\sqrt{ab} + 2\sqrt{ab} - 4b \\ & = a - 4b \end{aligned}$$

$$a - 4b$$

(Total for Question 18 is 3 marks)

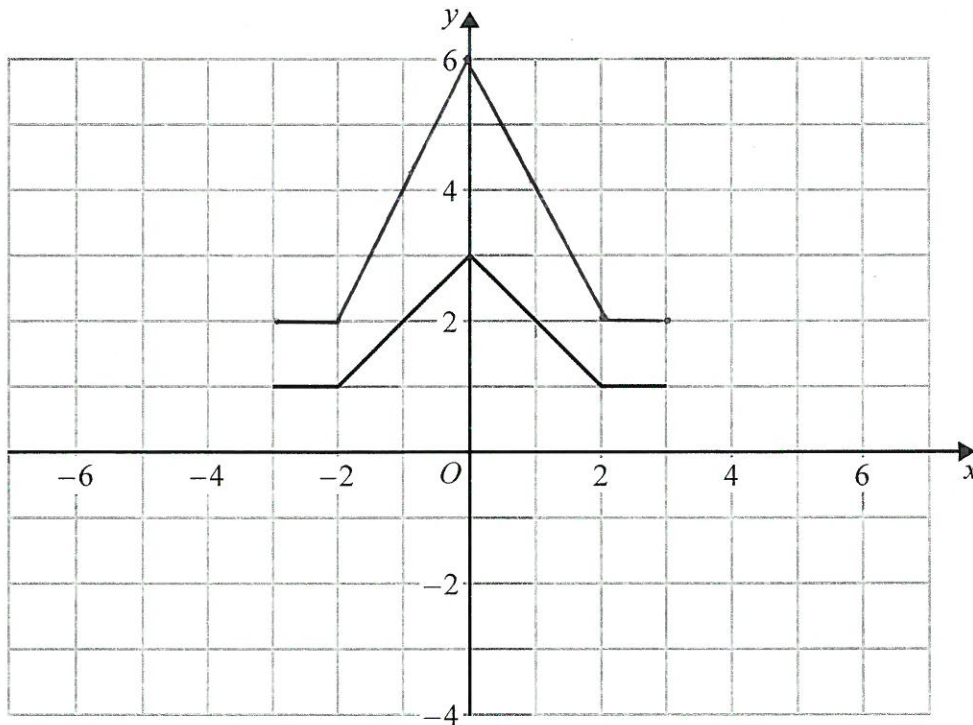
19 (a) Sketch the graph of $y = \cos x^\circ$ for $0 \leq x \leq 360$



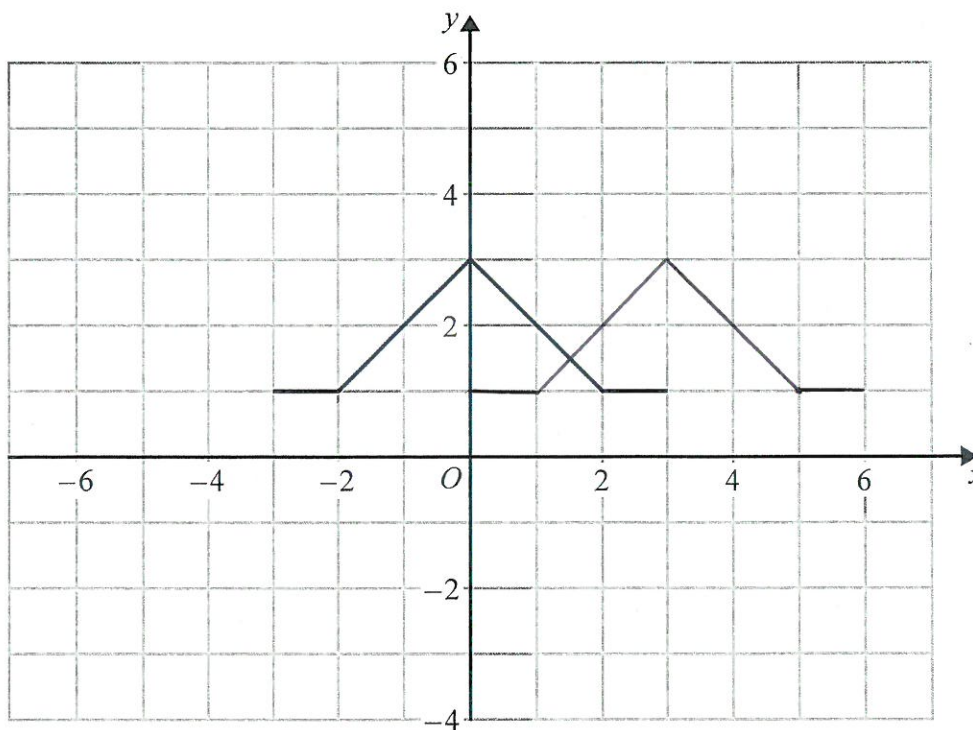
(2)

(b) The graph of $y = f(x)$ is shown on both grids below.

