

# **Edexcel**

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**AS  
MUSIC**

**Section A (Questions 1 - 4)**

**Vocal Music: J S Bach**

## **Q1 Bach: Ein feste Burg (excerpt 1)**

(c) accompaniment?

Ein' fe  
ste Burg ist un - ser Gott,

(b) voice?  
(d) key?

7

ste Burg ist un - ser Gott,  
Ein' fe

13

ste Burg ist un - ser Gott,  
ein' gu - te Wehr und...

19

Waf  
(f) compare with bar 19  
ein'

24

fe-ste Burg ist un-ser Gott,  
ein' gu - te Wehr und... Waf

(g) contribution of woodwind, brass and percussion

30

fen; ein' fe  
ste Burg ist

36

un - ser Gott, ist un-ser Gott, ein' gu - te Wehr und... Waf  
fen.

**Listen to Bach track 1 and refer to Excerpt 1 (above).**

(a) What is the key at the start of this excerpt? Tick one of the following: (1)

D minor	
D major	
B minor	
A major	

(b) Name the type of voice you hear at the beginning of this excerpt. (1)

.....

(c) Describe the accompaniment to the voices in bars 1 - 4. Make two points in your answer. (2)

1 .....

.....

2 .....

.....

(d) What key is reached at the beginning of bar 6? (1)

.....

(e) The first 21 bars of this excerpt is a **fugal exposition**. Describe the structure of this passage. (2)

.....

.....

.....

.....

(f) Which of the following best describes the relationship between bar 19 and bar 20? Underline your answer: (1)

**repetition**

**imitation**

**call and response**

**sequence**

(g) Describe **two** features of the contribution(s) made by the oboes, brass and timpani in bars 23 to 32. (2)

1 .....

.....

2 .....

.....

(h) Describe some characteristic features of the Baroque trumpet which was in use during Bach's lifetime. (2)

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

**Total for Question Bach 1 = 12 marks**

## Q2 Bach: Ein feste Burg (excerpt 2)

*(b) rhythm of bass*

*(c) type of bass line*

*(d) describe change in melody and bass*

*Al*

*les, Al les, was von Gott ge*

*bo-ren, Al les, was von Gott ge-bo-ren, ist zum Sie-gen\_aus-er - ko*

*ren, zum Sie-gen\_aus-er-ko - ren, ist zum Sie-gen aus er - ko*

*(g) compare with bar 16*

*(g) compare use of melody and rhythm with bar 15*

*ren, zum sie - gen\_ aus - er-ko - ren.*

Listen to Bach track 2 and refer to Excerpt 2 (above).

- (a) What is unusual about the use of the upper strings (1<sup>st</sup> violins, 2<sup>nd</sup> violins and violas) in this movement? Tick one of the following:

(1)

<b>they play in octaves through the whole movement</b>	
<b>they play in parallel 3rds through the whole movement</b>	
<b>they play in alternation through the whole movement</b>	
<b>they play in unison through the whole movement</b>	

- (b) Describe the rhythm of the bass part in bars 1 and 2.

(1)

.....

- (c) Which of the following best describes the type of bass line used in bars 4 and 5? Underline your answer:

(1)

**walking bass**

**ground bass**

**bass pedal**

**bass ostinato**

- (d) Describe the **changes** to the music in bar 8. (Contrast bar 8 with bars 1 - 7.)  
Make **two** points in your answer.

(2)

1 .....

.....

2 .....

.....

- (e) Which woodwind instrument is used in this excerpt?

(1)

.....

- (f) Complete the table below by writing an appropriate description in the missing box next to each location in the score. Choose your answers from the following: (4)

passing note      anticipation      suspension      auxiliary

Location	Description
At letter A - the 5 <sup>th</sup> note in bar 10 is a(n):	
At letter B - the last note in bar 12 is a(n):	
At letter C - the 2nd note in bar 13 is a(n):	
At letter D - the 1st note in bar 14 is a(n):	

- (g) Compare the use of melody and rhythm in bar 15 with bar 16. Point out **two differences** between the two bars. (2)

1 .....

.....

2 .....

.....

Total for Question Bach 2 = 12 marks

### Q3 Bach: Ein feste Burg (excerpt 3)

Das Wort sie sol - len las - sen stahn und kein'n Dank da - zu ha ben. Er  
(b) compare melody and bass

5 ist bei uns\_ wohl auf\_ dem Plan mit sei-nem Geist und Ga ben. Neh -  
(c) interval?

9 men sie uns den Leib, Gut, Ehr', Kind und Weib, lass fah - ren da -  
(d) type of chord?  
(e) type of dissonance?

13 hin, sie ha -ben's kein'n Ge-winn; das Reich muss uns doch blei - ben.  
(f) key and cadence?

Listen to Bach track 3 and refer to Excerpt 3 (above).

(a) What is the texture of this excerpt? Tick one of the following:

(1)

<b>polyphonic</b>	
<b>homophonic</b>	
<b>antiphonal</b>	
<b>monophonic</b>	

(b) Compare the shape of the melody and bass lines in bar 3. Describe the relationship between these two parts.

(1)

.....

(c) Identify the melodic interval in bar 6, beats 3 and 4.

(1)

.....

(d) Identify the **type** of chord used at bar 11 beat 2. Underline your answer:

(1)

**minor**

**major**

**diminished**

**augmented**

(e) Name the dissonance used at bar 12, beat 3.

(1)

.....

(f) Name the key and cadence at bar 14, beats 2 and 3.

(2)

**key** .....

**cadence** .....

(g) Describe the role of the orchestra in this movement.

(1)

.....  
.....  
.....

(h) Describe how Bach uses this chorale and its text in this cantata.

(4)

**Total for Question Bach 3 = 12 marks**