## Pros and Cons of Internal and External Recruiting

Promoting from Within	Hiring Externally
Potential Advantages  Easier to assess applicants since more information is available  Less costly and quicker than an external search  Promoted employee is already familiar with organization policies, culture, etc.  Signals to employees that career opportunities exist in organization  Improve employee morale and organization loyalty  Lower costs for some jobs  Less likely to make major changes and "upset	Potential Advantages  Provides new ideas / fresh perspectives  May bring new insights from other industries  Initiate a turnaround  Hiring experienced employee can reduce training needed  Internal politics may be avoided (e.g., less upsetting to present organizational hierarchy)  Allows rapid growth  Increase diversity  Only hire at one level
<ul> <li>Less likely to make major changes and "upset the apple cart"</li> <li>Potential Disadvantages</li> <li>Narrowing of thinking and stale ideas (inbreeding)</li> <li>May not help turn company around</li> <li>Training will be needed and learning curve will occur for the job duties</li> <li>Internal politics will occur (e.g., possible discontent of rejected applicants; new subordinates discount new boss' knowledge and expect special treatment; etc.)</li> <li>Difficult to do with rapid growth</li> <li>Affirmative action goals may be more difficult to achieve</li> <li>Ripple effect</li> <li>Smaller talent pool / fewer applicants</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Bigger talent pool / more applicants</li> <li>Potential Disadvantages</li> <li>Less information available on applicants</li> <li>Search takes longer and costs more</li> <li>Outsider takes time to become familiar with current systems and organization culture</li> <li>Destroys incentive of present employees to strive for promotion</li> <li>Can hurt employee morale and loyalty</li> <li>May have to pay more for the job</li> <li>Current organization members may fight new ideas</li> </ul>