Vocabulario

THEME 3: Multiculturalism in Hispanic society

UNIT 9: La convivencia y la integración

9.1 La convivencia entre culturas en la España medieval

**el acuerdo** agreement

**la acuñación** coining, minting

**adornado** decorated, adorned

**agnóstico** agnostic

**alentar (*aliento*)** to encourage

**aportar** to bring

**el aspecto** look, appearance

**avanzar** to progress

**el colectivo** group

**compartir** to share

**la compasión** sympathy

**la comprensión** understanding

**el compromiso** agreement

**derrotar** to defeat

**desencadenar** to unchain, to unleash

**desfavorable** unfavourable

**la diversidad** diversity

**el dogma** dogma*,* basic principle

**dominante** dominant

**la Edad Media** the Middle Ages

**embellecer (*embellezco*)** to decorate, embellish

**enriquecer (*enriquezco)*** to enrich

**la escritura** writing

**la especialidad** speciality

**la fabricación** manufacture

**la gratitud** gratitude

**hebreo** Hebrew

**honor** honour

**la ideología** ideology

**incuestionable** unquestionable

**el inicio** start

**la judería** Jewish quarter

**la liturgia** liturgy

**mantenerse en pie**

**(*mantengo*)** to be still standing

**el martirio** pain, distress

**mediar** to intercede

**el minarete** minaret

**los modales** manners

**moderar** to moderate

**mozárabe** mozarabic

**la muralla** wall, barrier

**el/la musulmán/ana** Muslim

**otorgar** to award, to give

**la paciencia** patience, resignation

**el pacto** pact, deal

**el paño** cloth

**la paz** peace

**pieza** piece, part

**la pluralidad** plurality, variety

**el/la poblador/a** settler

**practicante** churchgoer

**prohibir (*prohíbo*)** to ban

**el/la prójimo/a** fellow, fellow man/woman

**próspero** prosperous

**reencontrar (*reencuentro*)** to meet again

**el reinado** reign

**el reino** kingdom

**sabio** wise person, sage

**la seda** silk

**la sinagoga** synagogue

**la solidaridad** support, solidarity

**someter** to subdue

**suponer (*supongo*)** to mean, suppose

**tajante** definitive, conclusive

**tergiversado** distorted

**la tolerancia** tolerance

**la urbe** metropolis, city

**valioso** valuable

**visigodo** Visigothic

9.2 Convivencia e integración en los centros escolares

**abrirse** to open up

**acogedor** welcoming

**acoger (*acojo*)** to welcome

**afín** related, close

**el alumnado** student body

**apoyar** to support

**el apoyo** support

**el aprendizaje** learning

**la arepa** corn/tortilla cake

**la asociación de padres** parents’ association

**autóctono** native

**la brecha** breach

**castigar** to punish

**el centro escolar** school

**compartir** to share

**la competencia** competence

**el comportamiento** behaviour

**concentrarse** to concentrate

**corregir (*corrijo*)** to correct

**dar (*doy*) gracias a** to thank

**defenderse *(me defiendo*)** to defend oneself

**el/la delegado/a** representative, delegate

**los demás** the others

**desconfiar (*desconfío*)** to mistrust

**determinar** to determine

**disponer (*dispongo*)** to have, to get

**dotar** to equip

**educativo** educational

**encantado** delighted

**enriquecedor** enriching

**enriquecimiento** enrichment

**la evaluación** evaluation

**la felicidad** happiness

**formalizar** to formalise, to regularise

**el horario** timetable

**el incumplimiento** unfulfilment

**independizarse** to become independent

**inscribirse** to enroll, enlist

**la integración** integration

**integrar** to integrate

**integrarse** to fit in

**interrelacionarse** to interrelate, mix

**la investigación** investigation, research

**involucrar** to involve

**involucrarse** to get involved, take part

**marroquí** Moroccan

**mudarse de casa** to move house

**normalizar** normalise

**el pañuelo** headscarf

**parecer *(parezco*)** to seem

**polaco** Polish

**potenciar** to promote

**prescindir** to get rid of

**presentar** to introduce

**el promedio** the average

**la puntuación** punctuation

**razonablemente** reasonably

**rebasar** to overflow

**los recursos** resources

**relacionarse** to relate to

**el rendimiento escolar** school performance

**la reunión** meeting

**robar** to steal

**rumano** Romanian

**significativamente** crucially

**sobrecargar** to overload

**el/la subdirector/a** deputy head teacher

**traducir *(traduzco)*** to translate

**vigente** current, in force

**votar** to vote

**vulnerar** to infringe, to break a law

9.3 La convivencia en la España moderna

**abrumador** overwhelming

**aconsejar** to advise

**aduana** customs

**adverso** unfavourable

**aguantar** to put up with

**aislado** isolated

**el alojamiento** accommodation

**la aportación** contribution, support

**el asentamiento** settlement, settling

**asimilar** to assimilate

**aspirar a** to aspire to

**atravesar *(atravieso)*** to cross

**autóctono** native

**la autonomía** autonomy

**la capa social** social stratum

**la chabola** shack

**la chatarra** junk, scrap metal

**el choque cultural** culture shock

**clandestino** clandestine, undocumented

**contraproducente** counter-productive

**la deficiencia** failure, shortcoming

**la defunción** death, passing

**el delito** crime

**la demografía** demography

**derivar** to derive, originate

**la directriz** guideline

**la embajada** embassy

**enfocar** to focus on

**escaso** lacking, limited

**escolarizar** to educate

**esforzarse (*me esfuerzo*)** to make an effort

**el estado civil** marital status

**estigmatizar** to stigmatise

**excomulgar** excommunicate

**finalizar** to finish

**foráneo** foreign

**la forja** forge, foundry

**el fracaso** failure

**garantizar** to guarantee

**hacinado** piled up

**idóneo** suitable

**impedir (*impido*)** to prevent

**la infravivienda** sub-standard housing

**injustificable** unjustifiable

**instalarse** to settle in

**el logro** success

**la multiculturalidad** multiculturism

**el nacimiento** birth, origin

**nativo** native

**la obligatoriedad** obligatory nature

**el paisaje** landscape

**persistir** to persist

**la población** population

**proceder de** to come from

**la propuesta** proposal

**quejarse** to complain

**relegado** relegated

**el requisito** requirement

**residir** to reside, to live in

**el sacrificio** sacrifice

**segregado** segregated

**la ubicación** location

**la venta ambulante** street trading