Vocabulario

Unit 13 Profundicemos en los temas 1 y 2

13.1 Las corrientes pictóricas del último siglo en España y su legado

**la acuarela** watercolour

**el aguafuerte** etching

**la angustia** distress

**la armonía** harmony

**atemporal** timeless

**autodidacta** self-taught

**la brocha** thick paintbrush

**el brochazo** brush stroke

**caótico** chaotic

**colaborar** to collaborate

**colorear** to colour

**colorista** colouristic

**contundente** forceful

**corriente** trend, movement

**costumbre** habit

**el cuadro** picture

**la deformación** loss of shape

**la dimensión** dimension

**enfatizar** to emphasize

**esbozar** to sketch

**espeso** thick

**evocador** evocative, dreamy

**extenso** extensive

**fallecer** to pass away

**el fondo** background

**la forma** shape

**el/la genio** genius

**el gesto** gesture

**el grito** scream

**grueso** thick

**guerrero** warlike

**ilustrar** to illustrate

**influir (*influyo*)** to influence

**inspiración** inspiration

**inspirar** to inspire

**el lienzo** canvas

**medir (*mido*)** to measure

**monocromático** monochrome

**monstruoso** hideous

**el movimiento** movement

**la obra** work

**la obra cumbre** most important work

**la obra maestra** masterpiece

**el óleo** oil

**el paisaje** landscape

**la paleta** palette

**la perspectiva** perspective

**el pincel** paintbrush

**la pincelada** brush stroke

**pintarrajear** to daub

**la pintura** painting

**la posteridad** posterity

**el primer plano** foreground

**rechazar** to refuse

**repasar** to polish up a drawing

**representar** to represent

**retratar** to paint, to draw

**el segundo plano** background

**sobresalir (*sobresalgo*)** to stand out

**la sombra** shadow

**surgir (*surjo*)** to arise, to appear

**tedioso** tedious

**tendencia** tendency

**el trazo** stroke

**el trípode** tripod

13.2 La seguridad y los hackers

**el acoso** harassment

**el ajuste** setting

**alarmar** to alarm

**alertar** to alert

**el antivirus** antivirus

**las aplicaciones**

**engañosas** suspicious apps

**arriesgado** risky

**arruinar** to ruin

**asequible** accessible

**el aviso** warning

**borrar** to delete

**la casilla** box (to insert information)

**el chantaje** blackmail

**chantajear** to blackmail

**el ciberdelito** cybercrime

**el cibernauta** Internet user

**clandestino** clandestine

**el código** code

**colapsar** to crash

**colgar (*cuelgo*)** to upload

**el contenido** content

**la contraseña** password

**el cortafuegos** firewall

**el culpable** guilty

**el delito** crime

**denunciar** to report

**desconocido** unknown

**deshabilitar** to disable

**detener *(detengo)*** to arrest

**engañar** to trick

**esconder** to hide

**esfumarse** to vanish

**espiar** to spy

**la estafa** scam

**estropear** to damage

**etiquetar** to tag

**falso** fake

**fiarse (*me fío*)** to trust

**el filtro** filter

**fingir *(finjo)*** to pretend

**fisgar** to pry on

**el formulario** form

**fraudulento** fraudulent, ilegal

**gratuitamente** free of charge

**hackear** to hack

**harto** fed up

**la herramienta** tool

**el historial** history

**el icono** icon

**la identidad** identity

**identificar** to identify

**inaccesible** inaccessible

**inapropiado** inappropriate

**la indemnización** compensation

**ingenioso** clever, ingenious

**inseguro** uncertain, not safe

**insertar** to insert

**el/la intruso/a** intruder

**la ley** law

**libre** free

**lucro cesante** loss of earnings

**malversar** to embezzle

**menor** under-aged

**el peligro** danger

**el permiso** permission

**la pista** clue

**la preocupación** worry

**la privacidad** privacy

**propagar** to spread

**proporcionar** to provide

**raro** weird, odd

**el riesgo** risk

**robar** to steal

**la seguridad** security

**sospechoso** suspicious

**temer** to be afraid

**el/la usuario/a** user

**el virus troyano** Trojan virus

**vulnerable** vulnerable

13.3 La influencia de la iglesia católica en Latinoamérica

**abstenerse**

**(*me abstengo*)** to refrain from

**anticapitalista** anticapitalist

**el arzobispo** archbishop

**barruntar** to suspect

**el bautizo, bautismo** baptism

**beato** blessed

**los bienes ajenos** other people’s property

**el canon** model, canon

**la capilla** chapel

**cargar contra** to attack

**el centro** (political) centre ground

**la competencia** competition, rivalry

**la comunión** communion

**confesarse (*me confieso*)** to confess, to make confession

**la confirmación** confirmation

**consentir (*consiento*)** to consent, allow

**creer** to believe

**creyente** believer

**el crucifijo** crucifix

**declinar** to decline, to turn down

**la degradación** deterioration

**desear** to desire, covet

**la deshonra** dishonour

**el diablo** devil

**el/la discípulo/a** disciple

**la displicencia** peevishness

**la doctrina** doctrine

**el dominio** control, power

**el estrago** harm, devastation

**evangélico** evangelical

**el evangelio** Gospel

**la expectación** expectation

**la fe** faith

**el grupo pentecostal** pentecostal group

**la hegemonía** hegemony, supremacy

**la hoz** sickle

**la idolatría** idolatry

**innovador** innovative

**la intencionalidad** purpose, intention

**jesuita** Jesuit

**juzgar** to judge

**laico** secular, lay

**la limosna** alms

**marginar** to marginalise

**el martillo** hammer

**mayoritario** majority

**la monja** nun

**el monje** monk

**nocivo** damaging

**el obispo** bishop

**el paraíso** heaven, paradise

**la parroquia** parish

**el/la pastor/a** pastor

**pecar** to sin

**la posmodernidad** postmodernity

**el/la practicante** churchgoer

**predicar** to preach

**promediar** to mediate

**la promiscuidad** promiscuity

**reafirmar** to confirm, to restate

**reclamar** to demand, complain about

**la religión** religion

**religioso** religious

**el reto** challenge

**el rito** rite

**el/la sacerdote/**

**sacerdotisa** priest

**la salvación** salvation

**santificar** to sanctify, consecrate

**la simpatía** liking

**la sinagoga** synagogue

**la sumisión** submission

**la teología** theology

**teóricamente** theoretically

**el terreno** field, sphere

**vano** in vain