(i) On this grid, draw the graph of $y = 2f(x)$

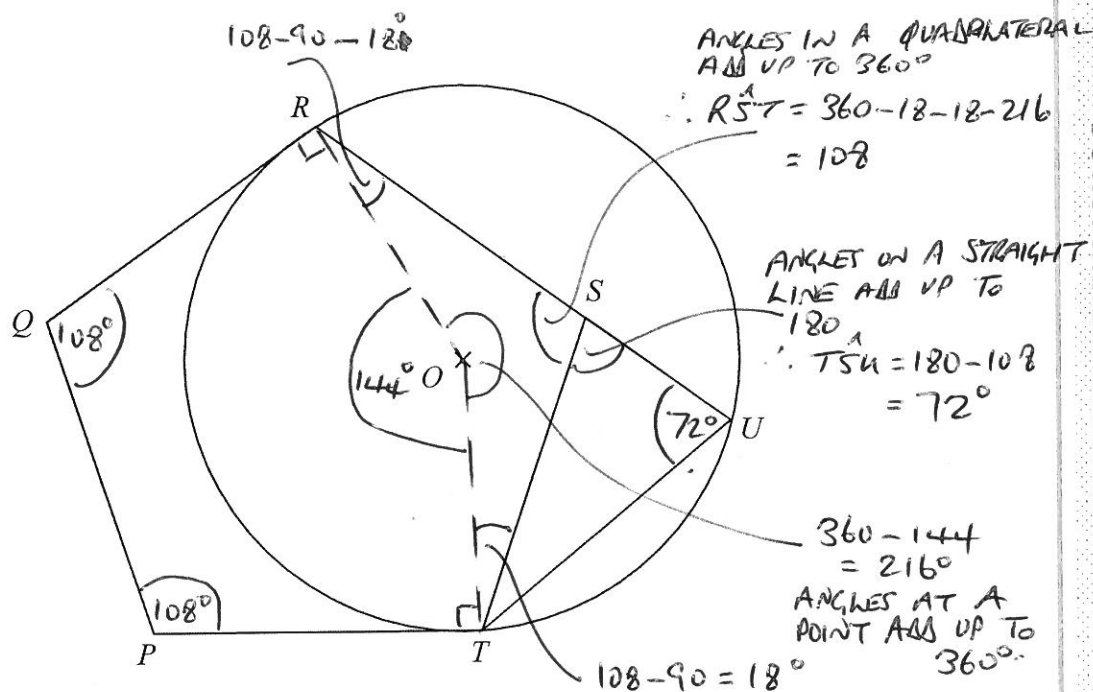


(ii) On the grid below, draw the graph of $y = f(x - 3)$



(2)

(Total for Question 19 is 4 marks)



$PQRST$ is a regular pentagon.

R , U and T are points on a circle, centre O .

QR and PT are tangents to the circle.

RSU is a straight line.

Prove that $ST = UT$.

$$\text{EXTERIOR ANGLE OF REGULAR PENTAGON} = \frac{360}{5} = 72^\circ$$

$$\therefore \text{INTERIOR ANGLE} = 180 - 72 = 108^\circ \quad (\hat{RQP} \text{ AND } \hat{QPT})$$

$$\text{RADIUS AND TANGENT MEET AT } 90^\circ \therefore \hat{QRD} = \hat{PTO} = 90^\circ$$

$$\text{TOTAL OF INTERIOR ANGLES OF A PENTAGON} = 5 \times 108^\circ = 540^\circ$$

AND THIS IS TRUE FOR PENTAGON $PQRST$

$$\therefore \hat{ROP} = 540 - 108 - 108 - 90 - 90 = 144^\circ$$

$$\text{ANGLE SUBTENDED AT CIRCUMFERENCE} = \frac{1}{2} \text{ ANGLE AT CENTRE}$$

$$\therefore \hat{RUT} = \frac{1}{2} \times 144 = 72^\circ$$

$$\text{FROM ABOVE } \hat{TSU} = 72^\circ$$

$$\therefore \text{TRIANGLE } TSU \text{ IS ISOSCELES WITH BASE ANGLES } \hat{TSU} \text{ AND } \hat{RUT}$$

$$\therefore ST = UT$$

(Total for Question 20 is 5 marks)

21 Given that

$$2x - 1 : x - 4 = 16x + 1 : 2x - 1$$

find the possible values of x .

$$\frac{2x-1}{16x+1} = \frac{x-4}{2x-1}$$

$$\therefore (2x-1)(2x-1) = (16x+1)(x-4)$$

$$\therefore 4x^2 - 4x + 1 = 16x^2 - 63x - 4$$

$$\therefore 12x^2 - 59x - 5 = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} a &= 12 \\ b &= -59 \\ c &= -5 \end{aligned}$$

$$x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$$

$$= \frac{59 \pm \sqrt{(-59)^2 + 4 \times 12 \times 5}}{24}$$

$$= \frac{59 \pm 61}{24}$$

$$= 5, -\frac{1}{12}$$

$$5, -\frac{1}{12}$$

(Total for Question 21 is 5 marks)

TOTAL FOR PAPER IS 80 MARKS

